

ESSENTIAL MIDDLE EASTERN VOCABULARIES
SERIES EDITOR: ELISABETH KENDALL

إرهابية مشاغب استفتاء
المعارضة رد فعل
أحذر الأمم المتحدة
شبكة اشتباكات
عقوبات إرهابية قمة تحقيق
انفجار
انتخابات
إدارة حظر جوي
منطقة مقاومة حقوق
تنحيص غير شرعي
الأخبار دستور
احتجاجات
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سابق
وظيفة أسلحة الدمار الشامل
رأسمالي حدث
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الأزمة المالية
اضطراب المجتمع الدولي الاتحاد الأوروبي
ائتلاف
وكالة الأنباء
متطرف
عملية انتحارية نظام
إصلاحيون
القوات الأمنية استجواب
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تجسس
عملية السلام
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MEDIA ARABIC

ELISABETH KENDALL

SECOND EDITION



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● **Essential Middle Eastern Vocabularies** ●

Media Arabic

Second Edition

Elisabeth Kendall

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PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

The second edition updates the first edition by including over 350 new terms to cover events such as the Arab spring and the search for democracy, recent natural disasters and their aftermath, new political and military developments and the economic and financial crises. Following popular demand, the second edition now includes audio recordings and audio-visual e-Flashcards of the entire contents of each chapter. There is also an index of all terms for easy reference.

USER GUIDE

To enhance your ability to recall the vocabulary and to pronounce it correctly, this second edition of *Media Arabic* is accompanied by audio recordings and audio-visual e-Flashcards of the entire contents of each chapter, recorded in both English and Arabic. This e-Learning material is provided in two formats: 1. Audio recordings compatible with iPods and other devices (via MP3 files on the accompanying CD and via <http://www.eupublishing.com/page/emev/e-learning>); 2. Audio-visual e-Flashcards (<http://www.eupublishing.com/page/emev/e-learning>). Material on the website requires access token 44957Kend.

Audio recordings

Main features

- Each Arabic term is recorded by a native speaker at normal speed.
- Each Arabic term is preceded by its English equivalent.
- Each chapter is recorded as a single MP3 track (the track numbers correspond to the chapter numbers, e.g. Track 01 = Chapter 1).
- The audio files can be played on a computer or transferred to an MP3 device (e.g. iPod, mobile phone, etc.), enabling you to study on the move.

Tips

- Make sure that you engage actively with the audio recordings by repeating each Arabic term during the pause.
- Pause the recording and challenge yourself to produce the Arabic word before it is announced.

Audio-visual e-Flashcards

Main features

- Designed with the language-learning software Before You Know It (BYKI), available as a free download suitable for Windows or Mac at www.byki.com/fls (select 'Arabic' as your chosen language).
- Each e-Flashcard contains the English term on one side and the Arabic on the reverse.
- Each Arabic term is recorded by a native speaker.
- The native speaker sound can be slowed down for paced listening.
- Vocabulary acquisition is accelerated through a variety of fun interactive self-assessment activities.

Tips

Keep track of your progress through BYKI's interactive self-assessment modes:

- Preview it: learn and review the vocabulary in e-Flashcard mode including audio, without being assessed.
- Recognise it: test your recognition of the vocabulary in English from the Arabic side, and vice versa.
- Produce it: test your knowledge of the vocabulary in English by typing its translation in Arabic, and vice versa.

Download

The Media Arabic BYKI sets are available at:

<http://www.eupublishing.com/page/emev/e-learning>.

For more information about BYKI, go to www.byki.com.

INTRODUCTION

The ability to access Media Arabic – the language of printed or broadcast news items – has become increasingly important in the light of recent developments in the Middle East. Consequently, the need for a ‘quick-fix’ vocabulary of Media Arabic is greater than ever. Arabic dictionaries are not equipped to deal with Media Arabic, which involves many new coinages to express contemporary concepts (for example, drone, no-fly zone, financial bailout, multi-culturalism). While English-speaking students can deduce some terms from Arabic to English by thinking laterally (for example, ministerial straightening equals cabinet reshuffle, the falsification of elections equals election-rigging), this is a much more hit and miss process when attempted from English to Arabic. Until now, getting to know the Arabic for common contemporary media terminology has necessitated a long period of familiarisation with the Arabic media. This book is designed to help undergraduates, postgraduates, governmental, military, diplomatic and business personnel bypass this lengthy process.

This book aims to supply the core vocabulary of Media Arabic in a logical format to provide easy reference and easy-to-learn lists testing both Arabic to English and English to Arabic. Familiarisation with this book will furnish the reader with an invaluable knowledge of the key vocabulary components essential to comprehend, translate, write and speak contemporary Media Arabic. Whilst independently useful, this book can be used in conjunction with Julia Ashtiany’s excellent *Media Arabic*, a coursebook which sets the vocabulary in context and teaches students to manipulate typical Media Arabic structures and formats.

This book comprises eight chapters, organised by topic: General; Politics and Government; Elections; Military;

Economics; Trade and Industry; Law and Order; and Disaster and Aid. The initial General chapter comprises vocabulary pertaining to reports, statements, sources and common media idioms of a general nature. Prepositions and idiomatic time expressions are listed only where particular variations arise in Media Arabic. For example, 'day', 'week' and so on are excluded whereas 'in the long term', 'in the near future' are included. Generally, basic vocabulary such as would be acquired during elementary language training is excluded. The General and Politics and Government chapters are naturally the longest, since much of this vocabulary is also used in media discussions concerning the Military, Economics, Trade and Industry and so on. Vocabulary is not repeated, except where this forms part of an expression to produce a new meaning. Expressions have been excluded where the reader has the information to assemble these logically. For example, 'intelligence' and 'military' are both supplied as general media vocabulary items in the General chapter, therefore 'military intelligence' does not feature as a separate entry in the Military chapter.

Each chapter has its own internal logic. For example, the Politics and Government chapter begins with common political acronyms and organisations followed by political systems, descriptors of political stance, political bodies and organisations, political offices and roles, geographical entities, and so on. Direct subtitles for groupings within each chapter have been avoided since not all vocabulary items can be neatly categorised beyond the broad chapter title. Within each logical grouping, alphabetical order has purposely been avoided since this has a negative impact on the learning of vocabulary lists. Lastly, this book does not claim to be exhaustive and the choice of vocabulary is necessarily to some extent subjective. However, every effort has been made to select the most useful and/or common vocabulary items, taking into account popularity calculated by using internet search engines in Arabic

and linguistic frequency lists (although very commonly used words are assumed knowledge).

