

زانکۆی سه‌ڵاحه‌ددين
کۆلیژی زمان
بهشی کوردی
قۆناغی چواره‌م

فهره‌نگ و زار او هسازى

م.میدیا مراد

۲۰۲۳-۲۰۲۴

ژماره پیدان له ناو فسر ههنگ دا، ئه گهر وشه ی هاو بیژ هه بییت.
ئهو له ژیر یه کتره وه ژماره یان پیده دری. جا یا ژماره که بهر له
یه که که دهنو سری.

¹cut·ting n 1 : something cut or cut off or out: as **a** : a section of
a plant capable of developing into a new plant **b** : HARVEST 2 2
: something made by cutting; *esp* : RECORD 4
²cutting adj 1 : designed for cutting : SHARP (the *cutting* edge of
a knife) 2 : piercingly cold (a *cutting* wind) 3 : SARCASTIC **syn**
see INCISIVE — **cut·ting·ly** \-ing-lē\ *adv*

يا ژماره که دواى يه که که دهنوسرى. له ژماره پيدان له ناو
فهرهنگ دا ، بو وشه ي هاويژ ، سره پر اى نهوه ي له ژير
يه کتر هوه ژماره يان بيده درى.

now¹ /naʊ/ adv 1 **a** at this time; at present: *I had a headache this morning, but I'm all right now.* | *We used to live in Bristol but now we live in London.* | *A journey that used to take several weeks can now be made in a few hours.* **b** at the time just mentioned, e.g. in a story or an account of past events: *He opened the door. Now the noise was very loud.* 2 at the time just following the present; at once: *We've finished our dinner so now let's have some coffee.* | *Now for (=now we will have) the next question.* | *They'll be here any time now.* 3 **a** (used to introduce a statement or question): *Now, I don't know if you'll agree with this, but I'd like to make a suggestion.* **b** (used to add force to a command, warning etc): *Now then, what's going on here?* | *Be careful, now!* | *Now, now, stop crying!* —compare **THERE**³ 4 (used after an expression of time) calculating from or up to the present: *It hasn't been working properly for three weeks now.* | *It's now 27 years/It's 27 years now since he died.* 5 (every) **now and then/now and again** at times; sometimes: *She meets her old boyfriend for a drink now and then.* | *I like to visit art galleries now and again.* 6 **now ... now ...** sometimes ... and sometimes ...: *The market is very unstable, with prices now rising, now falling.*

now² n [U] the present time or moment: *Now is the time to tell him the truth.* | *The time for action is now!* | *Up to/Until now we've had no problems.* | *He should have finished by now.* | *As of now/From now on (=starting now) the bank will close at 3.30 pm.* | *Goodbye for now.*

now³ also **now that** — conj because (something has happened): *Now (that) John's arrived, we can begin.*

کور تبری: له ریځگی به کار هیڼانی کومه له هیمایهک.

Symbols used in the dictionary

- ~ replaces the headword of an entry
- shows new part of speech in an entry
- ▶ derivative(s) section of an entry
- in headword (**affect**), shows where a word can be broken
- ↔ in phrasal verbs, shows that the object may come either before or after the particle
- OPP** shows an opposite
- SYN** shows a synonym
- IDM** idiom(s) section of an entry
- PHR V** phrasal verb(s) section of an entry
- OXF** shows a word from the *Oxford 3000* (see page R43)
- AW** shows word is from the *Academic Word List* (see page R44)

دەر خستنی په که فەر ههنگیهکان: لهر ښکته تیر کردنی په رهنګه که ی یا
 به کار هینانی سوور یا شین ته نیا بو ئه وهیه خوینهر لیکسیمه کان
 به خیرایی و به ئسانی تیبینی بکات.

prep. about sth; involving sb/sth: He asked several questions concerning the future of the company. ◊ All cases concerning children are dealt with in a special children's court.

con·cert /'kɒnsət; NAmE 'kɑ:nsərt/ *noun*
 a public performance of music: a concert of music by Bach
 ◊ a **classical/rock/pop concert** ◊ They're in concert at Wembley Arena. ◊ a **concert hall/pianist** → **COLLOCATIONS** at MUSIC

IDM in concert with sb/sth (*formal*) working together with sb/sth

con·cer·tante /,kɒntʃə'tæntɪ; -ti; NAmE ,kɑ:n-/ *adj.*
 [only before noun] (*music*) (from *Italian*) related to a piece of music which contains an important part for a solo singer or player and which is similar to a CONCERTO in character

concert band *noun* a large group of people who play wind instruments together, and who perform in a concert hall → compare **MILITARY BAND**

con·cert·ed /kən'sɜ:tɪd; NAmE -'sɜ:rt-/ *adj.* [only before noun] done in a planned and determined way, especially by more than one person, government, country, etc: a **concerted approach/attack/campaign** ◊ She has begun to make a **concerted effort** to find a job.

