# Salahaddin University-Erbil Subject: Power System Analysis

College of Engineering Final Term Exam Stage: 4th Power

Electrical Engineering Dept. 2021-2022 Time: 120 minutes

QUESTION 1 [10+25 Marks]

1. Write a formula for converting the per-unit impedance of the old base into a new base system.
2. The nodal admittance equations of the system in p.u values is

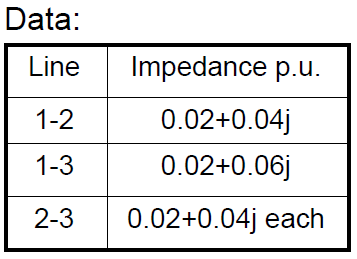
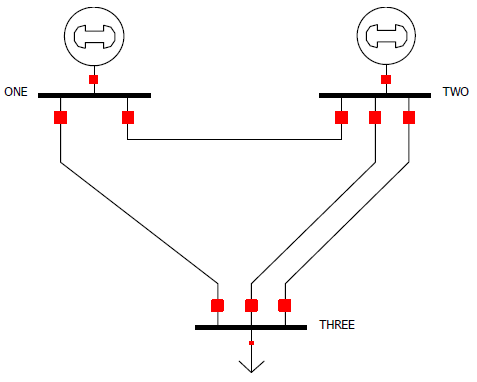
Using as the initial pivot to eliminate node 2 by Kron reduction method

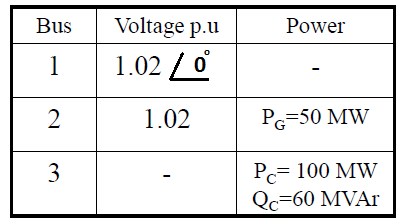
QUESTION 2[25 Marks]

How do you find all elements of the Jacobian matrix in the Newton-Raphson load flow method? (with illustration of all formula of real and reactive power w.r.t the voltage angle and the voltage magnitude)

QUESTION 3[40 Marks]

Using Fast Decoupled method to study the power flow of the power system shown in figure below? (Use Sbase 100MVA and just try two iterations)





Typical answers

Q1/ 1)







–j9.5779 j8.0519

j8.0519 –j9.5779

Q2/









Q3/



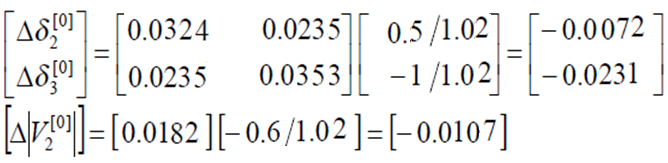
B’=[-60 40; 40 -55] , B”=[-55]

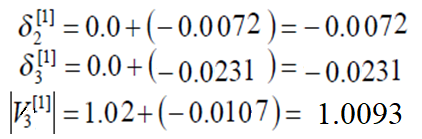
inv(B’)= [-0.0324 -0.0235;-0.0235 -0.0353] , inv(B”) =[-0.0182]







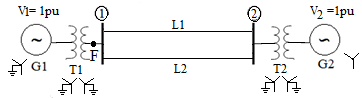




Draw the sequence network for the system shown in figure below. Determine the fault current when (i) L-L-G and (ii) L-L fault occurs at point F.