Notes on the formal presentation

The Arabic is vocalised to ensure correct pronunciation and entrench in the mind the vocalisation patterns of certain structures. However, short vowels are not supplied where:

- a fatha precedes a long alif or a ta' marbuta
- a kasra precedes a long ya
- a damma precedes a long waw

The pronunciation of sun and moon letters is assumed knowledge and has not been marked.

End vowels have not been supplied where they are not generally pronounced or where they vary for case.

In general, Arabic nouns are supplied in both the singular and plural; the plural is printed after the comma.

A circular ha is shown to indicate the location of the direct object in cases where a verb takes a preposition after the direct object.

Where '+ idafah' is written in the text, this indicates that the Arabic must be followed by the genitive construction.

First form verbs

These have been supplied in the form of the basic stem (past tense masculine singular) followed by the present tense (masculine singular with the middle vowel marked) and the masdar (verbal noun). The middle vowel of the past tense has only been supplied where this is not a fatha. Where two short vowels are marked with the same letter, this indicates that both are possible.

Derived forms of the verb

These have been supplied only in the form of the basic stem (past tense masculine singular), since present tense vocalisation and masdars are predictable for derived forms of the verb. The present tense and masdars have been supplied only where the spelling of the verb changes significantly (for example, the present tense of second form first radical hamza verbs), where a separate vocabulary item is intended, or where the word is commonly misvocalised.

Abbreviations

s.t.	something
s.o.	someone
pl.	plural
adj.	adjective
lit.	literally
v.i.	intransitive verb
v.t.	transitive verb
o	direct object

1. GENERAL

وَسَائِلُ الإِعْلَامِ	the media
الصِّحَافَةُ	the press
وَكَالَةُ الأَنْبَاءِ	press agency
صَحِيفَةٌ، صُحُفٌ \ صَحَائِفٌ	newspaper
جَرِيدَةٌ، جَرَائِدٌ	"
صِحَافِيٌّ \ صُحُفِيٌّ، -وْنٌ	journalist
مُحَرَّرٌ، -وْنٌ	editor
مُعَلِّقٌ، -وْنٌ	commentator
مُرَاسِلٌ، -وْنٌ	correspondent
مُقَابِلٌ، -وْنٌ	interviewer
كَاتِبٌ عَمُودٌ، كُتَّابٌ أَعْمَدَةٌ	columnist
مُرَاقِبٌ، -وْنٌ	observer; censor
نَاقِدٌ، -وْنٌ \ نُقَادٌ	critic
خَبِيرٌ، خُبْرَاءٌ	expert
مُتَخَصِّصٌ، -وْنٌ	specialist
عُنْوَانٌ، عَنَآوِينٌ	headline
مَقَالَةٌ، -اتٌ	article
إِفْتِتَاحِيَّةٌ، -اتٌ	editorial
مُقَابَلَةٌ، -اتٌ	interview
الأَخْبَارُ	the news

تِلْفِزْيُون فَضَائِيّ	satellite television
قَنَاة، قَنَاوَات	channel
أَخْبَار عَاجِلَة	breaking news
تَّعْطِيَة مُسْتَمِرَّة	rolling coverage
تَّعْطِيَة حَيَّة	live coverage
مَقْطَع فِيدِيو، مَقَاطِيع فِيدِيو	video clip
مُؤْتَمَر صُحُفِيّ \ صَحْفِيّ	press conference
مَصْدَر، مَصَادِر	source
مَصَادِر مُطَّلِعَة	informed sources
مَصَادِر مُقْرَبَة مِنْ	sources close to
مَصَادِر مَوْثُوق بِهَا	reliable/trusted sources
مَصَادِر عَالِيَة الْمُسْتَوَى	high-level sources
عَدَم كَشْفِ الْهُرْيَة	anonymity
قَالَ يَقُول قَوْل	to say
قِيلَ يُقَال	it was/is said
أَضَاف يُضَيِّف إِضَافَة	to add
وَاصَلَ	to continue
مَا زَالَ، لَمْ يَزَلْ، لَا يَزَال	to continue, carry on
إِسْتَطْرَدَ	to go on to say
ذَكَرَ يَذْكَرُ ذِكْرًا	to mention, recall
أَكَّدَ يُؤَكِّدُ تَأَكِّدًا	to confirm
نَفَى يَنْفِي نَفْيًا	to refute, deny, repudiate

أَنْكَرَ	to deny
اسْتَبَعَدَ	to rule out; to regard as unlikely
قَلَّلَ مِنْ	to play down
صَرَّحَ بِـ	to state
أَعْرَبَ \ عَبَّرَ عَنِ	to express
أَعْلَنَ	to declare, announce
زَعَمَ بِزَعْمِ زَعْمٍ	to claim
نَقَلَ يَنْقُلُ نَقْلًا	to communicate, convey
أَوْرَدَ	to state, quote, convey
طَرَحَ يَطْرَحُ طَرْحًا آرَاءَهُ	to present one's opinions
أَفَادَ يُفِيدُ إِفَادَةً هـ بـ	to notify, inform s.o. of s.t.
أَبْلَغَ هـ بـ \ عَنِ	to tell, inform s.o. about s.t.
أَطَّلَعَ هـ عَلَى	to tell s.o. s.t.
أَدْلَى إِلَى هـ بـ	to let s.o. know s.t., inform s.o. of s.t.
رَأَى يَرَى رَأْيًا \ رُؤْيَةً	to see, regard
إِعْتَبَرَ \ عَدَّ يُعَدُّ عَدًّا	to deem, consider
إِعْتَقَدَ	to believe
عَلَّقَ عَلَى	to comment on
أَلْفَى خِطَابًا	to give a speech
أَصْدَرَ	to publish, issue
أَذَاعَ يُذِيعُ إِذَاعَةً	to broadcast

وصف يَصِفُ وَصْفٌ هـ ب	to describe s.t./s.o. as
أَوْضَحَ	to clarify
شرح يَشْرَحُ شَرْحٌ	to explain
أَلْقَى الصُّوَاءَ عَلَى	to throw light on
صدر يَصْدُرُ صُدُورٌ	to be published
نشر يَنْشُرُ نَشْرٌ	to propagate, spread, publicise, publish
إِنْتَشَرَ	to be widespread
رَدَّ يَرُدُّ رَدًّا عَلَى	to respond to
أَجَابَ يُجِيبُ إِجَابَةً عَلَى	to answer, respond to
اسْتَفْهَمَ هـ عَن	to inquire, ask s.o. about
سأل يَسْأَلُ سُؤَالَ	to ask
أَشَارَ يُشِيرُ إِشَارَةً إِلَى	to indicate, point to
لَمَّحَ \ أَلْمَحَ إِلَى	to hint at, allude to
إِقْتَرَحَ	to suggest, propose
إِفْتَرَضَ	to assume, presume
إِفْتَرَضَ عَلَى هـ	to impose upon s.o. s.t.
أَصْرَرَ عَلَى	to insist on
اسْتَعْرَضَ	to survey, review
حَدَّدَ	to define
رَكَّزَ عَلَى	to concentrate, focus on
شَدَّدَ عَلَى	to emphasise, stress

