#### **Kurdistan Regional Government**

# Ministry of Higher Education & Scientific Research

### Salahaddin University – Erbil

## **Education College - Morning**



**Department: Biology** 

**Subject: General Botany** 

Stage: 1st

**Duration: 2 hours** 

<u>Final Examination – 2nd Semester – Trial (2023-2024)</u>

	Q1// Choose the co	rrect answer:	(10 Marks)	
	1-The venation pat	tern in which one main	vein extends from the	ne base to the top leaf.
	A) Pinnate I	B) Palmate	C) Parallel	D) Midrib
	2-Which of the following	lowing does NOT rega	rd as a primary factor	affecting the rate of photosynthesis:
	A) Sunlight	B) Water	C) Temperature	D) Carbon dioxide
	3-Roots that develo	op from any part of the	plant except the radio	cle are known as:
	A) Tap roots	B) Aquatic roots	C) Root hairs	D) Advantitious roots
	4-A flower that has	s only stamen or carpel	s is called;	
	A) Complete flower	er B) Incomplete flow	er C) Perfect flower	D) Imperfect flower
5-When the male & female are on the same plant it's called:				
	A) Diocious plant	B) Monocious plant	C) Aquatic plant	D) pollination
6-The fruit that is derived from a single ovary of a flower is called:				
	A) Multiple fruit	B) Aggregate fruit	C) Carpels	D) Simple fruit
7-The name of the paranchyma cells found in the center of the root and stem is;				root and stem is;
	A) Cortex	B) Pith	C) Vascular bundle	D) Pericycle
8-The process of removing excess water from plants into the atmosphere as water vapor is kn				mosphere as water vapor is known a
	A) Photosynthesis	B) Transpiration	C) Gas exchange	D) Guttation
9-A leaf with petiole is called.				
	A) Stipulated leaf	B) Sessile leaf	C) Stalked leaf	D) Compound leaf
10-The following structures are types of underground stem EXCEPT:				CEPT:
	A) Rizome roots	B) Climbing roots	C) Tuber roots	D) Corm roots

### Q2// Match the following numbers from column (A) to the letters in column (B): (10 Marks)

column (A)	column (B)	
1) Ficus SP.	A) Node and internodes	
2) Phloem	B) Root hair	
3) Zone of maturation	C) Axillary buds	
4) Motor cells	D) Leaflets	
5) Spines	E) Monocotyledon leaves	
6)Compound leaf	F) Multiple fruit	
7)Lateral buds	G) Types of leaves	
8) Androecium	H) Xylem & Phloem	
9) Vascular bundle	I) Inner vascular system	
10)Stem	J) Stamen	

## Q3//Answer the followings:

(30 Marks)

- 1-Write the morphological & anatomical adaptation modifications in xerophyte plants?
- 2-Write the 2 types of symmetry flower.
- 3-Define the Essential parts of a flower.
- 4- Write the functions of:
  - Meristematic zone of root tip
  - Differentiation zone of root tip
- 5-What are the differences between Racemes & Cymes in fluorescence?
- 6-Write 3 differences between photosynthesis & respiration process in plants?
- 7-Count 3 types of leaves with their functions.
- 8-Write 3 economical & ecological importance of plants
- 9-Count 3 types of buds in plants.
- 10-Write the names of labelling parts.



Examiner Name: Maqsuda Qadir Muhammad

