**University of Salahaddin- Hawler Subject: GEfUS**

**College of Engineering Class: 1st Year**

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**Q1/ Read the text, then answer the following questions.**

Teenagers are often very concerned about social groups and background. They sometimes use a rude word about someone's race or the color of their skin. They sometimes comment on their religion or nationality. They often make jokes about poor people or about people from a particular town or village. But we cannot change our social groups or our background. Everyone knows that hitting someone is bullying. It is physical bullying. But hurting someone mentally is also bullying. Don't make jokes about someone's body or someone's brain. Don't make fun of someone's social groups or someone's background. If you make jokes about things a person cannot change. You are a kind of bully.

1- What do teenagers sometimes do?

2- What do they sometimes make jokes about?

3- Why do they behave like this?

4- Find a word in the text that means 'not polite'.

5- What are the two kinds of bullying?

6- What does the first kind of bully do?

7- What about the second kind?

**Q2/ Match the words from the box with the correct definition.**

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Behavior personality method punctual introverts

1- ------------------ is a list of days and time.

2- ------------------ using someone else's work without naming them.

3- ------------------ an idea of the truth. ­­­­­­­­­­­

4- ------------------ is the best-known line of latitude, which runs around the center of the earth.

5- ------------------ able to put words together well.

6- ------------------ look inside themselves and get energy from their own thoughts.

7- ------------------ a way of doing something.

8- ------------------ always on time

9- ------------------ the way you look at life

10- ----------------- the things you do all the time

**Q3/ Complete the following verbs with a suitable phrase from a selection process.**

1- Write ----------------------

2- Design ---------------------

3- Complete and return --------------------

4- Make ------------------------

5- Telephone -------------------

6- Conduct ---------------------

7- Interview --------------------

8- Select ------------------------

**Q4/ Choose the correct answer.**

1- I enjoy -------------- English very much.

a) to learn

b) learning

c) to learning

2- -----------------, I am working part-time for a local publishing company.

a) At the moment

b) At that time

c) At that moment

3- Children do not ----------------- exam at nursery school.

a) make

b) start

c) take

4- Light has many colours ---------------- we can only see seven.

a) but

b) and

c) so

5- I want --------- a course in medicine.

a) to do

b) doing

c) do

6- There are a lot of ------------------ about the weather that scientists have not proved yet.

a) hypothesis

b) hypotheses

c) hypothesize

7- Scientists can do --------------- experiment.

a) the

b) a

c) an

8- Famous people have a strong influence ----------------- my life.

a) on

b) in

c) at

9- There's not much difference ----------------- psychology and philosophy.

a) about

b) between

c) to

10- This experiment --------------------- the relationship between water pressure and depth.

a) investigation

b) investigates

c) investigate

11- A city on the coast is -------------- than a city inland.

a) cooler

b) coolest

c) more cooler

12- Do you like -------------- alone or with other people?

a) to work

b) work

c) working

13- The referees -----------------

a) are telephoned.

b) were telephoned

c) has telephoned

14- She -------------- happy.

a) always

b) always is

c) is always

15- My -------------- is about 'Why is the sky blue?

a) explain

b) explaining

c) explanation

**Q5) Choose the words with the given sound.**

1-The long vowel sound / a: / is pronounced in: a) heart b) understand c) what

2- The short vowel sound / ɪ / is pronounced in: a) sit b) seat c) site

3- The short vowel sound / æ / is pronounced in: a) what b) understand c) France

4- The weak vowel sound / ǝ / is pronounced in: a) politics b) pollution c) month

5- The vowel sound / ϴ / is pronounced in: a) southern b) they c) theory

6- The vowel sound / ȝ: / is pronounced in: a) work b) wear c) heart

7- The sound / g / is pronounced in: a) angle b) angel c) gesture

**Q6/ A) Match the words with similar meanings in the table.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Need |  | unemployed | 1 |
| famous |  | hostile | 2 |
| jobless |  | require | 3 |
| extrovert |  | outgoing | 4 |
| aggressive |  | best-known | 5 |

**B) Match the words with opposite meanings in the table.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Physically |  | optimistic | 1 |
| shy |  | mentally | 2 |
| latitude |  | confident | 3 |
| pessimistic |  | individual | 4 |
| group |  | longitude | 5 |

**Q7/ Five of the sentences below are grammatically incorrect. Find them and correct them.**

1- An aggressive person acts in a difference way from a friendly person.

2- I go out rarely in the evenings.

3- I want to travel because I enjoy to meet people and to see new places.

4- Tim is now a qualified architect.

5- They work for a bank at that time.

6- Olivia Amanda is British. She was born at London in 15/4/1992.

**Q8/ Find and circle the important item (subject) in each sentence.**

1- In the north, the country is very mountainous.

2- In the west, the land slopes to the yellow Sea.

3- Near the western and southern coasts of the peninsula, there are about 3,000 islands.

4- Between the two mountain ranges, the country is very flat.

5- On the southeast coast, there is another big city.

6- Around the peninsula, there are three seas.

**Q9/ Join these sentences, using *which***

1- The capital is Zagreb. Zagreb is in the north.

2- There are many rivers. The rivers cross the plain.

3- There are many lakes. The lakes are part of a national park.

4- The country has many mountains. They are very beautiful.

5- There is a tiny border with Montenegro. Montenegro is in the southeast.

6- The eastern border of Croatia is the River Danube. It is the second longest river in Europe.

**Q10/ Write the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the sentences.**

1- If you want help finding a book, ask the ----------------. (library)

2- ------------------- of the university sport's club costs $30 per month. (member)

3- At the end of the essay, I put my ----------------. (conclude)

4- You cannot change your background but you can change your ----------------. (behave)

5- Unfortunately, ----------------------- is high and a great many young people do not have a job. (employ)

6- Remember to include your -----------------------, like ICT skills, in your Personal Statement. (able)

7- Extroverts sometimes want to win everything. They are extremely ---------------------. (compete)

8- Most people have -------------------- with many groups and individuals. (relation)

9- What is the most important ----------------- between these two graphs? (different)

10- You need to put the names of two ------------------ at the end of your application. (reference).

**Q11/ which area of knowledge does each word come from? Tick in the correct column.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Physical features | Science | Work and business | Personality and feelings | Education |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | aggressive |
|  |  |  |  |  | attitude |
|  |  |  |  |  | bay |
|  |  |  |  |  | consultant |
|  |  |  |  |  | customer |
|  |  |  |  |  | delta |
|  |  |  |  |  | excitement |
|  |  |  |  |  | extrovert |
|  |  |  |  |  | freelance |
|  |  |  |  |  | graduate |
|  |  |  |  |  | graph |
|  |  |  |  |  | laboratory |
|  |  |  |  |  | lecturer |
|  |  |  |  |  | liquid |
|  |  |  |  |  | measurement |
|  |  |  |  |  | miserable |
|  |  |  |  |  | ocean |
|  |  |  |  |  | peninsula |
|  |  |  |  |  | plagiarism |
|  |  |  |  |  | recruitment |
|  |  |  |  |  | salary |
|  |  |  |  |  | semester |
|  |  |  |  |  | tutorial |
|  |  |  |  |  | valley |
|  |  |  |  |  | vapour |