سَمَحَ يَسْمَحُ سَمَاحٌ لِي بِـ	to allow, permit s.o. s.t.
وَصَّيْتُ يُوصِي تَوْصِيَةً هـ بِـ	to advise
أَوْصَيْتُهُ هـ بِـ	"
نَصَحَ يَنْصَحُ نَصْحٌ هـ بِـ	"
شَاوَرَ	to consult
إِشْتَرَطَ	to stipulate
طَالَبَ هـ \ بـ	to demand, request
جَدِيرٌ بِالذِّكْرِ أَنْ	worth mentioning is the fact that
حَذَّرَ هـ مِنْ \ أَنْذَرَ هـ بِـ	to warn s.o. about
حَذِرٌ يَحْذِرُ حِذْرًا \ حَذَرَ	to be cautious, wary of
إِحْتَذَرَ	"
شَكَّ يَشْكُ شَكًّا فِي \ بـ	to doubt, suspect
تَجَنَّبَ	to avoid
أَشَادَ بِـ	to praise
إِنْتَقَدَ \ نَدَّدَ بِـ	to criticise
قَوَّمَ	to evaluate
أَثَارَ الشُّكُوكَ حَوْلَ	to raise doubts about
عَبَأَ الْإثْبَاتَ يَقَعُ عَلَيَّ	the burden of proof falls on
أَقْرَبَ بـ \ اعْتَرَفَ بِـ	to admit, confess
كَشَفَ يَكْشِفُ كَشْفًا عَنِ	to expose, reveal
دَلَّ يَدُلُّ دَلَالَةً عَلَيَّ	to show, prove

عرض يعرض عَرَضَ	to show, demonstrate
أَظْهَرَ	"
أَسَاءَ يُسِيئُ إِسَاءَةً إِلَى صُورَةٍ	to harm the image of (+ idafah)
اِكْتَشَفَ	to discover
عَكَسَ يَعْكِسُ عَكْسًا	to reflect
كَفَلَ يَكْفُلُ كَفْلًا \ كَفُولًا \ كَفَالَةً	to guarantee
أَجْرَى إِتْصَالَاً هَاتِفِيًّا بِـ	to make a phone call to
شَارَكَ فِي	to participate in
سَاهَمَ فِي	to contribute to
لَعِبَ يَلْعَبُ لَعْبًا دَوْرًا فِي	to play a role in
سَبَّبَ	to cause
أَنْتَجَ	to cause, provoke, give rise to
أَثَارَ يُثِيرُ إِثَارَةً	to provoke, incite, arouse
أَثَرَ يُؤَثِّرُ تَأْثِيرًا	to influence
تَأَثَّرَ	to be influenced
أَدَّى يُؤَدِّي تَأْدِيَةً إِلَى	to lead to
أَسْفَرَ عَنِ	to result in
مَهَّدَ الطَّرِيقَ	to pave the way
رَجَعَ يَرْجِعُ رُجُوعًا إِلَى	to go back to, stem from
بَسَّبَ \ نَتِيجَةً	as a result of (+ idafah)
طَبَعَ يَطْبَعُ طَبْعًا	to impress

اِنطَبَع	to be impressed
بَحْثٌ يَبْحَثُ بَحْثًا عَنِ	to explore, investigate; to discuss
نَاقَشَ \ بَاَحَثَ	to discuss
تَبَادَلَ	to exchange (e.g. views)
تَعَاوَنَ	to cooperate
تَنَاولَ	to treat, deal with s.t.
عَامَلَ	to treat, deal with s.o.
شَمِلَ يَشْمَلُ شَمْلًا \ شَمُولًا	to incorporate, take in, include
اِنضَمَّ	to comprise, include
اِنضَمَّ اِلَى	to join
وُجْهَةٌ نَظَرٌ، -اتِ نَظَرٌ	point of view
سِيَاقٌ	context
سَاحَةٌ، -اتِ	area
مَجَالٌ، -اتِ	field
مِيَادِنٌ، مِيَادِينٌ	"
مُسْتَوَى، مُسْتَوِيَاتٌ	level
طَرِيقَةٌ، طَرَائِقٌ \ طُرُقٌ	method
سَبِيلٌ، سُبُلٌ	way
وَسِيلَةٌ، وَسَائِلٌ	means
وَفَقَا لِ \ نَقْلًا عَنِ \ طَبَقًا لِ	according to
عَلَى حَسَبِ	" (+ idafah)

حَسَبِمَا	" (+ verb)
عَلَى غِرَارٍ	in the manner of, on the pattern of (+ idafah)
مَا إِذَا	whether
عَلَنًا	publicly
فِي إِطَارِ	in the framework of (+ idafah)
عَلَى أَسَاسٍ	on the basis of (+ idafah)
بَدَلًا مِنْ	instead of
بِخِلَافِ	other than, besides (+ idafah)
مُقَابِلِ	in exchange for; in relation to, in comparison with
بِمَا فِي ذَلِكَ	including
عَلَى صَعِيدِ آخَرَ	on the other hand
مِنْ جِهَةٍ أُخْرَى	"
مِنْ نَاحِيَةِ أُخْرَى	"
مِنْ جَانِبِ آخَرَ	"
فِيمَا يَتَّعَلَقُ بِـ	with regard to
مِنْ نَاحِيَةِ	from the point of view of, with regard to
بِالنِّسْبَةِ لـ \ إِلَى	in relation to (+ idafah)
نَظْرًا لـ	in view of, with regard to
فِي هَذَا الصِّدَدِ	in this respect
وَجْهَهُ، وَجُوهَهُ \ أَوْجُهُ	aspect, approach, standpoint