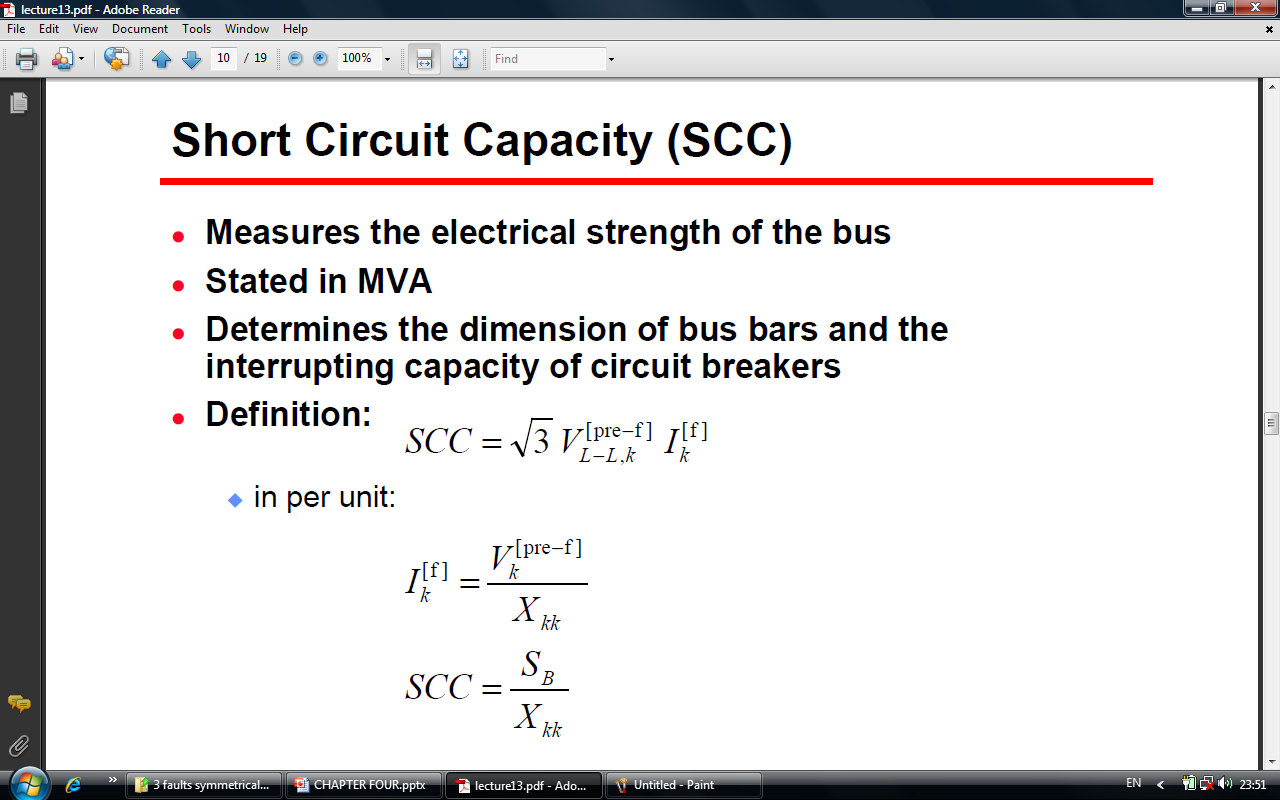
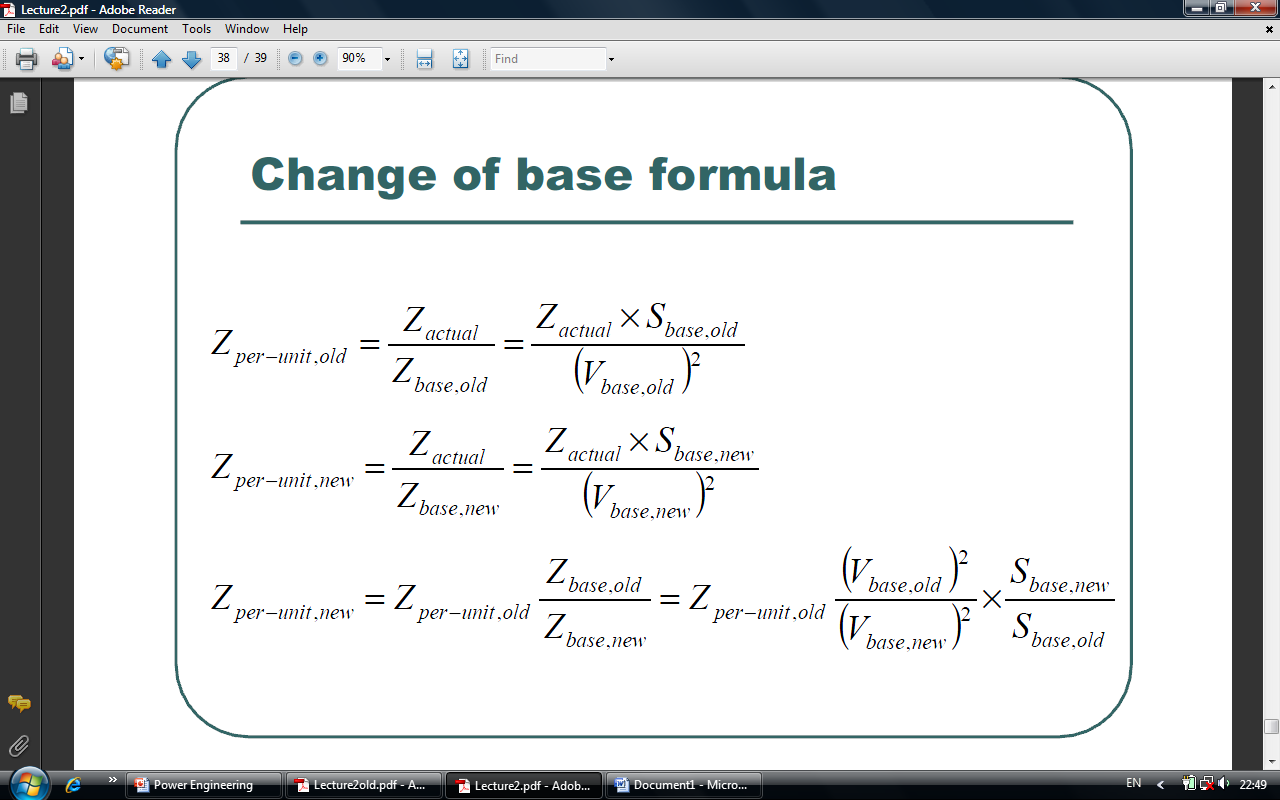
The p.u reactances are referred to the same base as follows:

