# Principle of Statistics & Statistical Methods

### **Question Bank**

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**Q1// A-** Answer the following questions:

Define Statistics and what are the types of Statistics?

- 1- Define data and what are the Methods of Collecting the Data?
- 2- What is the difference between Historical sources and Field sources?
- 3- What are the types of Non-Random samples?

**B-** The following data represents the sale of refrigerator sets in a showroom in first 6 months of the year.

Months	-		March	April	Мау	June
No. of Refrigerators Sold	20	25	15	40	35	30

Draw the bar graph for the data given

**Q2//A-** What is the type of the following variables:

the number of subjects your school offered last year.

- 1. the length of time of a telephone call.
- 2. Stage of cancer (stage I, II, III, IV).
- 3. the distance between your house and college.
- 4. the number of pages in a dictionary.

**B-** The following data represent the average number of points scored by each of ten volleyball team members.

5.4, 9.7, 8.2, 5.8, 11.1, 9.7, 11, 9.4, 9.5, 12

Construct a stem-and-leaf plot

**Q3//** The table contains data from a study of daily study time for 40 students from Statistics.

Classes	0-15	15-30	30-45	45-60	60-75	75-90
Frequency	2	4	8	18	4	4

Find:

1.Center of Classes 2. Descending cumulative frequency 3.Relative Frequency

#### Q4//

**A-** The following data represent the weekly pocket expenses (in \$) of a group of 25 students selected at random.

*37*, *41*, *39*, *34*, *41*, *26*, *46*, *31*, *48*, *32*, *44*, *39*, *35*, *39*, *37*, *49*, *27*, *37*, *33*, *38*, *49*, *45*, *44*, *37*, *36* 

Construct the frequency distribution

**B-** Evaluate the following if X<sub>i</sub>=4, -2, 6, 2, 1

1. 
$$\prod_{i=2}^{5} 4$$
  
2.  $\sum_{i=1}^{3} (3x_i - 1)^2$   
3.  $\sum_{i=1}^{2} 2^i x_{3+i}$   
4.  $\sum_{i=3}^{4} (2 \log 3x_i)$ 

#### Q5// Answer the following questions.

- 1. If the mean of six values is 11 and five of the values are 12, 7, 6, 16 and 8, find the sixth value.
- 2. The mean of 9 items is 43. If an item of value 3 is added to the set find the mean of the 10 items.
- 3. A data set consisting of 10 observations has a mean equal to zero and a variance equal to (C). Find  $\sum x_i^2$ .
- 4. Two Variables have a positive linear correlation. Does the dependent variable increase or decrease as the independent variable increases?

#### Q6// From the following frequency distribution

	Classes	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50			
	Frequency	6	28	51	11	4			
Find	Find:								
1. M	lean deviation	deviation 2. Mode		3. Sev					

Q7//From the following data:

x <sub>i</sub>	7	3	9	17	4	6	10
Find:							
4 0 .			0.17	0		. 11	

 1. Geometric mean
 2. Kurtosis
 3. Third Quartile

**Q8**// Which of the two students is better from looking at their marks (homogeneity)?

Student I	90, 50, 52, 60, 95, 55
Student II	67, 73, 80, 70, 50, 55

**Q9**// The data shows the relation between a company's production and its employees' salaries in 5 years.

Production	1 000	2 000	2 500	4 000	2 300
Salaries	150	200	250	700	180

Find the Spearman's correlation coefficient between production and salaries.