إزاء	in the face of, towards
تَّجَاهَ	towards
لا يَجِبُ أَنْ ... طالما أَنْ	it doesn't have to ... as long as
إِلَى حَدِّ مَا	to some extent
إِلَى دَرَجَةِ أَنْ	to the extent that
عَلَى حَدِّ سَوَاءٍ	equally
مِنْ أَجْلِ	for the sake of (+ idafah)
بِفَضْلِ	thanks to (+ idafah)
مُجَرَّدٌ	mere, pure (+ idafah)
مِمَّا يَعْنِي أَنْ / بِمَعْنَى أَنْ	meaning that
بِفَحْوَى أَنْ	"
عَلَى السَّاحَةِ الدُّوَلِيَّةِ	on the international stage
فِي مُخْتَلَفِ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ	in various parts of the world
فِي كُلِّ أَنْحَاءِ الْعَالَمِ	all over the world
إِمْكَانِيَّةً، -ات	possibility
إِحْتِمَالًا، -ات	eventuality, probability
مِنْ الْمُحْتَمَلِ أَنْ	it is likely/probable that
مِنْ الْمُمَكِنِ أَنْ	it is possible that
مِنْ الْوَاضِحِ أَنْ	it is clear that
مِنْ الْمُنْتَظَرِ أَنْ	it is anticipated that
مِنْ الْمُتَوَقَّعِ أَنْ	it is expected that
مِنْ الضَّرُورِيِّ أَنْ	it is necessary to

مِنَ اللّٰزِمِ أَنْ	"
مِنَ الوَاجِبِ أَنْ	"
مِنَ المُسْتَحِيلِ أَنْ	it is inconceivable that
لَا يُسْتَبَعَدُ أَنْ	it is not inconceivable that
لَا بُدَّ مِنْ أَنْ	it is inevitable/essential that
جَدْوَلِ الأَعْمَالِ	agenda
مَشْرُوعٍ، -اتٍ \ مَشَارِيعٍ	plan, project
خُطَّةً، خُطَطٍ	plan, scheme
إِعْلَانٍ، -اتٍ	declaration, announcement
بَيَانٍ، -اتٍ	statement, declaration, communique, manifesto
تَصْرِيحٍ، -اتٍ	statement
إِشَارَةٍ، -اتٍ	indication, sign
مَعْلُومَاتٍ	information (Arabic pl.)
إِسْتِخْبَارَاتٍ	intelligence (Arabic pl.)
تَحْقِيقٍ، -اتٍ	investigation
تَقْرِيرٍ، تَقَارِيرٍ	report, account
تَحْلِيلٍ، -اتٍ	analysis
إِيضَاحٍ، -اتٍ	explanation, clarification
شَرْحٍ	elucidation, explanation
تَعْلِيلٍ، -اتٍ	argumentation, justification
تَبْرِيرٍ، -اتٍ	justification, vindication

وَصَف، أَوْصَاف	description
أَمْر، أُمُور	matter; order
قَضِيَّة، قَضَايَا	issue, affair
مَسْأَلَة، مَسَائِل	matter, question
وَاقِعَة، وَقَائِع	occurrence, incident
حَدَث، أَحْدَاث	event, occurrence
سِلْسِلَة أَحْدَاث	chain of events
مُنَاسِبَة، -َات	occasion, opportunity
فُرْصَة، فُرُص	opportunity
شَأْن، شُؤُون	matter, affair
وَضْع، أَوْضَاع	position
مَوْقِف، مَوَاقِف	position, stance
حَال، أَحْوَال	circumstance, state, condition
ظُرُوف	circumstances
مَأْرُق، مَأْرُق	impasse, predicament
مَوْعِد، مَوَاعِد	date; appointment; deadline
مِيعَاد، مَوَاعِيد	"
تَارِيخ، تَوَارِيخ	date; history
مَقْصِد، مَقَاصِد	aim
نِيَّة، نَوَايَا	intention
هَدَف، أَهْدَاف	objective
عَرَض، أَغْرَاض	target, goal

طُمُوح	ambition
رَامَ إِلَى	aiming at
نَتِيجَةٌ، نَتَائِجٌ	result
عُقْبٌ، أَعْقَابٌ	upshot, outcome
عَاقِبَةٌ، عَوَاقِبٌ	consequence, outcome
عَقَبَةٌ، -اتٍ \ عِقَابٌ	impediment, obstacle
تَأْثِيرٌ، -اتٍ	influence
أَثَرٌ \ نُفُوذٌ	"
سَبَبٌ، أَسْبَابٌ	cause, reason
مَبْعَثٌ، مَبَاعِثٌ	cause, factor
عَامِلٌ، عَوَامِلٌ	factor
عُنْصُرٌ، عَنَاصِرٌ	element
مُبَرَّرٌ، -اتٍ	justification, excuse
دَوَافِعٌ، دَوَافِعٌ	motive
دَوَافِعٌ	dynamics (Arabic pl.)
حَقِيقَةٌ، حَقَائِقٌ	fact; reality, truth

Adjectives

سِيَاسِيٌّ	political
تَقَافِيٌّ	cultural
دِينِيٌّ	religious
اجْتِمَاعِيٌّ	social
زِرَاعِيٌّ	agricultural

فِكْرِيّ	intellectual
اِقْتِصَادِيّ	economic
مَالِيّ	financial
عَسْكَرِيّ	military
رَسْمِيّ	official, formal
غَيْرَ رَسْمِيّ	unofficial, informal
سِرِّيّ	confidential
مَدَنِيّ	civil
اِسْتِشَارِيّ	advisory
شَعْبِيّ	popular
قَوْمِيّ	national, people's (i.e. of the people)
دَوْلِيّ	international
أُمَمِيّ	UN (adj.)
تِجَارِيّ	commercial
صِنَاعِيّ	industrial; artificial
اِقْلِيْمِيّ	regional
مَحَلِّيّ	local
مِهْنِيّ	professional
اِدَارِيّ	administrative
عَاطِفِيّ	emotional
أَسَاسِيّ	basic

جُذْرِيّ	fundamental
هَيْكَلِيّ	structural
سَلْبِيّ	negative
إِجَابِيّ	positive
تَفَاؤُلِيّ	optimistic
تَشَاؤُمِيّ	pessimistic
عَمَلِيّ	practical
نَظَرِيّ	theoretical
شَفَوِيّ	oral
خَطِّيّ	written
فِعْلِيّ	factual, actual; efficient; practical
حَقِيقِيّ	real
وَاقِعِيّ	realistic
عَارِ اِعَارِيَّة تَمَاماً مِن الصِّحَّة	completely untrue
مُقْنَع	convincing
عَادِيّ	ordinary
مَعْنِيّ مُرْتَبِك	implicated, concerned, involved
جُزْئِيّ	partial
وَاسِع النِّطَاق	far-reaching
شَامِل	comprehensive

