



Salahaddin University-Erbil

College of Basic Education

[Block Matrix]

Research Project

Submitted to the department of (mathematics) in partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the degree of Baccalaureus in Mathematics

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Signature

This research project has been written under my supervision and has been
Submitted for the award of the degree of Baccalaureus in mathematic.

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Name: Mr Ghazi

Date: / /

I confirm that all requirments have been completed.

Signature:

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Head of the Department of

Date: / /

Dedication

In the name of Allah, Most Merciful, Most Compassionate.

We dedicated this humble work

To our supervisor Mr.Ghazi

And to our beloved Department, Mathematic Department

In Salahaddin University, College of Basic Education

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Abstract

This project presents block matrix and some operation as an addition and multiplication on it. We will use some technique or formula to find determinant and inverse of block matrix.

Keywords:

Block matrix; Inverse of matrix; Determinant

Introduction

This research is about block matrix and consist of two chapters. In chapter one we talk about basic information of matrix, operation on it, finding determinant, and finally investigate inverse of matrix.

Chapter two is about block matrix, then we will investigate some operation on it, finding determinant, and how we can find inverse of block matrix with some basic formula.

Chapter 1

1.1 Matrix

A matrix is a rectangular array of numbers, a matrix with m rows and n columns is called an $m \times n$ matrix .

Example:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2 Types of matrix

1.2.1 Square matrix:

If a matrix A has n rows and n columns, then we say it's a square matrix.

Example 1:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 8 & 3 & 2 \\ 7 & 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.2 The identity matrix:

A square matrix A whose elements $a_{ij} = 1$ for $i = j$, $a_{ij} = 0$ for $i > j$ is called upper triangular, A square matrix A whose elements $a_{ij} = 0$ for $i < j$ is called lower triangular, thus:

$$I_n = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ which is identity matrix with } n \text{ rows and } n \text{ columns.}$$

The matrix $I_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Chapter two

2.1 Block matrix: - A block matrix (partitioned matrix) is a matrix that is defined using smaller matrices, called blocks.

For example

$$\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$$

Where A, B, C and D are themselves matrices, in the specific example

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & 4 & 5 & 0 & 5 \\ 4 & 4 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & 5 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, C = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, D = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

When two block matrices have to the same shape and their diagonal blocks are. Square matrices then. They multiply similarity to matrix multiplication for example

2.2 Property of addition

2.2.1 A+B=B+A

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a1 & b1 \\ c1 & d1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} a2 & b2 \\ c2 & d2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad b_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad c_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad d_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad b_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad c_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad d_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1+}a_2 & b_{1+}b_2 \\ c_1 + c_2 & d_{1+}d_2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathbf{B} + \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 + a_1 & b_2 + b_1 \\ c_2 + c_1 & d_2 + d_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 3 & 8 & 3 \\ -2 & 3 & 3 & 6 & 8 \\ 6 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 7 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 & 4 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 3 & 8 & 3 \\ -2 & 3 & 3 & 6 & 8 \\ 6 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 7 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 & 4 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

2.2.2 $\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{0} + \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A}$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{0} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{0} = \begin{pmatrix} a + 0 & b + 0 \\ c + 0 & d + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{0} + \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 + a & 0 + b \\ 0 + c & 0 + d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & d_1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ c_2 & d_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^*B = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 + b_1 \cdot c_2 & a_1 \cdot b_2 + b_1 \cdot d_2 \\ c_1 \cdot a_2 + d_1 \cdot c_2 & c_1 \cdot b_2 + d_1 \cdot d_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^*A = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 \cdot a_1 + c_2 \cdot b_1 & b_2 \cdot a_1 + d_2 \cdot b_1 \\ a_2 \cdot c_1 + c_2 \cdot d_1 & b_2 \cdot c_1 + d_2 \cdot d_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$A \cdot B \neq B \cdot A$

