



**The Role of Social Worker on Domestic Violence. Qualitative  
Research in Erbil's Women Shelter**

**This research Submitted to the department of (social work) in  
partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.A in social  
work**

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*2021-2022*

## Abstract

This research is seeking to find out the role of social worker in the case of domestic violence in Shelter. This subject was chosen to know what the role of social worker is in solving the cases of violence and what the reason in general, also why social worker can't have a big effect to reduce violence. Qualitative research methods will be carried out to answer the research questions, What are the reasons of violence? What is the role of social researchers in solving violence cases? How can we reduce these cases of violence in society?

What are the opportunities and efforts that social researchers are doing to reduce problems? Has Shelter played a role in reducing and protecting those who are threatened? As well as collecting data from the shelter and directorate of combating violence against women and family in Erbil, we also interviewed S.W about cases of violence on participants in the study. Therefore the most type that happens in our society is emotional and physical abuse. We found out some of social worker didn't know how to talk well, and they didn't have good information about their work and did not train well on the work of social worker, and they were not graduated of social worker department and some didn't have good information about, and didn't have good skill and knowledge about social worker work. We found the most important thing that should have more training and workshop for SW update their knowledge yearly.

## Acknowledgment & dedication

First and foremost, praises and thanks to God, who led us generally in our lives, and giving us strength and power, the almighty, for his shower of blessing throughout our research work to complete the research successfully .

We would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude to our research supervisor Ms. Hazha Mohammed , who always supported us and kept us on the correct track .

Then we direct special thanks for our doctor Dr. Hakeem Taha, who always helped and supported us. After that we would like to harm thanks for Mr.Ali and Dr.hakim taha, who evaluated our research

Finally, we thank all our teachers and friends who in way or another shared their support with us, and all participants that we interviewed with them. We are very much thankful and extremely grateful to our family especially our parents for their love, prayers, caring and sacrifices for educating and preparing us for our future.

## Abbreviation

SW	Social Worker
DW	Domestic Violence
GBV	Gender Based Violence

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## Chapter one: Introduction

### 1.1 Introduction

Working on violence to solve and find out about the problems facing individuals because social workers work there and people can help S.Ws work on cases.

We see the phenomenon of D.V continuing so why as social workers we want to know why D.V is happening in our society and why D.V is too much. These social workers have a good experience and knowledge, shelters have a lot of training for social workers who are working in there. Shelters are increasing in our society and social workers in many societies suffer from social issues that constitute a genuine challenge to their soundness and continuity. People face a lot of social problems that reason to people vulnerable with psychological problems and health. The general issues are unemployment, domestic

violence, child abuse, violence of human rights and GBV. That happens in all societies but it happens differently in terms of qualitative and quantitative aspects that depend on societies and people's awareness.

D.V is one of the global phenomena that is one of the social problems that all people in all countries face, both gender male and female face violence but it's a fact that females face D.V more than males in the whole world which is not dependent on culture, religion, policy and society. Also in our society that is happening D.V a lot which all day we hear about some case about this, it starts from verbal to honor killing, for some it's just routine of life. Therefore it's in progress unfortunately it's increasing unlimited (Preager, 2006).

One of the reasons that working on D.V and they can having a good effect on D.V , to decrease and reducing D.V is from Social workers work, that they can give awareness and solutions their problems. Shelter is good place to reach social worker and people together, These Social workers who working at shelter they can, what is the role of social worker and what's social workers role in Shelter on D.V awareness, understanding how the social worker on D.V and reduce this and why they can't have a good role to decreasing. Choosing this research to fill the gaps in our society and help them to work more and better to prevention.

In this research we will use qualitative methods that best way for gathering information. Qualitative research explores attitudes, behavior and experiences. Also attempt to get in-depth opinion from participants. Also use methods which interviews tools semi-structured interview to want to know specific information to get compared and to get to those results.

To collect data, we interviewed five SW from the directorate of combating violence against women and family in erbil and Shelter received three S.Ws from Shelter, as well as two S.Ws from the directorate of combating violence against women for the purpose of collecting data and informal

## 1.2 research problem

Domestic violence is social phenomenon in Kurdish society, despite all the strict law government has set, the amount of Domestic violence increases. Violence includes men and women but in which the female is always the victim so a rises from unequal control relationship between men and women in our society. Also abuse, kill and violence for women in progress, nevertheless social worker and organization don't have good role for reduce and prevention for violence. Therefor they haven't any role on awareness for individualism in our society. Also social worker couldn't have any effective on awareness to decrease in the violence, and fill the gaps in our society.

