

## Contents

Lab.	Subject	Page
1	Solution and colloidal system	1
2	Properties of colloids	6
3	Solution Concentrations	11
4	1-The H <sub>2</sub> ion concentration (pH) and degree of reaction	16
	2- Amphoteric compounds	
	3- Electrolytes & non-electrolytes materials	
	4- Buffer solutions	
	5- Acids, Bases & salts	
5	Diffusion	21
6	Diffusion and dialysis	25
7&8	Osmosis	28
9	Permeability	34
10	Water absorption by plant root	38
11	Water translocation (ascent of water in the xylem tissue)	43
12	Water Transpiration	48
13	Imbibition	52
14	Seed and germination	56
15	Mineral Nutrition	59
16	Photosynthesis	62
17	Respiration	66
18	The enzymes	70