For example/ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$

$$a_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad b_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad c_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad d_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad b_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad c_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad d_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^*B = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \cdot a_2 + b_1 \cdot c_2 & a_1 \cdot b_2 + b_1 \cdot d_2 \\ c_1 \cdot a_2 + d_1 \cdot c_2 & c_1 \cdot b_2 + d_1 \cdot d_2 \end{pmatrix} \neq B^*A$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_2 \cdot a_1 + c_2 \cdot b_1 & b_2 \cdot a_1 + d_2 \cdot b_1 \\ a_2 \cdot c_1 + c_2 \cdot d_1 & b_2 \cdot c_1 + d_2 \cdot d_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 4 & 19 & 24 & 25 \\ 5 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 19 \\ 6 & 11 & 4 & 34 & 48 \\ 7 & 9 & 11 & 10 & 17 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 & 20 & 33 \end{pmatrix} \neq$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -5 & 5 & 15 & 9 & -1 \\ 4 & 24 & 25 & -2 & 26 \\ 4 & 1 & 4 & 7 & 1 \\ 16 & 23 & 28 & 13 & 26 \\ 14 & 34 & 32 & 5 & 38 \end{pmatrix}$$

2.2 Transpose of block matrix:

To find transpose of block matrix M we use the following rule

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T = \begin{pmatrix} A^T & C^T \\ B^T & D^T \end{pmatrix}$$

Example: 2.2

Let $M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, C = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, D = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, C^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, D^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = A^T, B = C^T, C = B^T, D = D^T$$

$$M^T = \begin{pmatrix} A^T & C^T \\ B^T & D^T \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2.1 Lemma:

Let M be any matrix, then $(M^T)^T = M$

Example: 2.2.1

$$\text{Let } M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow M^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, C^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, D^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, (B^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, (C^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, (D^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(M^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = M$$

2.3 The determinant

The determinant can be expressed by the use of

$$C1 = A - B * D^{-1} * C$$

$$C2 = D - C * A^{-1} * B$$

AS

$$\text{Det} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(c_1) = \det(A) * \det(c_2)$$

Example/

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C1 = A - BD^{-1}C \rightarrow C1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & -\frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(c_1) = \det(A) * \det(c_2)$$

$$C2 = D - C * A^{-1}B \rightarrow C2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(c_1) = \det(A) * \det(c_2)$$

$$= 3 * \frac{-25}{3} = -9 * \frac{25}{9} \Rightarrow -25 = -25$$

2.3.1 Property of determinate

1) $|A^T| = |A|$

Example /

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C1 = A - B D^{-1}C$$

$$C_2 = D - C^* A^{-1} B$$

$$\text{Det} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(c_1) = \det(A) * \det(c_2)$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & -\frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}(M) = -25$$

$$M^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad C^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad D^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(D^T)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (A^T)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -\frac{4}{3} & \frac{8}{9} \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ \frac{1}{9} & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & \frac{4}{3} & \frac{7}{3} \\ 1 & 4 & -2 \\ -7 & \frac{5}{3} & -\frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(M^T) = -25 = \det(M) = -25$$

2) $|AB| = |A||B|$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_1 = A \cdot B \cdot D^{-1} \cdot C$$

$$C_2 = D - C \cdot A^{-1} \cdot B$$

$$\text{Det} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(c_1) = \det(A) * \det(c_2)$$

$$e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad f = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad j = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad w = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$w^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, c_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & -\frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}(A) = -25$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad y = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad z = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad u = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$u^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{11} & \frac{-1}{11} \\ \frac{-1}{11} & \frac{2}{11} \end{pmatrix}, c_1 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-47}{11} & -\frac{2}{11} & -\frac{87}{11} \\ -\frac{94}{11} & \frac{7}{11} & \frac{-86}{11} \\ \frac{34}{11} & \frac{8}{11} & \frac{29}{11} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}(B) = 369$$

$$\text{Det}(A) * \text{Det}(B) = -25 * 369 = -9225$$

$$A^*B = \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 4 & 19 & 24 & 25 \\ 5 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 19 \\ 6 & 11 & 4 & 34 & 48 \\ 7 & 9 & 11 & 10 & 17 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 & 20 & 33 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 4 & 19 \\ 5 & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 11 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad Q = \begin{pmatrix} 24 & 25 \\ 11 & 19 \\ 34 & 48 \end{pmatrix} \quad R = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 9 & 11 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \quad S = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 17 \\ 20 & 33 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-33}{10} & \frac{17}{10} \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, C1 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1112}{5} & \frac{386}{5} & \frac{1227}{5} \\ \frac{-69}{10} & \frac{-27}{10} & \frac{-69}{10} \\ \frac{597}{5} & \frac{196}{5} & \frac{617}{5} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Det}(A^*B) = -9225 = \det(A) = -25 * \det(B) = 369$$

