

Department of Soil and Water Sciences

College of Agricultural Engineering sciences

University of Salahaddin-Erbil

Subject: Soil Engineering

Course Book – For (3<sup>rd</sup> year students)

Lecturer's name: Prof. Dr. Akram Othman Esmail

B.Sc. 1980 University of Sulaimani

MSc. 1986 University of Salahaddin

PhD. 1992 University of Baghdad

and

Assist. Lect. Haval Haji Yousif

BSc. 2013, in Soil and water/ University of Salahaddin-Erbil

MSc. 2020, in Soil Engineering/ Soil and Water/ University of Salahaddin-Erbil

#### Academic Year: (2022-2023)

| 1. Course name         | Spring semester 2022-2023                                  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|
| 2. Lecturer in charge  | Prof. Dr.Akram Othman Esmail                               |  |
| 3. Department/ College | Soil and Water Sciences, Agricultural Engineering          |  |
|                        | sciences.  |  |
| 4. Contact             | e-mail: <u>akram.esmail@su.edu.krd</u>                     |  |
|                        | Tel: 07504672975   |  |
| 5. Time (in hours) per | Theory: 2 hours per week                                   |  |
| week                   | Practical: 3 hours per week                                |  |
| 6. Office hours        | 6 hours/week   |  |
| 7. Course code         |  |  |
| 8. Teacher's academic  | The main points in my academic profile can be summarize    |  |
| profile                | as follow:   |  |
|                        | 1- Teaching B.Sc. M.Sc. and PhD students.                  |  |
|                        | 2- Doing scientific researches.                            |  |
|                        | 3- Member of some scientific committees in the soil        |  |
|                        | and water department and college of Agriculture.           |  |
|                        | 4- Supervising (13) Ph.D. students and 28 MSc.             |  |
|                        | students.  |  |
|                        | 5- Contributing in scientific conferences.                 |  |
|                        | 6- More than 300 examine committee for MSc and             |  |
|                        | Ph.D. students either as a member or chairman.             |  |
|                        | 6-Evalution of numerous researches for scientific          |  |
|                        | journals in Kurdistan, Iraqi and international journals.   |  |
|                        | 8-Doing statistical analysis for numerous post graduate    |  |
|                        | students.  |  |
|                        | 9–Teaching students in other Universities.                 |  |
|                        |  |  |
|                        | 2. Lecturer in charge: Assist. Lect. Haval Haji Yousif     |  |
|                        | 3. Department/ College, Soil and water/ College of         |  |
|                        | Agricultural Engineering sciences                          |  |
|                        | 4. BSc. 2013, in Soil and water/ College of Agricultural   |  |
|                        | Engineering sciences                                       |  |
|                        | MSc. 2020, in Soil Engineering/ Soil and water/ College of |  |
|                        | Agricultural Engineering sciences / Salahaddin Univ        |  |
|                        | 5. Contact e-mail: haval.yousif @su.edu.krd                |  |