con·cert·goer /'kɒnsətɡəʊə(r); NAmE 'kɑ:nsərtɡəʊər/ *noun* a person who regularly goes to concerts, especially of **CLASSICAL** music

concert grand *noun* a piano of the largest size, used especially for concerts

con·cer·tina /,kɒnsə'ti:nə; NAmE ,kɑ:nsər't-/ *noun, verb*
noun a musical instrument like a small **ACCORDION**, that you hold in both hands. You press the ends together and pull them apart to produce sounds. → picture at **ACCORDION**

verb (con·cer·tina·ing con·cer·tinaed, con·cer·tinaed) [I]

پیشخستن: بریتیه له هینانه دهر هو هی لیکسیمهکان لهستوونهکانی فەر ههنگ. بهمه بهستی زوو تیبینی کردنی له لایهن خه یه نه...

do not want; to throw something away: This dog is following me - I can't get rid of it. I got rid of my old coat and bought a new one.
خۆزگار کردن له کمستیا، شتیان

ridden form of **ride**¹

riddle /'rɪdl/ noun
a difficult question that has a clever or funny answer: Here's a riddle: What has four legs but can't walk? The answer is a chair!
مهتل

ride¹ /raɪd/ verb (rides, riding, rode /raʊd/, has ridden /'rɪdn/)
1 to sit on a horse or bicycle and control it as it moves: I'm learning to ride (= a horse). Don't ride your bike on the grass!

SPEAKING
When you talk about spending time riding a horse for pleasure, you say **go riding** in British English: I went riding today.
In American English, you say **go horseback riding**.
سواربوون (پاسکیل یان ئەسب) لێخوڕین (پاسکیل، ماتۆر)

2 to travel in a car, bus or train: We rode in the back of the car. When you control a car, bus or train, you drive it.
سواربوون (ئۆتۆمبیل، شەمەندەفەر)

ride² /raɪd/ noun
1 a journey on a horse or bicycle, or in a car, bus or train: We went for a ride in the woods. I had a ride in his new car.
گەشت (ئۆتۆمبیل، پاسکیل، ئەسب) سوور (بەسواری ئەسب، پاسکیل یان ئۆتۆمبیل)

2 American English for **LIFT**: We managed to get a ride into town when we missed the bus.
3 a large moving machine which you pay to go on for fun or excitement, for example at a FUNFAIR
چەر خۆفە لەک

rider /raɪda(r)/ noun
a person who rides a horse or bicycle
ئەسب سوار
پاسکیل سوار

ridge /rɪdʒ/ noun
a long thin part of something that is higher than the rest, for example along the top of hills or mountains: We walked along the ridge looking down at the valley below.
تێغەشان (شاخ، گۆر) لێواری بەرز و باریکی سەر شاخ

ridiculous /rɪ'dɪkjələs/ adjective
so silly that it makes people laugh: I look ridiculous in this hat.
گانتەچار
ماهی یێکنەین

riding /raɪdɪŋ/ (British also **horse riding**; the sport of riding a horse)
ئەسب سوار

rifle /'raɪfl/ noun
a long gun that you hold against your shoulder to shoot with
تەفگ

363 **right-hand**

right¹ /raɪt/ adjective
PRONUNCIATION
The word **right** sounds like quite.
1 good; fair or what the law allows: It's not right to leave young children alone in the house.
دروست
رەوا
رەقەتو
2 correct or true: That's not the right answer. Are you Mr Johnson? Yes, that's right!
راست
3 best; is she the right person for the job?
باشترین
شیوان

right² /raɪt/ adverb
1 exactly: He was sitting right next to me.
رێک
2 all the way; completely: Go right to the end of the road.
بەتەو یۆ
3 immediately: Wait here - I'll be right back.
دەستبەجێ
4 correctly: Have I spelt your name right?
بەمشووبەهێکی راست
OPPOSITE wrong²
5 to the right side: Turn right at the end of street.
بە لای راستدا
OPPOSITE left²

right³ /raɪt/ noun
1 (no plural) what is good or fair: Young children have to learn the difference between right and wrong.
چاکی
راستی
2 (plural rights) what you are allowed to do, especially by law: In Britain, everyone has the right to vote at 18.
ماق
3 (no plural) the right side or direction: We live in the first house on the right.
راستی
OPPOSITE left³