كامل	entire, complete
وَطِيد	firm, solid
مَضْمُون	guaranteed
غَيْر مَسْبُوق	unprecedented
مَعْرُوف حَتَّى الْآن ب	hitherto known as
شَهِير \ مَشْهُور	famous, well-known
بَارِز	prominent
مُعَيَّن	specific
مُمَيِّز	distinct
خَاصَّ	special, private
عَامَّ	general, public
مُتَّفَاوِت	various
مُخْتَلِف	different
عَادِل	just
مُتَوَازِن	balanced
مَسْئُول	responsible
مُسِيء إِلَى	harmful to
مَهْزُول، مَهَازِيل	degenerate, weak
مُفْتَعَل	spurious, forged
مُعَقَّد	complicated, complex
حَذِر	cautious
مَشْرُوع	legitimate

مَلْمُوس	tangible
مُلْحُوظ	noticeable
مُهَمِّم \ هَام	important
مِخْوَرِيّ	pivotal
حَاسِم	decisive, crucial, definitive
حَرَج	critical, crucial
خَطِير	significant, grave
مُرْعَب	horrifying
أَلِيّ	instrumental
جَادّ، جِدِّيّ	serious
بَالِغ الأَهَمِّيَّة	of the utmost importance
عَلَى جَانِبِ كَبِيرٍ مِنَ الأَهَمِّيَّة	"
فِي المَقَامِ الأوَّل	"
نَو \ ذات الإِهْتِمَامِ المُشْتَرَك	of mutual significance
مُثِيرٌ لِلجَدَل	controversial
عَئِرٌ مَقْبُول	unacceptable
رَئِيسِيّ	main, principal
شَائِع	widespread
سَائِد	prevailing
رَائِج	current, widespread, universal
سَاجِق	overwhelming
مُتَوَافِقٌ مَعَ	compatible with

ملائم	suitable, appropriate
مُشابه	similar

Time expressions

عَلَى الْمَدَى الْبَعِيدِ	in the long term
عَلَى الْمَدَى الْقَرِيبِ	in the short term
أَسْرَعَ مَا يُمَكِّن	as quickly as possible
فِي أَسْرَعَ وَقْتٍ مُمَكِّن	as soon as possible
سَابِق	former
ماضٍ \ الماضي	past
حَالِي	present, current
جَارٍ \ الجاري	current
رَاهِن	"
مُقْبِل	future, forthcoming
قَادِم	next
قَائِم	existing
أَخِير	recent; final
نِهَائِي	final
وَشِيكَ	imminent
دَائِم	permanent
مُؤَقَّت	temporary, interim
خَاطِف	fleeting
عَلَى التَّوَالِي	continuously

أخيراً	recently; finally
قريباً	soon
عادةً	usually
نادراً	rarely
كثيراً	often
أحياناً	sometimes
في نفس الوقت	at the same time, simultaneously
في المستقبل القريب	in the near future
خلال	during
أثناء	"
قبل	before
قُبيل	shortly before
بعْدَ \ عقبَ	after
بُعْدَ	shortly after
في أعقاب	in the wake of (+ idafah)
فيما بعد	subsequently
فَوْرَ	as soon as
في هذه الأثناء	meanwhile
بتوقيت جرينتش	GMT (Greenwich Mean Time)

2. POLITICS & GOVERNMENT

مَجْلِسُ التَّعَاوُنِ الْخَلِيجِيِّ	GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)
الْأُمَمُ الْمُتَّحِدَةُ	UN (United Nations)
الْجَمْعِيَّةُ الْعَامَّةُ	the (UN) General Assembly
مَجْلِسُ الْأَمْنِ	the (UN) Security Council
الدُّوَلُ الْخَمْسُ ذَاتُ الْعُضُوءِيَّةِ الدَّائِمَةِ فِي مَجْلِسِ الْأَمْنِ	the Five Permanent Member States of the Security Council
يُونِسْكَو	UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
مُنْتَظَمَةُ الْإِتِّحَادِ الْأُورُوبِيِّ	EU (European Union)
الْمُفَوَّضِيَّةُ الْأُورُوبِيَّةُ	EC (European Commission)
مُنْتَظَمَةُ حِلْفِ شِمَالِ الْأَطْلَسِيِّ	NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
الْوَكَالَةُ الدُّوَلِيَّةُ لِلطَّاقَةِ الذَّرِيَّةِ	IAEA (International Atomic Energy Authority)
مُنْتَظَمَةُ التَّخْرِيْرِ الْفِلَسْطِينِيَّةِ	PLO (Palestinian Liberation Organization)
السُّلْطَةُ الْوَطَنِيَّةُ الْفِلَسْطِينِيَّةِ	PNA (Palestinian National Authority)
جَامِعَةُ الدُّوَلِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ	the Arab League
الرَّابِطَةُ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةُ	the Muslim League

مُنظَّمة المُؤتمَّر الإسلاميّ	OIC (the Organisation of the Islamic Conference)
الإخوان المُسلمون	the Muslim Brotherhood
المُؤتمَّر اليهوديّ العالميّ	WJC (the World Jewish Congress)
الكنيسَت	the Knesset
جبهة الإنقاذ الإسلاميّ	the Islamic Salvation Front
الإتحاد الإفريقيّ	AU (the African Union)
المُجمَّع الدوليّ	the international community
الربيع العربيّ	the Arab spring
الشارع العربيّ	the (Arab) man on the street (lit. the Arab street)
مخوَر الشرّ	Axis of Evil
مُنظَّمة العفو الدوليّة	Amnesty International
حزب العمّال	the Labour Party
حزب المُحافظين	the Conservative Party
الليبراليّون	the Liberals
الحزب الديمقراطيّ	the Democrats
الحزب الجمهوريّ	the Republicans
اليَمين	the Right
اليسار	the Left
الأدوات السياسيّة	the political apparatus

تَحْفُظُ	conservatism
ليبراليّة	liberalism
تَعَدُّدِيّة	pluralism
نُخْبَوِيّة	elitism
تَعَدُّدِيّة ثقافيّة	multi-culturalism
مُعَاداة الساميّة	anti-semitism
رَأْسْمَالِيّة	capitalism
اِنْتِهَازِيّة	opportunism
اِسْتِرَاكِيّة	socialism
شِيوعيّة	communism
مَرَكْسِيّة	Marxism
شُمُولِيّة	totalitarianism
اِقْطَاعِيّة	feudalism
قَبَلِيّة	tribalism
نازِيّة جَدِيدَة	neo-Nazism
صَهْيُونِيّة	Zionism
تَطَرُّف	extremism
فِتْوِيّة	factionalism
اِنْفِصَالِيّة	separatism
مَذْهَبِيّة طَائِفِيّة	sectarianism
اِنْعِزَالِيّة	isolationism
أُصُولِيّة	fundamentalism