Course Book

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|   | $T_{a1}$ , (0750, 402, 7525)   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
|   | $\begin{array}{c} \text{Tel:} (0/504937535) \\ \text{(Time (in herm) number of the Direction 1: 2h (25))} \end{array}$ |  |  |
|   | 6. Time (in nours) per week Practical: 2n. (55)  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   | 7. Office hours (6)h//week   |  |  |
|   | 8. Course code   |  |  |
| 9-Keywords  | Soil definitions in different sciences, uses of soil in  |  |  |
|   | engineering, main soil properties in soil engineering.   |  |  |
|   | Earthworks, Soil volume change, Soil swelling and  |  |  |
|   | shrinkage and Soil geotechnical properties,  |  |  |
| 10-Soil is so important r   | naterial and source for life that we cannot imagine life   |  |  |
| without it. The soil has o  | lifferent meanings depending on branch of science for  |  |  |
| example the use of soil i   | n engineering science is differing from agricultural sciences.   |  |  |
| The soils very important  | in soil mechanic and civil engineering. It is also a type of   |  |  |
| The sons very important in son mechanic and civil engineering. It is also a type of |  |  |  |
| natural resource and has  | different applications.  |  |  |
| 11. Course objective:   |  |  |  |
| Goals of the course or G  | oals of studying Soil Engineering:   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| 1-Introduce the students  | with the essential concepts of the engineering properties of   |  |  |
| soils in soil engineering   | in additional to the definition of soil in different sciences.   |  |  |
| 2. Understanding of soils as engineering materials and its uses.                    |  |  |  |
| 3. Studying the engineering properties of soils.                                    |  |  |  |
| 4. Helping the students t   | to be familiar with the soil sampling, soil testing and site   |  |  |
| investigation   |  |  |  |
| mvesugation.  |  |  |  |
| 5- The differing between soil in engineering and agricultural sciences.             |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| 12. Student's obligation:   |  |  |  |
| The student must have an important role:  |  |  |  |
| 1- The students must contribute in the scientific discussions in the class or       |  |  |  |
| teaching hall.  |  |  |  |
| 2- The students must know the importance of quizzes, homework, reports and          |  |  |  |
| exams.  |  |  |  |
| 3- It is necessary to contribute the student in presentation a scientific subject.  |  |  |  |
| 13. Forms of teaching:  |  |  |  |
| There are different form  | s of teaching:   |  |  |
| 1-Datashow and power  | point.   |  |  |
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| 2- White board.   |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| 3-Lectures.   |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Assessment scheme   |  |  |  |  |
| Breakdown of overall assessment and examination:                              |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Monthly exam 9 marks.   |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Quizzes 2 marks.  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-Present and contributing in scientific discussions 2 r                      | narks.                                 |  |  |  |
| 4-Seminar 2 marks.  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. Student learning outcome:   |  |  |  |  |
| Explaining and training on determining soil engineering properties, and their |  |  |  |  |
| Applications in civil and irrigation and drainage project                     | ets.                                   |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 16. Course Reading List and References:                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Al-Waily, M.J. (2018) Fundamentals of soil mechanics and its engineering    |  |  |  |  |
| application. Baghdad, Iraq.   |  |  |  |  |
| 2- Arthur, E., Schjöning, P., Moldrup, P., and de Jong                        | e, L. W. (2012). Soil                  |  |  |  |
| Resistance and Resilience to Mechanical Stresses for 7                        | Three Differently                      |  |  |  |
| Managed sandy Loam Soils. Geoderma 173-174, 50-6                              | 50. doi:10.1016/j.                     |  |  |  |
| geoderma.2012.01.007  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 - Balasubramanian, A. (2017) Engineering propertie                          | s of soils.                            |  |  |  |
| University of Mysore, Mysore  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-Chen ,F.H. and Morris,M.D. (2000) Soil engineering testing , design , and   |  |  |  |  |
| remediation. USA  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. The Topics:   | Lecturer's name                        |  |  |  |
| 1- Introduction: Which includes definition of natural                         | Dr.Akram Othman Esmail                 |  |  |  |
| soil in soil engineering and other sciences, history of                       |  |  |  |  |
| soil engineering.   | 1 <sup>st</sup> week or meeting (2) h. |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |
| 1- Introduction about soil engineering properties and                         |  |  |  |  |
| how to work in the Lab. and Field site for                                    | Assist. Lect. Hval Haji                |  |  |  |
| (Engineering projects)  | Yousif 1st week or meeting             |  |  |  |
| - In the Field taking Soil sampling   | (2) h                                  |  |  |  |
| in the rive thing son sumpring.   | (2) 11.                                |  |  |  |
| 2-Importance of Soil Engineering and purposes of                              | Dr.Akram Othman                        |  |  |  |
| geotechnical engineering.   |  |  |  |  |
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|   | $2^{nd}$ meeting (2) h.                           |
|---|---|
| 2- In the Field take:                                 |   |
| - Insitu-density by core and SPT method,              | Assist. Lect. Hval H. Yousif                      |
| - loose density excavated density,                    | (2) h.  |
| - In the lab. Determination Soil Moisture content.    |   |
| 3-The problems of soil engineering.                   | Dr.Akram Othman Esmail                            |
|   | $3^{rd}$ week (2) h.                              |
| 3- Visiting to Mirawa Tunnel in the Shaqlawa          | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif                     |
| District.   | (2) h   |
| 4-The main soil engineering properties.               | Dr.Akram Othman Esmail                            |
|   | 4 <sup>th</sup> meeting (2) h.                    |
| 4- Sieving analysis, Particle Size Analysis           | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h            |
| 5- Identification, Description and Classifications of |   |
| soil for engineering and agricultural purpose         | . Dr. Akram Othman Esmail                         |
| 6-Determination Atterberg's limits (L.L., P.L., and   | $5^{\text{th}}$ and $6^{\text{th}}$ meeting (4) h |
| P.I.) by Casa Grande device and soil shrinkage limit, | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif                     |
| Specific gravity, Fine Aggregates and Fine-Grained    | (2) h   |
| Sons  |   |
| 5- First examination.                                 | (1) h.  |
| 7-Comparison between systems of soil engineering      | Dr. Akram Othman Esmial                           |
| classification First examination.                     | $7^{\text{th}}$ meeting (2) h                     |
| 8-Visiting to Duhok university for doing some         | / meeting (2) n.                                  |
| analysis and visiting Dohuk Dam.                      | Assist.lect. Haval H. Yousif                      |

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| 9- Engineering properties of Gravels, sand, silt, organic matter and clay.  | Dr. Akram Othman Esmail  |
|---|--|
| 8- Laboratory Measurement of Optimum Moisture<br>Content (OMC) and Maximum Dry Density<br>(MDD)   | 8 <sup>th</sup> (2) h.<br>Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(3) h       |
| <ul><li>9 and 10 - Role of soil and clay minerals in<br/>limiting soil engineering properties in irrigation<br/>projects and buildings.</li></ul> | Dr.Akram Othman<br>9 <sup>th</sup> and 10 <sup>th</sup> meeting (4) h. |
| 10- (Compaction Test) by Sand cone method, and<br>Nuclear Method (compacted density).   | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h                                 |
| and 10- Visiting to Hawler construction Laboratory  | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h                                 |
| 11-and 12 - General comparison between soil in uses   | Dr.Akram Othman Esmail   |
| engineering science and agricultural science.   | $11^{\text{th}}$ and $12^{\text{th}}$ meeting (4) h.                   |
| 11-Soil swelling and shrinkage  | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h                                 |
| and 12. Los Angeles abrasion test and California  | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif  |
| Bearing Ratio (CBR) Measurement test.   | (2) h  |
| 13- Soil Chemical Analysis (Calcium Carbonate)  | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h                                 |
| 14- Visiting to Duhok City or 150m. project in the Erbil City   | Assist. Lect. Haval H. Yousif<br>(2) h                                 |
| 15- Second examination.   | (1)h.  |

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18 Extra notes: Nothing

1. Peer review: Approved by Assist. Prof. Dr. Abdulrahman Pirdawd Haider.