## 1.3 Research Aim

- To get information on domestic violence and causes of D.V.
- Aims to what are the roles of social workers at Domestic violence cases also in providing awareness.
- To find out about social worker should have knowledge and skills to reduce violence, protect human right.
- To knowing about social worker need what types of knowledge and skills of Domestic violence to treatment cases.
- Purposes why social workers can't do their work well also give awareness to people.



## 1.4 Research Question

1-What are the reasons of violence?

2-What is the role of social workers in solving violence cases?

3-How can we reduce these cases of violence in society?

4-What are the opportunities and efforts that social researchers are doing to reduce problems?

5-Has Shelter played a role in reducing and protecting those who are threatened?

## 1-5 Definition Of Concepts:

### 1.5.1 Social worker

Social worker aims to improve people's lives by helping with social and interpersonal difficulties,

Promoting human rights and wellbeing, social worker protect children and adults with support need from harm, from helping keep a family under pressure together to supporting someone with mental health problems social work is a varied, demanding often emotional and very rewarding career (British Association of social worker,2021)

Social workers work with a number of people at any one time. This is often referred to as a caseload. Day-to-day work involves assessing people's needs, strengths and wishes, working with individuals and families directly to help them make changes and solve problems, organizing support, making recommendations or referrals to other services ' also more over(British association of social worker,2021)

Social workers are the main work of working with individuals in society based on humanity, finding solution to problems and improving their lives. Building relationships with other sectors to provide for their needs, and solving their problems and guidance them and awareness them

### 1.5.2 Domestic violence

Linguistic violence consists of two words of (vio), the word (firo), meaning (harrier), or the purpose of applying it to someone, or anything

On the one hand, the existence of different intellectual and cultural dimensions, on the other hand, there is a lot of violence in all the societies of the world, but the form and use of it changes from place to place, so it can be defined as violence in general ref

**Violence:** It is an act or hostile behavior that a party is carrying out, whether it is a single party or group, a social class and a state, with the aim of subjugating the other side, and this is the result of the imbalance of political and social economic capabilities that will cause material, moral

and psychological damage (The violence of the position against women in the government offices.p.22.2006)

### 1.5.3 Women's Shelter

Domestic violence shelters also offer services to battered women in many forms. These services are designed to repair the effects of domestic abuse; such as the physical and psychological damage done by being in an abusive relationship. The goal is to get the battered woman on her feet again so she is able to independently care for herself and her family. Battered women shelters are not, in and of themselves, long-term solutions but they can put those solutions into motion (Harry croft,2021)

The past few years. Women who work at the shelter provide conversational support and advice and can also go with the person as supporters when visiting the police, lawyers and social services centre. Many shelters also provide safe havens for women and their children (Roks Organazation, 2016)

## Chapter two: Literature review

### **Literature review**

Social worker is a professional who aims to improve in general well-being to people. Also provide helping and working with many different people, especially focusing on those who are vulnerable and living poverty “Social workers work with people at all stages of life, tackling a multitude of

personal, social, health, welfare, legal and educational issues” (Sudbery, 2009) Social worker work for people to have a better life and do everything for humanity without caring about gender, religion, culture, language, skin color and age...without discrimination.

The social work profession promotes social change, problem-solving in human relationships, and the empowerment and liberation of people to enhance well-being. Utilizing theories of human behavior and social systems, social work intervenes at points where people interact with their environments. Principles of human rights and social justice are fundamental to social work. (Vivienne, 2003, p.4)

Professional social workers are dedicated to service for the welfare of mankind. Helps to improve outcomes in people lives, also find way to resolve problems and provide better outcomes, and helps people chose a good way for resolve a problem. Social worker insures have a big role in society to improve people lives, social worker have a role in each sector to provide awareness and improve outcomes.

A major purpose of the social work profession is to help people make connections with each other and with their social institutions. It is the variety and complexity of role relationships that enrich people's lives. A major means by which these aims are accomplished is by the enhancement of mutual aid and social support. This might take place on a small group scale or community wide (Sonia & Paul, 2001, p.129)

Social worker’s role is very important in society on awareness, human rights, and treat mental, emotional issues and behavioral. Someone change their life to better because social worker, social worker works on

individual's relations and lifestyle like help clients handle everyday life problems

The profession has struggled to explicate and translate into practice its primary concern to develop among its members three practice capabilities: (1) improve persons' quality of life and social relationships through the development of individual and community well-being, competence, and mutual responsibility; (2) effectively support individuality, cultural integrity, diversity, equality, and social justice (Sudbery, 2009, p.34)

Social worker work with all people and individual with Man, woman, child, adult, young and elder. Also working with who have disability (physical and mental) working to them equality and working with who have issues caused or involve something like (abuse, violence, neglect, bullying, sexual harassment, mental health...) they are some issues that social worker should to talk about them and giving awareness for which problem has a phenomenon in the society and increasing and awareness is one of the social worker's role. The role of Social workers in awareness is one of the most important things and necessary in society and for life.