شَعْبِيَّة	populism
فَوْضَى	anarchy
حُكْمٌ ذَاتِي	self-rule, autonomy
تَقْرِيرٌ مَصِيرِهِ \ هَا	self-determination
حُكْمٌ لَا مَرْكَزِي	decentralised rule
مَلَكِيَّةٌ دُسْتُورِيَّة	constitutional monarchy
مُحَافِظ	conservative
مُحَافِظٌ جَدِيد	neo-conservative
نُخْبَوِي	elitist
رَأْسَمَالِي	capitalist
إِنْتِهَازِي	opportunist
إِسْتِرَاكِي	socialist
شُيُوعِي	communist
مَرْكَسِي	Marxist
شُمُولِي	totalitarian
صَهْيُونِي	Zionist
مُتَطَرِّف	extremist
إِنْفِصَالِي	separatist
عَلْمَانِي	secularist
أَسَاسِي \ أُصُولِي	fundamentalist
فَوْضَوِي	anarchist
شَعْبِي	populist

مُذْهَبِيّ / طَائِفِيّ	sectarian
فِئَوِيّ	factional
دُسْتُورِيّ	constitutional
عَیْر دُسْتُورِيّ	unconstitutional
دیموقراطیّ	democratic
عَیْر دیموقراطیّ	undemocratic
قَبَلِيّ	tribal
عِرْقِيّ	racial
مُتَشَدِّد	radical, bigot
مُتَّصَلِب	hard-line
ثُورِيّ	revolutionary
یَمِینِيّ	right-wing
یَسَارِيّ	left-wing, leftist
مُحَادِد	neutral
إِتِّحَاد، -ات	union
رَابِطَة، رَوَابِط	confederation, league
تَحَالُف	(state of) alliance
مَجْلِس، مَجَالِس	council
جَمْعِيَّة، -ات	society, club, assembly
شَبْكَة، -ات	network
تَكْتُل	bloc
جَبْهَة، جَبَهَات	front

لُجْنَة، -ات \ لِجَان	committee, commission, board, council
هَيْئَة، -ات	board, council, commission
مُعَارَضَة	opposition
مُقَاوَمَة	resistance
حِزْب، أَحْزَاب	party
حِزْب حَاكِم	ruling party
خَطَّ الحِزْب	the party line
جِنَاح، أَجْنِحَة	wing
حُكُومَة، -ات	government
حُكُومَة مُوقَّتَة	caretaker/interim government
حُكُومَة اِنْتِقَالِيَّة	transition government, provisional government
حُكُومَة اِنْتِلَافِيَّة	coalition government
مَجْلِس الوُزَرَاء	cabinet
حُكُومَة ظِلّ	shadow cabinet
صُفُوف القِيَادَة	leadership ranks
بِرْلَمَان	parliament
هَيْئَة التَّشْرِيعِيَّة العُلْيَا	upper house
هَيْئَة التَّشْرِيعِيَّة الدُّنْيَا	lower house
مَقَرّ المَكْتَبِ السِّيَاسِيّ	the political headquarters
قَصْر، قُصُور	palace
بَلَاط	court (royal)

مُنْظَمَةٌ \ تَنْظِيمٌ، -ات	organisation
مُؤَسَّسَةٌ، -ات	establishment, foundation
سُلْطَةٌ	authority
السُّلْطَات	the authorities
سُلْطَةٌ مُؤَقَّتَةٌ	interim authority
سُلْطَةٌ مُطْلَقَةٌ	absolute power
حُكْمٌ	rule
نِظَامٌ، أَنْظِمَةٌ	regime
رِئَاسَةٌ	leadership
بِرِئَاسَةٍ \ بِقِيَادَةٍ \ بِرِعَايَةٍ	under the leadership of (+ idafah)
سِيَادَةٌ	sovereignty
وَفْدٌ، وَفُودٌ	delegation
طَوَاقِمٌ، طَوَاقِمٌ	team, crew
فِرْقَةٌ الوِصَالَةِ، فِرْقَةُ الْوِصَالَةِ	team of mediators
وَسِيطٌ، وَسَطَاءٌ	mediator
مَبْعُوثٌ، -ون	delegate, envoy
مَنْدُوبٌ، -ون	agent, representative
مُمَثِّلٌ، -ون	representative
مَبْعُوثٌ خَاصٌّ	special envoy
مُفَوَّضٌ سَامِرٌ	high commissioner
مَسْئُولٌ، -ون	official

كِبَارِ الْمَسْئُولِينَ	high-ranking officials
وَاضِعُو السِّيَاسَاتِ	policy-makers
رئيس، رؤساء	president
وزير، وزراء	minister
رئيس الوزراء	prime minister
صاحب المقام	incumbent
مَنْصِبِ رِئَاسَةِ الْوُزَرَاءِ	the office of prime minister
نائب، نواب	member of parliament (MP), delegate
سياسي، -ون	politician
قائد، قواد \ قادة	leader
زعيم، زعماء	"
مرجع، مراجع	authority (e.g. cleric)
مستشار، -ون	consultant
محلل، -ون	analyst
نظير، نظراء	counterpart, peer
ثائر، ثوار	rebel, insurgent, revolutionary
متمرد، -ون	rebel
مُنشَقّ، -ون	dissident
مُنافِس، -ون	rival, competitor
خَصْم، خُصُوم	opponent
مُؤَيِّد، -ون	supporter

مُتَعَاظِف، -ون	sympathiser
ناشِط \ مُنْتَسِط، -ون	activist
مُسْتَوِطِن، -ون	settler
مُسَاعِد، -ون	aide
مُتَسَائِم، -ون	pessimist
مُتَفَائِل، -ون	optimist
عُضْو، أَعْضَاء	member
عُضْوِيَّة	membership
مَلِك، مُلُوك	king
مَلِكَة، -ات	queen
عَاهِل، عَوَاهِل	monarch
وَلِي العَهْد	Crown Prince
صَاحِب الجَلَالَة	His Majesty
سُلْطَان، سَلَاطِين	sultan
أَمِير، أَمْرَاء	prince
وَالٍ، وُلاَة	governor, ruler
خَادِم الحَرَمَيْن الشَّرِيفَيْن	Guardian of the Two Shrines (i.e. Saudi king)
سَفِير، سَفَرَاء	ambassador
الْأَمِين العَام	the Secretary General
مُتَحَدِّث بِاسْم \ نَاطِق بِاسْم	spokesperson
رَائِد، رُود	pioneer

