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| Date: | Examination No.: 3 | Version:2023-2024 | Start:7/1/2024 |
| Module Name - Code | Adjustment Theory - 7131 | | |
| Module Language: | English | | |
| Responsible: | Asst. Prof. Dr. Mohammed Anwer Jassim | | |
| Lecture (s): | Weekly | | |
| College: | College of Engineering – Salahaddin University-Erbil | | |
| Duration: | 15 week – 1 semester | | |
| Course outcomes: | 1- The student knew the concept of the weights of observations. 2- The student learns the principle of the Least Squares criterion. 3- The student knew the main types of mathematical model and its structure. 4- The student learns the principle of the correlative method. 5- The student learns the principle of the observation equation method. 6- The student learns the principle of the condition equation method. 7- The student learns the accuracy analysis of the above methods and assessment of the obtained results. | | |
| Course Content: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Introduction & weights of observations. - Mathematical model definition. Its main parts and main types. - Linearization of non-linear mathematical model. - Principle of redundant observations. - Concept of Least squares criterion. - Adjustment by L.S. criterion. - Correlative method of adjustment. - Observation equations method of L.S. adjustment. - Examples of observation method. - Observation method - Non-linear model. - Examples of non-linear model. - Condition equations method of L.S. - Examples of Condition equations method. | | |
| Literature: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Higher Surveying by Dr Chandra. - Ghilani C. D. & P. R. Wolf. 2006. Adjustment computations: spatial data analysis. - Surveying Theory and practice. By Raymond E. Davis. Francis S. Foote. - Elementary surveying an introduction to geomatics. By Charles D. Ghilani & Paul R wolf. - Linear Algebra, Geodesy, and GPS. By Gilbert Strang and Kai Borre. 1997. | | |
| Type of Teaching: | 4 hrs. in lectures | | |
| Pre-requisites: | None | | |
| Preparation Modules: | Theory of Errors. | | |
| Frequency: | Spring Semester and Autumn Semester | | |

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| Requirements for credit points: | For the award of credit points, it is necessary to pass the module exam. It contains: Three examination during the academic semester, Assignments and Final examination. Student's attendance is required in all classes. |
| Credit point: | 6 |
| Grade Distribution: | The following grade system is used for the evaluation of the module exam: The module exam is based on the summation of two categories of evaluations: First: (40%) of the mark is based on the academic semester effort which includes - Two exams during the academic semester = 30%. - Quizzes and Assignments = (10%). Second: (60%) of the mark is based on final examination that is comprehensive for the whole of the study materials reviewed during the academic semester. |
| Workload: | The workload is 135 hrs. It is the result of 45 hrs. attendance and 90 hrs. self-studies (Assignments, preparation for exam and applications). |