3) $|A| = 0$ if it has two equal lines

$$\text{Let } M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ So, to find determinant of } A \text{ we begin with this}$$

$$\text{rule } \det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(A) * \det(C_2) \text{ where } C_2 = D - C * A^{-1}B$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(A)=0 \quad , \quad \det(C_2) = -\frac{113}{9}$$

$$\text{So, } \det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(A) * \det(c_2) = 0$$

1) Triangular determinant is the product of the diagonal elements

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_1 = A - B D^{-1} C, \quad C_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \det(D) * \det(C_1)$$

$$\det(d) = 3 * \det(c_1) = 4 = 12$$

Matrix inversion in block form:

Let a $(m+n \times m+n)$ matrix M be partitioned into a block form

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix}$$

Where a $m \times m$ matrix A and a $n \times n$ matrix D are invertible then we have

$$\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} X & Y \\ Z & U \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} I_m & 0 \\ 0 & I_n \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} X & Y \\ Z & U \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} & -A^{-1} * B(D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} \\ -D^{-1} * C(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} & (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} X & Y \\ Z & U \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} I_m & 0 \\ 0 & I_n \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} X & Y \\ Z & U \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} & -(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} * B * D^{-1} \\ -(D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} * C * A^{-1} & (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Example: let

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1}$$

$$B * D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F * C = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 12 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \\ \frac{5}{3} & 5 & \frac{10}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 12 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \\ \frac{5}{3} & 5 & \frac{10}{3} \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -A^{-1} * B(D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$F = A^{-1} * B$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{10}{9} & -3 \\ \frac{3}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = C * A^{-1} * B$$

$$W = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-32}{9} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{-11}{9} & 6 \\ \frac{9}{9} & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{10}{9} & -3 \\ \frac{3}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-32}{9} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{-11}{9} & 6 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -D^{-1} * C(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$N = -D^{-1} * C = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K = B * D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 12 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \\ \frac{5}{3} & 5 & \frac{10}{3} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1}$$

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 12 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \\ \frac{5}{3} & 5 & \frac{10}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$N = C * A^{-1}$$

$$N = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{8}{9} & 0 & \frac{-2}{9} \\ \frac{-5}{3} & 3 & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = N * B = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{8}{9} & 0 & \frac{-2}{9} \\ \frac{-5}{3} & 3 & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{32}{9} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{-11}{9} & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - W)^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{32}{9} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{-11}{9} & 6 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 36 & 2 & -27 & -12 \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ -9 & 69 & 8 & -33 & -23 \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^* M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M * M^{-1} = I$$

For the other side

$$M^{-1} M = I$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 36 & 2 & -27 & -12 \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ -9 & 69 & 8 & -33 & -23 \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} \quad D =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$F = B * D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{10}{3} & -3 \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H = F * C = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{71}{225} & \frac{-21}{25} & \frac{2}{225} \\ \frac{121}{75} & \frac{-87}{25} & \frac{-52}{75} \\ \frac{-8}{9} & 0 & \frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A - H)^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{71}{225} & \frac{-21}{25} & \frac{2}{225} \\ \frac{121}{75} & \frac{-87}{25} & \frac{-52}{75} \\ \frac{-8}{9} & 0 & \frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -1 & \frac{1}{9} \\ \frac{-4}{3} & 2 & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{8}{9} & 0 & \frac{-2}{9} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} * B * D^{-1}$$