جُمْهُورِيَّة، -ات	republic
دَوْلَة، دُول	state
وَطَن، أَوْطَان	nation, homeland
شُعْب، شُعُوب	a people
قَوْم، أَقْوَام	"
بِلَاد، بُلْدَان	country
دَوْلَة قَوْمِيَّة	nation-state
عَاصِمَة، عَوَاصِم	capital (geographical)
مِيزَان الْقُوَى	the balance of power
نِظَام عَالَمِيّ جَدِيد	new world order
مُجْتَمَع مَدَنِيّ	civil society
دَوْلَة مَارِقَة	rogue state
الدُّوَل العُظْمَى	the Superpowers
دُول الخَلِيج	the Gulf States
الأرَاضِي المُخْتَلَة	the Occupied Territories
الضِفَة العَرَبِيَّة	the West Bank
قِطَاع غَزَة	the Gaza Strip
الإِخْتِلَال	the Occupation
مُخَيِّم، -ات	(refugee) camp
مُسْتَوَاطِنَات	settlements
حُقُوق الإِنْسَان	human rights
دَوَائِر سِيَاسِيَّة	political circles

أوساط سياسيّة	political circles
مَصَالِحُ مُرَسَّخَةٌ	entrenched interests
حَيَاةٌ عَامَّةٌ	public life
دُسْتُورٌ، دَسَاتِيرٌ	constitution
وَتَيْقَةٌ، وَتَائِقٌ	draft bill, charter; document
لَايِحَةٌ، -اتٌ \ لَوَائِحٌ	bill, motion
مَرَسُومٌ، مَرَاسِيمٌ	act, decree
سِيَّاسَةٌ، -اتٌ	policy
مَبْدَأٌ، مَبَادِيٌّ	principle
تَيَّارٌ، -اتٌ	trend, current
إِتِّجَاهٌ، -اتٌ	direction
إِخْتِلَافٌ، -اتٌ	difference
فَرْقٌ، فُرُوقٌ	"
فَارِقٌ، فَوَارِقٌ	difference, distinction
تَشَابُهٌ، -اتٌ	similarity
بِرْنَامِجٌ، بَرَامِجٌ	programme
إِصْلَاحٌ، -اتٌ	reform
قَرَارٌ، -اتٌ	decision
قَرَارُ الأُمَمِ المَتَّجِدَةِ	UN resolution
دِيمُوقْرَاطِيَّةٌ	democracy
نِظَامُ الجَدَارَةِ	meritocracy
تَحْدِيثٌ	modernisation

حَقَائِب، حَقِيْبَة	ministerial portfolio
تَوَلَّى حَقِيْبَة	to take over the portfolio of (+ idafah)
تَعْدِيْل وِزَارِيّ	cabinet reshuffle
أَوْرَاقِ اِعْتِمَاد	credentials
سَلَام	peace
مُصَالِحَة	conciliation
دِيْبْلُوْمَاسِيَة	diplomacy
عَفْو عَن	amnesty for
حَلّ	solution
حَلّ وَسَط	compromise
تَسْوِيَة مَطَالِب	settlement of demands
تَسْوِيَة سَلْمِيَة	peace settlement
مُعَاهَدَة سَلَام	peace treaty/accord
عَمَلِيَة سَلَام	peace process
تَعَهُد، -ات ب	pledge
اِتِّفَاق \ اِتِّفَاقِيَة، -ات	agreement
حِلْف	pact, alliance
تَقَارُب	rapprochement
عَزْلَة \ عَزْل	isolation
اِتِّتِلَاف	coalition
تَنْسِيْق بَيْن	alignment

حوار، -ات	dialogue
شعار، -ات	slogan, watchword
قِمَّة، قِمَم	summit
مُؤْتَمَر، -ات	conference, congress
اجْتِمَاع، -ات	meeting, gathering
لِقَاء، -ات	meeting
مُواجهَة	encounter
مُفاوِضات	negotiations
مُباحثات \ مُحادثات	talks, discussions
مُشاوَرَة، -ات	consultation
مُناقِشَة، -ات	discussion
مُبادَرَة، -ات	initiative
خِيار، -ات	choice, option
مُفْتَرَحَة، -ات	suggestion
نُصِیحَة، نُصائِح	advice
رَدِّ فِعْل، رُدود فِعْل \ اَفْعال	reaction
إِجْراءات	measures
إِجْراءات إِسْتِثْنائِيَة	exceptional measures
مُسْتَحْدات	innovations, recent measures
بذل بِيذِل بَدَل جَهْداً \ جُهوداً	to exert effort
جَوْلَة، -ات	round (of talks); tour

دورة، -ات	round (of talks)
دورة برلمانية	parliamentary term/session
جلسة، -ات	session, sitting
مرحلة، مراحل	stage, phase
تقدير لـ	appreciation of/for
علاقات ثنائية	bilateral relations
علاقات ثلاثية	trilateral relations
علاقات متعددة الأطراف	multi-lateral relations
تطبيع العلاقات	the normalisation of relations
أعاد/قطع العلاقات الدبلوماسية مع	to resume/cut diplomatic relations with
ضغط، ضغوط	pressure
توتر، -ات	tension
تردد	hesitation
تقدم	progress
دفعة قوية في الاتجاه الصحيح	a strong step in the right direction
طفرة نوعية	quantum leap
نقطة تحول	turning point
جرمان من	prevention of
تخلف	backwardness
الحالة الراهنة	the status quo
استقلال	independence

وَحْدَة	unity
ثَوْرَة، -ات	revolution
إِنْقِلَاب، -ات	revolt, coup
تَغْيِير النِّظَام	regime change
إِنْتِفَاضَة	uprising
إِسْتِنْكَار	disapproval, horror
صِمَام الأَمَان	safety valve
مُنَافَسَات طَائِفِيَّة	sectarian rivalries
وَاجِه	to encounter, face
ثَار يَثُور ثَوْرَة	to revolt
قَاوَم	to resist
عَارَض	to oppose
رَفُض يَرْفُض رَفُض	to reject, veto
صَارَع \ نَارَع \ قَاتِل	to fight
نَاضِل \ كَافِح	to struggle
مَنع يَمْنَع مَنع ه مَن \ عَن	to prevent s.t./s.o. from
بَذر يَبْذُر بُذُورَ الفِتْنَة وَالشِّقَاق	to sow the seeds of conflict
أَثَار جَدَلًا	to cause controversy
نَافَس عَلَى	to contend, compete for
إِنْهَار يَنْهَار إِنْهَار	to fall, collapse
أَسْقَط النِّظَام	to topple the regime

