

CALCULUS

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Question Bank

1. Prove that for all real numbers x and y

$$|x + y|^2 + |x - y|^2 = 2|x|^2 + 2|y|^2.$$

2. Prove that for real numbers x and y

$$|x + y| = |x| + |y| \text{ if and only if } xy \geq 0.$$

3. Prove that for real numbers x and y

$$|x + y| < |x| + |y| \text{ if and only if } xy < 0.$$

4. Which of the following statements are true?

a) $\{x: |3 - x| < 4\} = \{x: -1 < x < 7\}$

b) $\{x: |4 - x| < 1\} = \{x: 3 < x < 5\}$

c) $\{x: |1 - x| < 2\} = \{x: 1 < x < 3\}$

5. Find the domains and ranges of the function $y = f(x) = \sec(x)$.

6. Find the domains and ranges of the function $y = f(x) = \ln(x)$.

7. Find the domains and ranges of the function

$$y = f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x \leq 3 \\ 3 & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}.$$

8. Let $f: R \rightarrow R$ and $f(x) = x^3 + 3$. Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if possible?

9. For each of the following functions find its domain.

$$y = \sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right), y = \ln(x + 3) \text{ and } y = \ln(\cos(x)).$$

10. Let $f: R \rightarrow R$ and $f(x) = x^3 + 3$. Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if possible?

11. Which of the following functions is even, odd or neither?

1) $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 - 1$ 2) $f(x) = x + \sin x$ 3) $f(x) = x^2 + 2x$.

12. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}$.

13. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = \sin^2(x)$.

14. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = e^x$.

15. Find the solution of the following inequality $x^2 - 3x + 2 > 0$.

16. Find the solution of the following inequality $0 \leq |x - 4| \leq 4$.

17. Find the solution of the following inequality $\frac{-x}{3} \geq 2x - 1$.

18. Find the domain of the following function $f(x) = e^x$.

19. Find the domain of the following function $f(x) = \csc(x)$.

20. Find the domain of the following function $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - x^2 & \text{if } x \leq 0 \\ x & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}$.

21. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x}$.

22. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = \ln(x)$.

23. Determine the range of the given function $f(x) = \cos^2(x)$.

24. Which of the following functions is even, odd or neither?

1) $f(x) = x + \cos x$ 2) $f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 - 1$ 3) $f(x) = -x|x|$.

25. Find the solution of the following inequality $x^2 - 3x - 4 < 0$.

26. Find the solution of the following inequality $0 \leq |x - 2| \leq 4$.

27. Let $f: R \rightarrow R$ and $f(x) = x^3 + 6$. Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if possible?

28. Evaluate the following limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(2+e^{3x})}{\ln(1+e^x)}$.

29. Evaluate the following limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 7}{x^3 + 10x - 4}$.

30. Evaluate the following limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4x}{\tan 3x + \sin 2x}$.

31. Evaluate the following limit: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$.

32. Evaluate the following limit if exist: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{16x^2 + 5}}{2x - 3}$

33. Evaluate the following limit if exist: $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{3x^2 + 4x + 3}{x^3 + x + 14}$

34. Evaluate the following limit if exist: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 - 3x + 5}{x - 4}$.

35. Evaluate the following limit if exist: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10x^3 - 3x^2 + 10}{\sqrt{25x^6 + x^4 + 2}}$.

36. Find the following limits by using squeezing theorem:

- 1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos(x)}{x}$.
- 2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$.
- 3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\cos(x)}{x}, \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{(\cos(x))^2}{x}$.
- 4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} x^3 \cos\left(\frac{2}{x}\right)$.
- 5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2 - \cos(x)}{x+3}$.

37. Find the following limits:

- 1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x + \cos(x)}{x}\right) x \sec(x)$.
- 2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin(x-1)}{x^2 + x - 2}$.
- 3) $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\theta)}{\theta + \tan(\theta)}$.
- 4) $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\theta) - 1}{\sin(\theta)}$.
- 5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^2)}{x}$.

38. Find the points of discontinuity of the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x < -2 \\ -x & \text{if } -2 \leq x < 0 \\ x^2 - 1 & \text{if } x \geq 0 \end{cases}$.

39. Find the points of discontinuity of the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x - 3}, & x \neq 3 \\ 4, & x = 3 \end{cases}$.

40. Find the value of the constant k so that the function f defined below is continuous at $x = 0$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1 - \cos(4x)}{8x^2} & x \neq 0 \\ k & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

41. Prove that $\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$.

42. Find the following limits:

1- $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(\ln x)}{x}$.

2- $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} [(1 - \tan x) \sec 2x]$.

3- $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + \sin 2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

43. Find the following limits:

1- $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x}{x-1}$.

2- $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x e^{-x}$.