The other explore about some slide to human growth and role of social worker about something like (children, sex, gender, domestic violence) author explain any parts also provide information what a role of social worker and social work giving awareness about there. And social workers have a good role to be getting awareness and improve outcomes. (Surbey, 2009)(

Social worker has an important role on awareness in violence and social worker can giving awareness on violence to individualism and people can get it so it will be better and protection on violence and stay safe. Social workers also have awareness about rights, abuse, education, development,

marriage, divorce. Provide awareness by social worker that reason to reduce bad things in society also complete gaps. Social workers give awareness to people, so people know that and not involved in something bad and mischief for people. Therefore Social workers give awareness about something like human rights, self-awareness, civil law, bullying, abuse and domestic violence.

(Walby, 2004) described Domestic violence is One of the biggest phenomenon and social problem in the world, Domestic violence is a social phenomenon and happens in the whole world and very common occurred in every society because people have a less information and don't understand what thing that reason to violence. Moreover, domestic violence has devastating consequences. There are consequences both for the individual victim and wider society. This report addresses the total cost of domestic violence, including those for a range of people and social institutions. Domestic violence drains the resources of public and voluntary services and of employers and causes untold pain and suffering to those who are abused.

More over (Walby, 2004) Grounds of justice and fairness provide a sufficient basis for public intervention into domestic violence. The costing of domestic violence in this report is additional to and complementary with such a basis for action. The cost of domestic violence establishes even more firmly the enormous burden that it places on both victims and the wider society. The presentation of the issue as a cost facilitates the mainstreaming of policy to reduce and eradicate domestic violence into mainline policy analysis and priorities (Walby , 2004)

Domestic violence is increasing unlimited and involving violence. Domestic violence happen in everywhere in all culture, religion, society

and nations. Female always is vulnerable also in domestic violence women facet it more and its big problem in their life. Sometimes people don't know what are the reasons for violence, because have less education and don't understanding about Domestic violence also less awareness about Domestic violence.

Data from the HBVAN estimates there are 12 honour killings in the UK each year. There are around 5,000 so-called honour killings around the world each year. The crimes are usually aimed at women, and can include abductions and beatings. (The Sun, 2020)

At least 37 women have been killed across the Kurdistan Region in the past nine months, according to the data from the Directorate of Elimination of Violence against Women. (Basnews, 2018)

If we compare Kurdistan we saw have more violence than other countries, usually In Kurdistan Domestic violence still in progress and increasing unlimited, The very common violence in our society are (honor killing, child marriage, rape, female circumcision, forced prostitution ,sexual abuse)

Iraq is in the 23rd rank of the world's countries in violence against women, in 2020 during Quarantine of coronavirus VAW has increasing by 44% (Rudawtv, 2020)

also rate violence increase In Kurdistan, as well as just in three months on years have more condition to honor killing are (A father killed his two daughters by blocks, killed a girl by her three brother while she was married and she had 4 children, a brother killed his sister by slaughter)

Fadime Sahindal , a young woman of Kurdish descent from Turkey, was killed by her father in Sweden in 2002. She was killed because she refused

to enter into a forced, or an arranged, marriage to a cousin, and also because she had started a relationship with a man with whom she had fallen in love. (Alina, 2013)

Nevertheless, Kurdish people commit HK crimes in and outside Kurdistan, for example; killers of Banaz Mahmood in London, Insure have some reason people doing violence. Include more discrimination power between men and women also has inequality between them, people less understand about rights also less educated individuals.

Shelters and Protection Centres in Suleymaniah, Arbil, Kirkuk and Mosul

Violence against Women, Abuse and so called "Honour Killings" are still a widespread phenomena in Iraq and Iraqi-Kurdistan. In a country where repression targets the whole population which suffers from severe social and economic problems, violence against women takes various forms. The repression against the population hits women, who are also the victims of violence within the family, where the number of cases of violence is on the increase. It is difficult to know the real extent of domestic violence because it occurs within the family structure. There are very few public debates or figures available on this issue.