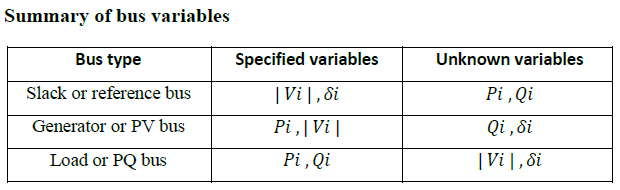
|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| G1 | 0.05 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| G2 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.25 |
| Line 1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Line 2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Transformer 1 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Transformer 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |



**Typical solution of PSA**

**Answer Q1**

1. 
2. 



If= (0.97\*0.3)/(0.2\*0.1)=14.55pu



1. J= 15\*15

**Answer Q2**

Let δ2=00

Ybus=[20-j10 -20+j10; -20+j10 20-j10]; B”=[-10] ; inv(B”)=[-0.1]

P2= V2V1|Y21|\*cos(26.565051-0+0)+V2V2|Y22|cos(26.565051)=1\*(-20)+1\*(20)=0

ΔP2=2-0=2

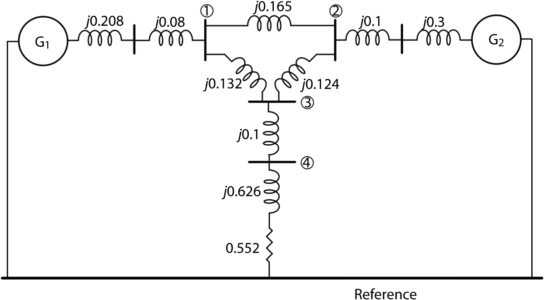
Δδ2=- (-0.1)\*2/1 = 0.2; δ2 = 0+ 0.2 =0.2

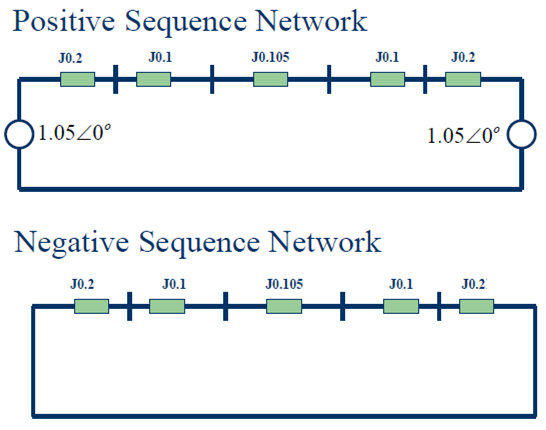
P2= V2V1|Y21|\*cos(26.565051-0.2+0)+V2V2|Y22|cos(26.565051-0.2+0.2)=1\*(-)+1\*(20)=

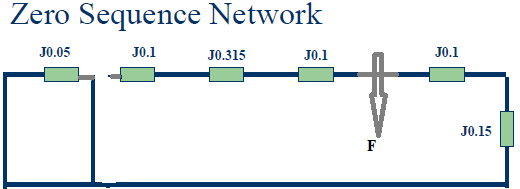
ΔP2=2-()=

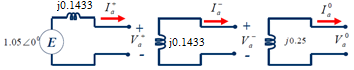
Δδ2=- (-0.1)\* /1 =; δ2 = 0.2+ =

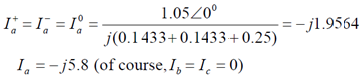
**Answer Q3**

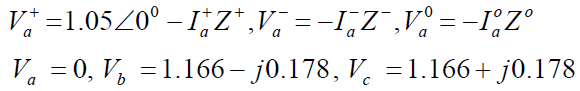




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