$$J = B * D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{9}{25} & -3 \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F = J * C = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{9}{25} & -3 \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-71}{225} & \frac{-21}{25} & \frac{2}{225} \\ \frac{121}{75} & \frac{-87}{25} & \frac{-52}{75} \\ \frac{-8}{9} & 0 & \frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N = -(A - F)^{-1} = - \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-71}{225} & \frac{-21}{25} & \frac{2}{225} \\ \frac{121}{225} & \frac{-87}{25} & \frac{-52}{225} \\ \frac{75}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{75}{25} \\ \frac{-8}{9} & 0 & \frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 \\ -4 & -3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H = B * D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{9}{25} & -3 \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = N * H = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 & -5 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 \\ -4 & -3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-11}{9} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{9}{25} & -3 \\ \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -(D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} * C * A^{-1}$$

$$I = C * A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G = C * A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = G^*B = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = -(D - W)^{-1} = -\left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = P^*I = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$G = C * A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = G^*B = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 0 & \frac{-8}{3} \\ \frac{-1}{3} & -1 & \frac{-2}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = -(D - W)^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-52}{25} & \frac{14}{75} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-94}{75} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} * M = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \\ \hline \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{array} \right) * \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

2.3.1 Property of inversion:

$$1. (NM)^{-1} = M^{-1}N^{-1}$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad N = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N^*M = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} A1 & B1 \\ C1 & D1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A * A1 + B * C1 & A * B1 + B * D1 \\ C * A1 + D * C1 & C * B1 + D * D1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} A^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$X = (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{69} & \frac{-50}{69} & \frac{9}{23} \\ \frac{7}{69} & \frac{-37}{69} & \frac{-3}{23} \\ \frac{7}{69} & \frac{-32}{69} & \frac{-3}{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} * B * D^{-1}$$

$$Y = -\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{14}{23} & \frac{-14}{69} \\ \frac{3}{23} & \frac{29}{69} \\ \frac{20}{23} & \frac{-29}{69} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -(D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1} * C * A^{-1}$$

$$Z = -\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{20}{69} & \frac{52}{69} & \frac{-2}{23} \\ \frac{-1}{23} & \frac{25}{23} & \frac{-2}{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-21}{23} & \frac{4}{69} \\ \frac{-21}{23} & \frac{9}{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{69} & \frac{-50}{69} & \frac{9}{23} & \frac{14}{23} & \frac{-14}{23} \\ \frac{7}{69} & \frac{-37}{69} & \frac{-3}{23} & \frac{3}{23} & \frac{29}{69} \\ \frac{-1}{69} & \frac{-32}{69} & \frac{3}{23} & \frac{2}{23} & \frac{-29}{69} \\ \frac{20}{69} & \frac{52}{69} & \frac{-2}{23} & \frac{-21}{23} & \frac{4}{69} \\ \frac{-1}{23} & \frac{25}{23} & \frac{-2}{23} & \frac{-21}{23} & \frac{9}{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -6 & \frac{19}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 4 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D_1^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A_1 - B_1 * D_1^{-1} * C_1)^{-1}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15}{52} & \frac{-28}{52} & \frac{3}{52} \\ \frac{7}{52} & \frac{-7}{52} & \frac{-9}{52} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(A_1 - B_1 * D_1^{-1} * C_1)^{-1} * B_1 * D_1^{-1}$$

$$Y = -\begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -6 & \frac{19}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 4 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -6 & \frac{19}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 4 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{25}{52} \\ 0 & \frac{29}{52} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -(D_1 - C_1 * A_1^{-1} * B_1)^{-1} * C_1 * A_1^{-1}$$

