**First Semester**

Define the term of state according to five thinkers or scholars?

- What do you understand by the following notions of the State?
Ethical Notion and Legal Notion.

- Distinguish between the Legal notion and the Power notion of the state?

- Describe the Power notion and the Legal notion of the state?

- Discuss(or Explain) essential elements of State?

Discuss(or Describe, Explain) Sovereignty and Government as the essential elements of State?

Q.1\ What are the theories of the Origin of State? Discuss each.
or What are the theories of the Origin of State? Discuss Two of them.

Q.2\ What is Divine origin theory of state?

Q.3\ What is the Force theory of state?

Q.4\ What is the Social Contract theory of the origin of the state?

Q.5\ What is the Evolutionary theory of the origin of the state?

Q.6\ Define the Concept of State failure(or State-Building), and (State failure occurs in a wide range of political goods), Explain it?

Q.7\ Define the following concepts (or Terms)?
(1.State-Building, 2.Nation-Building, 3.State Failure, 4.Nation Failure).

Q.8\ A- What is Nation Building(or Nation Failure)? B- (Nation failure occurs when in a particular state nationhood no longer provides the foundation of accepted public power), Explain it?

**Second Semester**

Q1/ Define the term of Ideology, and explain the Functions of Ideology?

Q2/ Define the term of Ideology, and explain the Features of Ideology?

Q3/ There are other meanings that have been attached to Ideology, Explain only five?

Q4/ Describe Individualism and Freedom as the Values of Liberalism?

Q5/ Explain Justice and Reason as the Values of Liberalism?

Q6/ Describe Tolerance and Justice?

Q7/ What are the set of values and beliefs of Liberalism? (Explain only Five)?

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Q1/ What are the set of values and beliefs of Green Ideology? or (What are the central themes of green ideology?)

Q2/ Explain (Ecology) and (Holism)?
Q3/ Describe (Sustainability) and (Environmental Ethics)?

Q4/ What are the most Significant subjects of Multiculturalism?

Q5/ Explain (Politics of recognition) and (Minority rights)?
Q6/ Describe (Culture and identity) and (Diversity)?

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Q1/ What are the Core themes of Fascism?

Q2/ Describe (Anti-rationalism) and (Struggle)?

Q3/ Explain (leadership and elitism) and (Socialism)?

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