Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific research



- Department of Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering
- **College of Engineering**
- **University of Salahaddin**
- **Subject: Fundamentals of Design**
- Course Book- 2nd year students Semester 2
- Lecturer's name: Mr. Abdulbasit A. Hamza
- Academic Year: 2019 2020

1. Course name	Fundamentals of Design		
2. Lecturer in charge	Mr. Abdulbasit Abdulqadir Hamza		
3. Department/ College	Mechanical – Mechatronics Eng. Dept. / College of		
	Engineering		
4. Contact	e-mail: abdulbasit.hamza@su.edu.krd		
	Tel: (0750 453 50 89)		
5. Time (in hours) per	Theory: 3 hrs. for each group		
week	Tutorial:		
6. Office hours	8 hrs/week		
7. Course code	MME2034		
8. Teacher's academic	MSc in Manufacturing and Materials		
profile			
9. Keywords	Introduction to Design, Materials Properties,		
	Stress Analysis, static and fatigue failure theories		
	and Deflection of Beams.		

Course Book

10. Course overview:

"The Fundamental of Design" is the first course in an in-depth two course series of "Machine Design." The Fundamental of Design course combines and extends previous work in engineering mechanics and materials science to study the stimulus to failure (force, stress, geometry) versus the resistance to failure (material selection, material thermal & deformation history) in order to successfully design of machine components. This course covers fundamental machine design topics such as, force, moment and torque diagrams, and analyse resulting stresses and strains in machine elements. (Define the most critically stressed point in a machine component, and analyse strains and deflections), static and fatigue failure theories.

11. Course objective:

- 1. To review of the concepts on stress, strain, elastic and plastic ranges of material behaviour, stress-strain relationship, and engineering materials.
- 2. Stress calculations under axial loading, torsion, bending, and transverse loading.
- 3. Brief review of deflection analysis.
- 4. To understand the importance of using and interpreting Mohr's circle to determine principal stresses and maximum shear stresses.
- 5. To obtain a working knowledge in the use of the proper failure theories under steady and variable loadings.

12. Student's obligation

1. Regular attendance is required according to the university rules.

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- **2**. The use of mobile phone during the class is prohibited.
- **3**. Only the students who are officially enrolled can attend the class, guests and children are not admitted.
- 4. Daily participation and conducting assignments are required.

13. Forms of teaching

Power-point slides, which include videos, animations, pictures, graphics for better understanding theory and practical work are used. Elaborations and explanations of the details are done both verbally and on whiteboard, if needed. The power-point slides will be uploaded on the Moodle web-site of the College.

14. Assessment scheme

The final grade in this course will be determined as follows:

Midterm Examination	20 %
Course work and assignments	20 %
Final Examination	60 %
Total Marks	100%

15. Student learning outcome:

At the end of the course, students will be expected to :

- Understand the stress, strain, elastic and plastic ranges of material behavior, stress-strain relationship, and engineering materials.
- Stress calculations under axial loading, torsion, bending, and transverse loading.
- understand the importance of using and interpreting Mohr's circle to determine principal stresses and maximum shear stresses.
- Calculate the deflections in beams.
- obtain a working knowledge in the use of the proper failure theories under steady and variable loadings.

16. Course Reading List and References:

- 1. Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design, Tenth Edition, By Richard G. Budynas and J. Keith Nisbett, 2015.
- **2.** A text book of Machine Design, First multicolour Edition, By R.S. Khurmi and J.K. Gupta, 2005.
- **3.** Fundamentals of Machine Component Design, Fifth Edition, By Robert C. Juvinall and Kurt M. Marshek, 2012.

17. The Topics: 1	5 Weeks: From the Feb.2019 to May 2019	Lecturer's name
Weeks	Topics	
1 st Week	Introduction to Mechanical Engineering Design, Standards and Codes - Economics - Safety and Product Liability	Mr. Abdulbasit A.
2 nd Week	Stress and Strength - Design Factor and Factor of Safety	Hamza
3 rd Week	Power Transmission Case Study Specifications-	
4 th Week	Materials: Material Strength and Stiffness - The Statistical Significance of Material Properties - Strength and Cold Work - Hardness - Impact Properties -Temperature Effects - Numbering Systems	
5 th Week	Powder-Metallurgy Process- Hot-Working Processes - Cold-Working Processes - The Heat Treatment of Steel - Alloy Steels - Corrosion-Resistant Steels - Casting Materials - Nonferrous Metals - Plastics - Composite Materials -Materials Selection	
6 th Week	Load and Stress Analysis – Equilibrium and Free Body Diagram – Mohr's Circle for Plane Stress.	
7 th Week	Normal Stresses for Beams in Bending - Shear Stresses for Beams in Bending - Torsion -Stress Concentration -Stresses in Pressurized Cylinders - Stresses in Rotating Rings - Press and Shrink Fits - Temperature Effects - Curved Beams in Bending - Contact Stresses	
8 th Week	Deflection and Stiffness - Spring Rates - Tension, Compression, and Torsion - Deflection Due to Bending - Beam Deflection Methods – Beam Deflections by Superposition -Beam Deflections by Singularity Functions - Strain Energy - Castigliano's Theorem -Deflection of Curved Members -	
9 th Week	Compression Members General -Long Columns with Central Loading - Intermediate-Length Columns with Central Loading -Columns with Eccentric Loading - Struts or Short Compression Members - Elastic Stability -Shock and Impact 205 erature Effects - Curved Beams in Bending -Contact Stresses	

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10 th Week	Midterm exam		
11 th Week	Failures Resulting from Static Loading		
12 th Week	Failure of Brittle Materials Summary - Selection of Failure Criteria - Introduction to Fracture Mechanics - Important Design Equations		
13 th Week	Fatigue Failure Resulting from Variable Loading		
14 th Week	Fatigue Failure Criteria for Fluctuating Stress -Torsional Fatigue Strength under Fluctuating Stresses -Combinations of Loading Modes -Varying, Fluctuating Stresses; Cumulative Fatigue Damage - Surface Fatigue Strength		
15 th Week	Final exam		
18. Practical Topi	cs (If there is any)		
19. Examinations:			
 Explanations: True or false type of exams: Problems: 			
5. 1 / 00 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0			
20. Extra notes:			
21. Peer review	پيداچوونهوهی هاوهڵ		