



Final Exam- Second Semester: First Trial 2023- 2024

**Q1//** Choose the **Correct** answer

**(10 Marks)**

**1-** Which of the following best describes multicollinearity in regression analysis?

- a) It occurs when there is a perfect linear relationship between two or more independent variables.
- b) It refers to the situation where the dependent variable is correlated with one of the independent variables.
- c) It indicates that the residuals of the regression model are normally distributed.
- d) It suggests that the coefficients of the independent variables are significantly different from zero.

**2-** Which of the following statements is correct if  $|X'X| = 0$ .

- a) Perfect correlation,      b) Partial correlation ,      c) Semi perfect correlation ,
- d) Non-of them.

**3-** If an independent variable in a multiple linear regression model is an exact linear combination of Error term, the model suffers from the problem of.

- a) Perfect collinearity,      b) Homoscedasticity,      c) Heteroscedasticity,
- d) Autocorrelation.

**4-** When the residuals are correlated you have:

- a) Multicollinearity ,      b) Homoscedasticity,      c) Residuals,      d) Autocorrelation

**5-** Which of the following method used to detecting Autocorrelation Problem.

- a) Spearman rank correlation ,      b) Durbin Watson test,      c) GLS method ,      d) Cline method.

**Q2//** From the following data, test **heteroscedasticity** problem between errors variances by using **Goldfeld – Quandt** test, if you know **( 15 marks)**

$n = 10$  ,      **Tab F(0.05, 2, 2) = 19**

$e_i$	-2	3	-4	1	-5	6	7	-8	11	-9
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**Q3//** what are the **reasons** or sources of autocorrelation problem. **(15 marks)**

**Q4//** From the following information test **Autocorrelation** Problem Using **Durbin-Watson** test if you know the tabulated value for (D.W) under significant level 5% and degrees of freedom (1,9) are:  $dL = 0.824$  ,  $dU = 1.032$ . **( 20 marks)**

$x_i$	6.3	6	5.9	3	5	6.3	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.9
$y_i$	2.7	4.7	8.75	7.78	6.18	9.5	5.14	4.76	16.7	15.7
$e_i$	-2.38	-0.97	2.88	-3.75	-1.44	4.42	-1.31	-5.6	4.19	3.97

**Good Luck**

**Lecturer**  
**Sami A. Obed**

**Head of Department**  
**Assist.Prof.Dr. Bekhal S. Sedeeq**