WADI, a German NGO working in Northern Iraq since 1993 actively supports activities to combat all forms of violence against women, assisted the creation of shelters for Women in Distress and Protection centres for Women, who are endangered of so called Honour Killings (WADI, 2003)

Shelters play an important role in solving the problem of violence against women, as well as protecting women's security, highlighting society's view in the study area about the causes of violence against women, the role of NGOs and shelters in solving the problem (Delafrooz, Jamima, 2018)



The role of social worker in the case of violence and the role of shelters, social workers work to reduce them, and helps them to be involved and weak in these cases. Social workers work in organizations and shelters on a variety of subjects, including violence, because social workers can provide some services to customers such as security, shelters, legal assistants, financial and health support.

Social worker must to have more skills and knowledge when they work on these case also social worker should to have background about Domestic violence that will be better, but sometimes Many shelter or NGO or government organization provide training to social worker to be have more knowledge and skill, and they know more about domestic violence.

Insure social worker need to have a role to raising awareness about GBV especially violence against women, social worker can provide awareness by NGOs because NGOs that good way to provide awareness by social worker to community. Awareness that important step to change attitude and behavior about GBV also to reduce and prevention the social phenomena, also increase awareness about violence against women because very common and occurred, that reason to change understanding all members of society about GBV, therefore provide equality don't discrimination between men and women and giving empowerment to women.

This literature review have more history about social worker, role social worker on awareness for any sector especially Domestic violence , also Domestic violence have a long time occurred. As well as have different ideas and different definitions about them. Also Shaw what factors are

reason to occurred Domestic violence and role social on awareness Domestic violence and reduce violence in society.

Our purpose is to show, social worker and role social worker on awareness at shelter and all organizations also the research can to complete gaps in our society and social worker role on awareness and reduce Domestic violence.

## Chapter Three: Methodology

### 3.1 Method

For this research, qualitative method has been used to gather information and collect data. Choosing this methods, is a great way for gathering information. Also attempt to get in-depth opinion from participants, qualitative method its important can attitude and behavior experiences, also use methods which interviews tools semi-structured interview to want to know specific information to get compared and disparity information in other interviews. However in the research also want to know some in-depth subject and some information don't know we well to obtain about information still arise. Choosing qualitative research was the best choice for gathering information and using methods of it which are interviewing and observation. Also, we decide to choose our samples purposely, the participants should be those social workers and their supervisors who working on shelter. We chose this group because They are the first responsible on role of social worker to reduce domestic violence. We chose

those social workers who working at shelter and social workers at directorate of combating violence against women and family in Erbil .and we deciding to do 5 interview and gathering 5 sample two interview in directorate of combating violence against women and family and three interview in shelter.

Qualitative research methods are designed in a manner that helps reveal the behavior and perception of a target audience with reference to a particular topic. There are different types of qualitative research methods like an in-depth interview, focus groups, ethnographic research, content analysis, case study research that are usually used. The results of qualitative methods are more descriptive and the inferences can be drawn quite easily from the data that is obtained. Qualitative research methods originated in the social and behavioral sciences. Today our world is more complicated and it is difficult to understand what people think and perceive. Online qualitative research methods make it easier to understand that as it is more communicative and descriptive (QuestionPro, 2020).

### 3.2 Research Obstacle

Social workers face different obstacles during the research and the biggest obstacles that we faced didn't allow us to see the cases and they didn't allow us to enter the sound record with us and we couldn't get a lot of Kurdish resources for our research.

And We barely got inside the shelter and faced many obstacles and we took three places to come as a support to allow Shelter to enter , and from

there we were blocked again by Shelter's Security because of the location's sensitivity.

But in women's administration didn't have any obstacles for us to go in easily.

In analyzing the data, our participants (social workers) talked a lot and answered our questions in detail so when we analyzed the data we saw that it was too long and we had to write their answers briefly so after three times we analyzed the data.

## Chapter four: Findings and results

### 4.1 cases

#### 4.2 Social workers

Case1: S.M is a female social worker, with 10 years' experience, works in women's shelter.

Case2: F.S is female, she has 8 years' experience with social worker, now he works which as a social worker in women's shelter.

Case3: A.M is female , she has 6 years' experience working with social worker, she is now working as a social worker in women's shelter.

Case4: S.S is female s ,, she has 5 years' experience with social worker, she works in directorate of combating violence against women and family.