right⁴ /raɪt/ exclamation (British, informal)
1 yes, I agree; yes, I will: 'I'll see you tomorrow.' 'Right.'
باشه
2 You say 'right' to make somebody listen to you: Are you ready? Right, let's go.
باشه

right angle /'raɪt ɔŋɡl/ noun (maths)
an angle of 90 degrees. A square has four right angles.
گۆشە یۆستۆ

right-click /raɪt 'kli:k/ verb (right-clicks, right-clicking, right-clicked) /raɪt 'kli:kt/ (computing)
to press the button on the right on a computer mouse: You need to right-click on the 'My Computer' icon.
ئۆکمبۆتەر کلێککردنی لای راست

right-hand /'raɪt hænd/ adjective
of or on the right: The supermarket is on the right-hand side of the road.
له به لای دەرستدا

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rife → **rigorous**

2 a ridiculous suggestion: foolish, silly, senseless, foolhardy, stupid, idiotic. 3 a ridiculous exaggeration: absurd, preposterous, ludicrous, laughable, risible, nonsensical, outrageous.
OPPOSITES sensible.

rife adjective widespread, general, common, universal, extensive, ubiquitous, endemic, inescapable.
OPPOSITES unknown.

rifle verb 1 she rifled through her wardrobe: rummage, search, hunt, forage. 2 a thief rifled her home: burgle, rob, steal from, loot, raid, plunder, ransack.

rift noun 1 a deep rift in the ice: crack, split, breach, fissure, fracture, cleft, crevice, opening. 2 the rift between them: breach, division, split, quarrel, disagreement, falling-out, row, conflict, feud; Brit. informal bust-up.

rig¹ verb 1 the boats were rigged with a single sail: equip, kit out, fit out, supply, furnish, provide, arm. 2 I rigged myself out in black: dress, clothe, attire, robe, garb, get up; informal doll up. 3 he will rig up a shelter: set up, erect, assemble, put together, whip up, improvise, contrive; Brit. informal knock up.

rig² verb they rigged the election: manipulate, engineer, distort, misrepresent, pervert, tamper with, falsify, fake; informal fix; Brit. informal fiddle.

right adjective 1 it wouldn't be right to do that: just, fair, proper, good, upright, righteous, virtuous, moral, ethical, honourable, honest, lawful, legal. 2 the right answer: correct, accurate, exact, precise, proper, valid, conventional, established, official, formal; Brit. informal spot on. 3 the right person for the job: suitable, appropriate, fitting, correct, proper, desirable, preferable, ideal. 4 you've come at the right time: opportune, advantageous, favourable, good, lucky, fortunate. 5 on my right side: right-hand; Nautical starboard.
OPPOSITES wrong, bad, left, port. adverb 1 she was right at the limit of her patience: completely, fully, totally, absolutely, utterly, thoroughly, quite. 2 right in the

middle of the village: exactly, precisely, directly, immediately, just, squarely, dead; informal (slap) bang, smack, plumb. 3 I think I heard right: correctly, accurately, properly, precisely, perfectly. 4 make sure you're treated right: well, properly, justly, fairly, equitably, impartially, honourably, lawfully, legally. 5 things will turn out right: well, for the best, favourably, happily, advantageously, profitably, luckily, conveniently.
OPPOSITES wrong, badly. noun 1 the difference between right and wrong: goodness, righteousness, virtue, integrity, propriety, morality, truth, honesty, honour, justice, fairness, equity. 2 you have the right to say no: entitlement, prerogative, privilege, liberty, authority, power, licence, permission, dispensation, leave, due.
OPPOSITES wrong. verb we must right the situation: remedy, rectify, retrieve, fix, resolve, sort out, settle, square, straighten out, correct, repair, mend, redress. ■ right away at once, straight away, (right) now, this (very) minute, this instant, immediately, instantly, directly, forthwith, without further ado, promptly, quickly, without delay, asap, as soon as possible; N. Amer. in short order; informal straight off, pronto.

righteous adjective good, virtuous, upright, unspending, decent, ethical, principled, moral, honest, honourable, blameless.
OPPOSITES wicked.

right-wing adjective conservative, rightist, reactionary, traditionalist, conventional.
OPPOSITES left-wing.

rigid adjective 1 a rigid container: stiff, hard, firm, inflexible, unbending, unyielding. 2 a rigid routine: fixed, set, firm, inflexible, invariable, hard and fast, cast-iron. 3 a rigid approach to funding: strict, stringent, rigorous, inflexible, uncompromising, intransigent.
OPPOSITES flexible, lenient. **rigorous** adjective 1 rigorous

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OPPOSITES flexible, lenient.

rigorous adjective **1** rigorous

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دینه سه

