



Q1) Answer the following:

- A problem is given to three people P, Q, R whose respective chances of solving it are $\frac{2}{7}$, $\frac{4}{7}$, $\frac{4}{9}$ respectively. What is the probability that the problem is solved?
- Two die are rolled, find the probability that the sum is equal to 1.
- Tickets numbered 1 to 20 are mixed up and then a ticket is drawn at random. What is the probability that the ticket drawn has a number which is a multiple of 3 or 5?
- Rotate $x=(4,2)$, $\frac{\pi}{4}$ Counter-clockwise and then project on the x-axis.
- Given $u=(3,-1,4)$ and $v=(2,0,1)$, then $(v \times u) = \dots\dots\dots$

Q2) Calculate Mean, Median, Mode for the following grouped data

Class	Frequency
10-12	5
13-15	8
16-18	5
19-21	10
22-24	2

Q3) Consider the polynomials $p(x)=1+3x+2x^2$, $q(x)=x+3+2x^2$, $r(x)=x^2+2x$ in P_2 , is $\{p(x),q(x),r(x)\}$ L.D or L.I? Why?

Q4) Find all the Eigen values for the given matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q5) Prove that the set $V = M_{n \times n}$, which contains square matrix and $|M_{n \times n}| = 0$ is not a vector space.

Q 6)By Using Cramer's rule solve the following system of linear equation (using while loop)
write program and results

$$\begin{aligned}x + 3y - 2z &= 5 \\3x + 5y + 6z &= 7 \\2x + 4y + 3z &= 8\end{aligned}$$

Q7) Find root of function $f(x) = 4xe^{-x^2} - 1$ using False position Method and Bisection method, in $[0, \frac{\pi}{2}]$ and $\epsilon=0.0001$, in which iteration the root appears? Write the result of last iteration. (use while) don't use function inline .

Q8) Write program that evaluate the sum of diagonal elements of a matrix and multiply the result by 3 when the input matrix is square and its size is greater than 3.(using while loop)

Q9) Create a script file to generate (N X N) matrix in form like using (while, if)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q10) Write a program to find $\cos\theta$ for any two vectors , don't forget the norm should be positive ,then check if the vectors are orthogonal or not.

Q11) Write a Matlab program with

- input parameters A, a matrix,

and n, an integer,

- output parameter p where $p = -1$ if there is no column n in A; otherwise p is the maximum absolute value in column n of A

Q12) write program to evaluate the value of e^x , using while

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + \dots$$

Q13) Write a program to display the multiplication table , using while.

Q14) let Grades are to be assigned as follows:

A 80% - 100%

B 65% - 79%

C 50% - 64%.

Write a script file to input a mark for **4** students and display the appropriate grade. If the user enters a number greater than 100 or less than zero, display that the mark is invalid.

Q15) write matlab program that evaluate the sum of series below

$$sum = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(-1)^{i-1} x^{2i-1}}{(2i-1)!}$$

Q16) Write program that evaluate the sum of first row of matrix and multiply the result by 3 when the input matrix is square and its sum of diagonal elements are equal to zero.(using while loop)

Q17) Using a for loop to investigate the following consider all possible outputs , when x is from -6 to 8 in increments of 0.5, Also display how many answers are greater than 5

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} (6 + x) & x < 0 \\ (x - 2) + 2 & 0 \leq x \leq 4 \\ \frac{x^2}{x+1} + 3e^{-4x}\cos 5x - \left(\frac{2e^{-3x}}{\sin 2x}\right) & x > 4 \end{cases}$$

Linear Algebra