Case5: A.P is female, , she has 6 years' experience with social worker, she works in directorate of combating violence against women and family.

#### 4.2 Analysis And Finding

Five people were interviewed, confidentiality rules were followed. Also, using code instead their names. We asked them some questions as interviews tools semi-structured interview also we asked them a few questions that it wasn't in our list to get specific information to get compared and disparity information in other interviews. Like the following we will and analyzing.

**The first question of our what is the reason's of violence?**

We asked some questions which about the first research question. We just asked the social workers:

4 Social workers believe that the main cause of violence and problems is technology (social networks, media, foreign films...) and 1 social worker believes that lack of affection within the family is a factor in eliminating violence and entering shelters.

We also asked workers why we hear many times a day that a woman has been killed or raped or subjected to violence in response to the %100 researchers' opinion that violence has always increased Because we are in a society, we always have unemployment and economic problems that have affected most aspects of our lives that have caused more violence, for example, the social workers told us that there was a case for the man because of the lack of money from his family. Has reached the point of violence.

As well as we asked why women more face violence? Are men faced violence? How? 3 of the SW think that reason women faced violence like: cultural, traditional, our society has gender discrimination Patriarchy and women power is Weak. Women's doesn't have job and salary other ways if women's have job and salary, haven't any powers in our society. As well as men faced to violence but our culture in society don't let men talk about situations, become to be a case But 2 social workers think violence happens because have unbalance between (power & authority, and culture). Therefore men like women faced violence, sometimes women want to take revenge. They think that male must give rights to their female, not female have their right as a human.

**The second question of our research is what is the role of social worker in solving violence cases?**

social workers in the violence case of the Directorate of %100 Violence of Women and Families and Women's Shelter have been working on receiving cases by calling the authorities related to the problem to warn their families and calling them to the destination to discuss the problem and solve the problem by speaking. But All Shelter's social workers are working with family or related parties in the case to resolve the problem in Shelter if the case is resolved but does not want to return to Shelter but if the case is resolved to return to his family or destination he will be supervised by Shelter Security for six months. As well as the Directorate of Combating Violence against Women and Families, they also have a reconciliation committee to solve the problems facing individuals, as well as a private investigator's room to sit with case owners and the other side from where the problem has been solved and sent home.

**The third question in this research is how can we reduce these cases of violence in society?**

3 researchers believe that the publication of warnings through media and social media channels will play a high role in reducing this phenomenon and presenting presentation by violent organizations and institutions for citizens, but 2 Social workers believe that there are many ways to reduce violence in the society to restore the role of men and women as well as women in the sense that men play their masculinity role in society and women play their female role For example, some cases use the name freedom for women in a way that makes them misguided and cause problems for families and violence, as well as less use of technology and censorship of our social media should be used carefully to benefit from our lives rather than be a threatening to our lives.

Also we asked what's there workshop and activities that you do it to decreasing domestic violence?

3 of the social worker's believe Another occurrence of violence is the rectification and improvement of education from children and the awareness and awareness of individuals in the community by introducing them to the laws that any crime that can be taxed.

But 2 social workers said they hold several presentation's annually at refugee camps and study centers and publish videos about violence and its consequences as well as hot lines that you can call directly during violence.

**The fourth question in this research is What are the opportunities and efforts that social workers are doing to reduce problems?**

One of social worker said our role here is peace by contacting the other side to solve the problems there are many cases where they have been threatened with murder but they have come to Shelter to social workers and their problems have been solved, but According to 1 of the social worker , if the social workers plays his full role, the problems and violence will be reduced in society, but until now some places, especially in schools, play the role of social worker completely It is not clear whether they are giving them sports lessons or other lessons, and he also believes that social workers should have from the first education to the university stage because the problems are not at a specific stage as a result of life.

3 social workers said their role there was sitting with the opposite side as well as providing social and legal services or anything they needed and were able to provide and again on Their efforts are to spread more awareness to the community through meetings, meetings and presentation at several locations, for example, several seminars annually at the Qushtapa



and Kawargosk camps... and many places and districts to reduce problems and spread more awareness.

**the last question of our research is Has Shelter played a role in reducing and protecting those who are threatened?**

%100 social workers said certainly shelter had a role to play in reducing and containing cases of violence in Erbil many cases have been threatened with murder when they come to Shelter and risk their lives they won't stay and when they sign a contract by contacting the other side in court that will be safe and the problem will end completely and the case can live safely and without any threat but recently there have been cases despite filling The statement that the case went to Slater was killed but certainly Shelter was a lawyer for all cases and played a role in reducing and protecting cases.

