

Q / Translate the following Paragraph into Kurdish:

The American Revolution

During the years after the end of the French and Indian War there is mounting tension between Britain and her American colonies.

The contentious issues are British taxes and the presence of British troops on American soil. Unrest centers particularly on the most radical of the colonial cities, Boston. In 1773 there is an incident in Boston of a kind familiar in Northern Ireland two centuries later.

An unruly crowd throws stones at the much resented troops. The soldiers open fire, killing five. The event becomes famous in folk history as the Boston Massacre.

Q/ Write a paragraph about (Kinds of cities) .

Q/Translate the following words into Kurdish:

1- Astronomy 2- Distribution 3- Privateers 4- coexistence 5- industrial

6- Religion 7- Citadel 8- production 9- attack 10- Cradle

11- tension 12 - contentious 13- Astronomy 14- Security 15 - Massacre

Q / Translate the following Paragraph into Kurdish:

(Christopher Columbus)

Christopher Columbus, the son of a wool merchant, was born in Genoa, Italy, in about 1451. When he was still a teenager, he got a job on a merchant ship. He remained at sea until 1470, when French privateers attacked his ship as it sailed north along the Portuguese coast. The boat sank, but the young

Columbus floated to shore on a scrap of wood and made his way to Lisbon, where he studied mathematics, astronomy, cartography and navigation. He also began to hatch the plan that would change the world forever.

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Starvation and reasons of Starvation

Starvation is the state of unbalance in the number of population in a certain region and the quantity of food available for them.

There are two main reasons for starvation they are as follows:

1- Insufficient agricultural production and increase in the demand for food as a result of increase in the number of population.

2- Disorganization of distribution of the agricultural production. In some areas the agricultural production exceeds the rate of increase in the number of population.

Q/ Write a paragraph about (The American Revolution)

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- Massacre

Q / Translate the following Paragraph into Kurdish:

Hawler city

Hawler is the capital of the Kurdistan Region, The Citadel town of Hawler lies in the middle of the greater city of Hawler. The citadel of Hawler dates back to 6000 years BC. Hawler is one of the oldest cities in the world. The scientists have considered Hawler the cradle of humanity, as Shanidar cave located near Hawler has a special importance. Historical documents have shown that people had lived in this cave 60-65 thousand years ago. There is a peaceful coexistence among nations and different religions group in the city. The people of Hawler enjoy a relative.

Q- Write “True” or “False” for each Statement:

- 1- There are three main reasons for starvation
- 2- Columbus floated to shore on a scrap of wood and made his way to Genoa.
- 3- Commercial cities, These cities usually are small and commercial centers for these kinds of activities, such as Erbil and Baghdad
- 4- Starvation is the state of unbalance in the number of population in a certain region and the quantity of food available for them.
- 5- Christopher Columbus, the son of shipper.

Q/ Write “True” or “False” for each Statement

- 1- Christopher Columbus, the son of a wool merchant, was born in Genoa, France.
- 2- During the years after the end of the French and Indian War there is mounting tension between Britain and her American colonies.
- 3- Unrest centers particularly on the most radical of the colonial cities, Boston.
- 4- Starvation is the state of balance in the number of population in a certain region and the quantity of food available for them.
- 5- Columbus floated to shore on a scrap of wood and made his way to Lisbon.