$$Z = -\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{26} & \frac{16}{13} & \frac{1}{26} \\ \frac{-3}{13} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D_1 - C_1 * A_1^{-1} * B_1)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{-9}{26} \\ -1 & \frac{-5}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15}{52} & \frac{-28}{13} & \frac{3}{25} & 1 & \frac{25}{52} \\ \frac{7}{52} & \frac{-37}{13} & \frac{-9}{52} & 0 & \frac{29}{52} \\ \frac{5}{52} & \frac{13}{13} & \frac{52}{52} & 0 & \frac{52}{52} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{5}{26} & \frac{16}{13} & \frac{1}{26} & -1 & \frac{-9}{26} \\ \frac{3}{26} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{26} & -1 & \frac{-5}{26} \\ \frac{3}{13} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{13} & -1 & \frac{-5}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} * N^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15}{52} & \frac{-28}{13} & \frac{3}{25} & 1 & \frac{25}{52} \\ \frac{7}{52} & \frac{-37}{13} & \frac{-9}{52} & 0 & \frac{29}{52} \\ \frac{5}{52} & \frac{13}{13} & \frac{52}{52} & 0 & \frac{52}{52} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{5}{26} & \frac{16}{13} & \frac{1}{26} & -1 & \frac{-9}{26} \\ \frac{3}{26} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{26} & -1 & \frac{-5}{26} \\ \frac{3}{13} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{13} & -1 & \frac{-5}{13} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{95}{1794} & \frac{854}{389} & \frac{163}{598} & \frac{-1683}{1196} & \frac{-312}{365} \\ \frac{-103}{1794} & \frac{373}{389} & \frac{31}{598} & \frac{-775}{1196} & \frac{-55}{3588} \\ \frac{1794}{1794} & \frac{425}{389} & \frac{598}{598} & \frac{1196}{1196} & \frac{3588}{3588} \\ \frac{13}{69} & \frac{89}{69} & \frac{1}{23} & \frac{-24}{23} & \frac{-25}{69} \\ \frac{-133}{897} & \frac{-956}{491} & \frac{11}{299} & \frac{921}{598} & \frac{347}{1794} \\ \frac{897}{-30} & \frac{491}{-630} & \frac{-60}{299} & \frac{451}{299} & \frac{201}{299} \\ \frac{-30}{299} & \frac{-630}{299} & \frac{-60}{299} & \frac{451}{299} & \frac{201}{299} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$N * M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 23 & 38 & 44 & 11 & 47 \\ 0 & 21 & 20 & 3 & 27 \\ 13 & 30 & 32 & 16 & 28 \\ 18 & 24 & 22 & 3 & 32 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 & 7 & 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 23 & 38 & 44 \\ 0 & 21 & 20 \\ 13 & 30 & 32 \end{pmatrix} \quad P = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} \quad Q = \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \quad R = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 32 \\ 7 & 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (S - P * R^{-1} * Q)^{-1}$$

$$S^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{18}{245} & \frac{26}{245} & \frac{-41}{245} \\ \frac{-47}{245} & \frac{41}{245} & \frac{39}{245} \\ \frac{3}{20} & \frac{-1}{5} & \frac{-1}{20} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 23 & 38 & 44 \\ 0 & 21 & 20 \\ 13 & 30 & 32 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15}{52} & \frac{-28}{245} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{52} & \frac{-37}{245} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(S - P * R^{-1} * Q)^{-1} * P * R^{-1}$$

$$Y = - \left(\begin{pmatrix} 23 & 38 & 44 \\ 0 & 21 & 20 \\ 13 & 30 & 32 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix} * \right. \\ \left. \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{25}{52} \\ 0 & \frac{29}{52} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -(R - Q * S^{-1} * P)^{-1} * Q * S^{-1}$$

$$- \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 32 \\ 7 & 27 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} * \right. \\ \left. \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{143} & \frac{32}{143} \\ \frac{7}{143} & \frac{-3}{143} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{26} & \frac{16}{13} & \frac{1}{26} \\ \frac{3}{13} & \frac{25}{13} & \frac{2}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (R - Q * S^{-1} * P)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 32 \\ 7 & 27 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 24 & 22 \\ 12 & 42 & 24 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{18}{245} & \frac{26}{245} & \frac{-41}{245} \\ \frac{-47}{245} & \frac{41}{245} & \frac{39}{245} \\ \frac{3}{20} & \frac{-1}{5} & \frac{-1}{20} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 47 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 16 & 28 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \\ \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{-9}{26} \\ -1 & \frac{-5}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{95}{1794} & \frac{854}{389} & \frac{163}{598} & \frac{-1683}{1196} & \frac{-312}{365} \\ \frac{-103}{1794} & \frac{373}{425} & \frac{31}{598} & \frac{-775}{1196} & \frac{-55}{3588} \\ \frac{13}{69} & \frac{89}{-956} & \frac{1}{11} & \frac{-24}{921} & \frac{-25}{347} \\ \frac{-133}{897} & \frac{491}{-630} & \frac{299}{-60} & \frac{598}{451} & \frac{1794}{201} \\ \frac{-30}{299} & \frac{299}{299} & \frac{299}{299} & \frac{299}{299} & \frac{299}{299} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. (M^T)^{-1} = (M^{-1})^T$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad D^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = A^T, B = C^T, C = B^T, D = D^T$$