## Chapter five: conclusion and Recommendations

Domestic violence is a global phenomenon, violence directed against a person. Domestic violence Also is social problem in our society, always increasing unlimited .domestic violence refers to harmful acts directed at an individual. Its most common form is violence against women.

Social worker must have an active role to reducing domestic violence on shelter , is a good way between social worker and people, shelter are good Institutions for S.W to deliver their message give awareness and provide services to people through there. S.W has a good role on society in general and social change, social worker can try to giving awareness to decrease domestic violence from case management, training, sections, presentation and workshops. This research about( The Role of Social worker on domestic violence qualitative research in erbil women shelter) from this research want to know about something important in Erbil city like what S.W role on domestic violence , why domestic violence is increasing unlimited always, what support and services from shelter are exist...etc. From this research we highlighted the gaps from questionnaires:

The main question for this research:-

- 1.What are the elements of violence?
- 2.What is the role of social researchers in solving violence cases?
- 3.How can we reduce these cases of violence in society?
- 4.What are the opportunities and efforts that social researchers are doing to reduce problems?
- 5.Has Shelter played a role in reducing and protecting those who are threatened?

In this research used qualitative methods that best way for gathering information. Also attempt to get in-depth opinion from participants. Also use methods which interviews tools semi-structured interview to want to know specific information to get compared and to get to those results .

The research showed to us that violence is related to the environment and the mentality of individuals in society in general, women and men face violence, but women face more violence than men because there is still masculinity in society, Also we found out the role of social worker at shelter includes working on cases as a linked between cases and services and the government , refer the case , and find a way to resolve problems also social worker to the extent have a role to provide awareness but not completely, but when Social worker do a good practice, have skill and full information, experience and activity and don't have any barriers social worker can provide awareness to society , also social worker more supporting emotional and social cases. Also we found that necessary and important thing to reduce domestic violence giving awareness in different sectors, something that they did it like (case management, course, section workshop and training for women, presenting presentation ) also in my opinion most important skill and knowledge that Social worker must know are ( knowing about domestic violence ,keep the sector, communication skill and know about this culture, that social worker working there) and most training about (case management and interview with client mental health and legal services) As well as totally have some reason social worker are not able to work properly to Provide domestic violence awareness Government obstacle opposite to do work also don't have law to protection social worker , don't have basic need to cases, like shelter and protection, haven't good salary by the government, also culture and family have affected , also understand people's about social worker mistakes that big

barriers faced to social worker, women's low awareness, some people's don't know what things is right, also weakness of ability social worker don't be a good exercise and training, and not listening to social worker they are some obstacle to social worker in work.

As a result of the interviews we found out some of them didn't know how to talk well, and they didn't have good information about their work and did not train well on the work of social worker, and they were not graduated of social worker department, also there were different in gender that were more women but just two men, and some didn't have good information about domestic violence, and didn't have good skill and knowledge about social worker work.

## **Recommendation 5.2**

1-Government should have a law or tool for S.W to work like what write in there, also have a law to protect S.W because they face a lot of problems and dangerous situations. Therefore has a center for social worker, psychologist, psychotherapist, sociologist...etc. have information and law for them.

2- government must give chance to S.W to introduce themselves and their work. Support and help S.W also provide service for them, government shouldn't barrier for them or don't use limit for them.

3-The most important thing that should have more training and workshop for S.W, update their knowledge yearly. Also give them and have training for them about psychological problems and mental illness.

4-S.W should more work on all different cases on domestic violence to reduce domestic violence, and knowing which of them more need to give awareness from case management, training, sections and workshops.

5-Give domestic violence awareness to individuals, also give domestic violence awareness to somebody who can give awareness to people like (teachers, mullah, school social worker, trainers .(...

6-Changing in some sectors but most important is education sector child have awareness from this level also giving awareness to families because they educate children.

7-Have family's awareness and program for society on social media, TV, radio, and journal.

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Interview question:-

1\_ what kind of violence can social researchers play a role in?

2\_ more women face violence or men?

3\_ are the obstacles facing social researchers?

4\_ why is there so much violence in our society? Who are the ones who do it? Which type is more?

5\_ what do these workshops and activities do to reduce violence?

6\_ was the social researcher able to convey his message in the situation he has? Or what can be done to improve the researcher's role in ?violence?

7\_ why do women face more violence than men ?

8\_ Why does he still have patriarchy and has affected violence