

The Severance of Diplomatic Relations

The presence of diplomatic ties suggests that, even if there are contradictions, there is a hope to find compromise solutions on various issues but the emergence of insoluble problems between states can lead to the disruption of diplomatic relations.

Severance of diplomatic relations means what?

Severance of diplomatic relations” means their termination, which effectively. Ends all direct official communications between the two governments .

Severance of diplomatic relations under the Vienna convention

According to the Vienna Convention, the breaking of diplomatic relations between countries is the official announcement by one of the partner countries about the termination of the dialogue .

At the same time, it is necessary to export representatives and ambassadors, members of their families to their homeland.

Also, all property of embassies is transported and premises are vacated.

At the same time, an intermediary state can protect the interests of citizens of a country that is severing relations.

All these actions must be documented. The gap is necessarily announced publicly, so that all countries and people know about the new state of affairs. At the same time, the state can finally or temporarily withdraw its ambassadors, before resolving any situation.

The most frequent reasons for the severance of diplomatic relations

- **Reasons for Severing Diplomatic Relations:**
- **Serious Political Disputes:** When there are fundamental disagreements or conflicts over political ideologies, territorial disputes, or human rights issues, countries may resort to severing diplomatic relations as a way to express strong disapproval and exert pressure.
- **Acts of Aggression:** In response to acts of aggression, such as military invasions or attacks on diplomatic personnel, countries may sever diplomatic relations as a form of retaliation and to signal their condemnation of such actions.
- **Economic Sanctions:** As a means of economic pressure, countries may sever diplomatic relations to impose economic sanctions, restrict trade, and limit financial transactions with the targeted country.
- **Human Rights Violations:** Severe and systematic human rights violations can lead to the severing of diplomatic relations as a way to express disapproval and hold the offending country accountable for its actions.

For example, the dispute around Lake Constance between Germany, Austria, and Switzerland and, there are conflicts that escalate into military operations, for example, Azerbaijan and Armenia, Lebanon, and Syria.

Wars can periodically fade, but conflicts remain unresolved. Also, the cause of recall of diplomats may be some unwanted behavior of another country. For example, the US recalls its ambassadors, trying to exert pressure on the policies of different states (Cuba, Iran).

Why do countries need a break in diplomatic relations?

Most often it is used as a mechanism of pressure on the country-opponent. The recall of ambassadors usually causes a wide world public condemnation; public organizations begin to interfere in the conflict, trying to remove it.

All this has a strong psychological impact on the country, from the territory of which the embassies are evacuated. An important function of this diplomatic action is the creation of a resonance. Increasingly, the

attention of peacekeeping organizations can lead to a search for a solution to the problem situation .

Any break in diplomatic relations is a demonstration of attitudes and intentions. Often, after this, other serious, unfriendly actions follow. Thus, this diplomatic step is like a last warning.

What is the threat of a break in diplomatic relations?

- **Consequences of Severing Diplomatic Relations:**
- **Communication Breakdown:** The absence of diplomatic channels can hinder communication and cooperation between the two countries, making it difficult to resolve disputes or address issues of mutual interest.
- **Economic Impact:** Severing diplomatic relations can have negative economic consequences, including reduced trade, disrupted supply chains, and potential loss of foreign investment.
- **Political Isolation:** The country that severs diplomatic relations may face international isolation and criticism from other countries, potentially damaging its reputation and influence on the global stage.
- **Increased Tensions:** The severing of diplomatic relations can escalate tensions between the two countries, increasing the risk of further conflicts or even military confrontations.
- **It's important to note that severing diplomatic relations is a serious decision with significant consequences, and it is often used as a last resort when other diplomatic efforts have failed.**

For example, the US in the conflict with Cuba after the severance of relations declared an embargo designed to inflict enormous economic damage on the country in order to break it.