$$M^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad D_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_1^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -\frac{4}{3} & \frac{8}{9} \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ \frac{1}{9} & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D_1^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A_1 - B_1 * D_1^{-1} * C_1)^{-1}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{7}{25} & 0 \\ \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & -1 \\ \frac{3}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -A_1^{-1} * B (D_1 - C_1 * A_1^{-1} * B_1)^{-1}$$

$$Y = - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -\frac{4}{3} & \frac{8}{9} \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ \frac{1}{9} & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{9} & -\frac{4}{3} & \frac{8}{9} \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ \frac{1}{9} & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{9} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & 1 \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{29}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -D_1^{-1} * C_1 (A_1 - B_1 * D_1^{-1} * C_1)^{-1}$$

$$Z = - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \right. \\ \left. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{36}{25} & \frac{69}{25} \\ \frac{2}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D_1 - C_1 * A_1^{-1} * B_1)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} \\ \frac{-12}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{T^{-1}} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{7}{25} & 0 & \frac{4}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & -1 & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{69}{25} \\ \frac{3}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & 0 & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{22}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & 1 & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{29}{25} & 0 & \frac{-12}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} * B * D^{-1}$$

$$Y = -\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -D^{-1} * C (D - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$Z = - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ \frac{0}{25} & \frac{-1}{25} & \frac{0}{25} & \frac{1}{25} & \frac{0}{25} \\ \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{7}{25} & 0 \\ \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & -1 \\ \frac{3}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{36}{25} & \frac{36}{25} \\ \frac{2}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} \quad C^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & 1 \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{29}{25} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} \\ \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = (A^{-1})^T, B^{-1} = (C^{-1})^T, C^{-1} = (B^{-1})^T, D^{-1} = (D^{-1})^T$$

$$M^{-1^T} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{7}{25} & 0 & \frac{4}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & -1 & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{69}{25} \\ \frac{3}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & 0 & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{22}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & 1 & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{29}{25} & 0 & \frac{-12}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3. (M^{-1})^{-1} = M$$

For example:

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = (A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$X = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = -(A - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1} * B * D^{-1}$$

$$Y = - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \right. \\ \left. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-7}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{-1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{-1}{2} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = -D^{-1} * C(D - B * D^{-1} * C)^{-1}$$

$$Z = - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \right. \\ \left. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = (D - C * A^{-1} * B)^{-1}$$

$$U = \left(D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{-2}{3} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} * \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} & \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} & \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} & \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Y = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Z = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} \quad U = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = (X - Y * U^{-1} * Z)^{-1}$$

$$A = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{6}{25} & \frac{-46}{25} & \frac{3}{25} \\ \frac{7}{25} & \frac{-37}{25} & \frac{-9}{25} \\ \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} & \frac{25}{25} \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} * \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = -(U - Y * U^{-1} * Z)^{-1} * Y * U^{-1}$$

$$B = \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} *$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-23}{9} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{11}{3} & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = -(U - Z * X^{-1} * Y)^{-1} * Z * X^{-1}$$

$$C = - \left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-27}{25} & \frac{-12}{25} \\ \frac{-33}{25} & \frac{-23}{25} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ \frac{-9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D = (U - Z * X^{-1} * Y)^{-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= \left(\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{25} & -\frac{12}{25} \\ -\frac{33}{25} & -\frac{23}{25} \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{25} & \frac{36}{25} & \frac{2}{25} \\ -\frac{9}{25} & \frac{69}{25} & \frac{8}{25} \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{7}{3} & -2 & \frac{-4}{3} \end{pmatrix} * \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{25} & \frac{7}{25} \\ \frac{9}{25} & \frac{29}{25} \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = M$$

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