خلع يخلع خلع الحاكم	to oust the ruler
سَلَّمَ السُّلْطَةَ	to hand over power/authority
نَقَلَ يَنْقُلُ نَقْلَ السُّلْطَةِ إِلَى	to transfer power to
أَحَلَّ مَحَلَّهُ	to take the place of
أَعَادَ الدِّيمُوقْرَاطِيَّةَ	to reinstate democracy
تَوَلَّى	to take over, control
إِسْتَوَلَى عَلَى	to overwhelm, overcome
طَغَى يَطْغَى طَغْيًا طَغْيَانٌ عَلَى	to seize, overcome, terrorise
سَيَّطَرَ عَلَى	to dominate, control, seize
قَمَعَ يَقْمَعُ قَمْعًا	to suppress, repress
تَحَرَّشَ بِـ	to harrass
عَلَّقَ	to suspend
أَزَالَ يُزِيلُ إِزَالَةً	to remove, sideline, get rid of
هَمَّشَ	to marginalise
أَلْغَى يُلْغِي الْإِغَاءَ	to abolish
أَقَالَ يُقِيلُ إِقَالَةً	to dismiss
عَزَلَ يَعْزِلُ عَزْلًا	to remove
حَلَّ يَحُلُّ حَلًّا نَفْسَهُ	to dissolve itself
فَكَكَّ	to disband (v.t.)
إِعْتَرَلَ مِنْ	to withdraw from
إِنْتَشَقَّ عَنِ	to break away, secede, split off from

تَفَكَّكَ	to disintegrate, break up
وَضَعَ يَضَعُ وَضَعًا لِي	to put an end to
أَنْهَى	to end (v.t.)
أَنْهَى	to end (v.i.)
أَفْسَحَ الْمَجَالَ أَمَامَ	to clear the way for
أَنْتَمَى إِلَى	to belong to
أَوْشَكَ عَلَى	to be on the point of
عَقَدَ يَعْقِدُ عَقْدًا	to convene, hold (meeting)
أَنْعَقِدَ	to be convened
أَجْرَى يُجْرِي إِجْرَاءً	to hold (talks)
نَسَّقَ	to arrange
اسْتَأْنَفَ	to resume
جَدَّدَ	to renew
حَضَرَ يَحْضُرُ حُضُورًا	to attend, be present
اسْتَعْرَقَ	to last
اسْتَمَرَ	to continue
أَجَّلَ يُؤَجِّلُ تَأْجِيلًا	to postpone
أَخَّرَ يُؤَخِّرُ تَأْخِيرًا	to delay
تَأَخَّرَ	to be delayed
أَطَالَ	to prolong
اسْتَقْبَلَ	to receive (visitor)
التَّقَى بِ	to meet with

قام يقوم قيام بِرِحْلَةٍ	to take/make a trip
قام بِزِيَارَةٍ رَسْمِيَّةٍ	to pay a state/official visit
بِدَعْوَةٍ مِنْ	at the invitation of
سَافَرَ	to travel
وَصَلَ يَصِلُ وَوَصُولٌ إِلَى	to arrive in
بَلَغَ يَبْلُغُ بَلْوُغٌ	to reach
غَادَرَ	to depart
عَادَ يَعُودُ عَوْدَةً	to return
رَجَعَ يَرْجِعُ رُجُوعًا	"
تَوَجَّهَ إِلَى	to head for
فِي طَرِيقِ عَوْدَتِهِ مِنْ	on his way back from
فِي خِتَامِ زِيَارَتِهِ إِلَى	at the end of his visit to
إِخْتَتَمَ زِيَارَةً	to conclude a visit
رَافَقَ \ اصْطَحَبَ	to accompany
أَرْسَلَ \ بَعَثَ يَبْعَثُ بَعْثًا	to send
قَدَّمَ	to present, offer
سَلَّمَ	to hand over
مَنَحَ يَمْنَحُ مَنَحًا	to award, grant, confer
تَسَلَّمَ	to obtain, receive
حَصَلَ يَحْصُلُ حُصُولًا عَلَى	to get hold of, obtain
تَلَقَّى	to receive, obtain, take
إِنْفَقَ عَلَى	to agree on

وَقَعَ	to sign
قَرَّرَ	to decide, resolve
عَزَمَ يَعْزِمُ عَلَى	to decide on, determine
حَسَمَ يَحْسِمُ حَسْمًا	to settle, decide
سَوَّى يُسَوِّي تَسْوِيَةً	to settle
تَبَنَّى قَرَارًا	to adopt a resolution
أَبْقَى خِيَارَاتِهِ مَفْتُوحَةً	to keep one's options open
أَسْقَطَ خِيَارًا	to rule out an option
شَكَّلَ يُشَكِّلُ تَشْكِيلًا	to form, shape
أَقَامَ	to set up, erect, hold
أَسَّسَ يُؤَسِّسُ تَأْسِيسًا	to found, establish
تَبَيَّنَ	to stabilise, secure
رَسَخَ	to entrench
عَزَزَ	to strengthen
دَعَمَ يَدْعِمُ دَعْمًا	to support
أَيَّدَ يُؤَيِّدُ تَأْيِيدًا	"
سَانَدَ	to back
شَجَّعَ هَ عَلَى	to encourage s.o. to do s.t.
تَوَاطَأَ مَعَ	to collude with
مَالَ يَمِيلُ مَيْلًا إِلَى	to lean towards, favour
دَعَا يَدْعُو دَعْوَةً إِلَى	to call on s.o. to
طَوَّرَ	to develop (v.t.)

تَطَوَّرَ	to develop (v.i.)
نَمَّى	to promote, develop (v.t.)
تَنَمَّى	to grow, develop (v.i.)
وَسَّعَ	to expand (v.t.)
تَوَسَّعَ	to expand (v.i.)
حَوَّلَ \ عَيَّرَ	to change, transform (v.t.)
تَحَوَّلَ \ تَغَيَّرَ	to change (v.i.)
حَسَّنَ	to improve (v.t.)
تَحَسَّنَ	to improve (v.i.)
قَامَ يَقُومُ قِيَامَ بـ	to undertake
أَدَارَ يُدِيرُ إِدَارَةً	to direct, administer
إِتَّخَذَ	to adopt (e.g. measures)
إِعْتَنَقَ	to embrace (doctrine; person)
وَجَّهَهُ إِلَى	to orientate s.t. towards
أَشْرَفَ عَلَى	to supervise, oversee, watch over
رَاقَبَ	to monitor, censor
دَقَّقَ \ مَحَّصَ	to scrutinise
أَصْبَحَ أَمْرًا وَاقِعًا	to become a reality
طَرَأَ يَطْرَأُ طَرْءًا طُرُوءًا عَلَى	to befall, happen to s.o.
جَرَى يَجْرِي جَرِيًّا	to occur, happen
حَدَّثَ يَحْدُثُ حَدَثًا	"
وَقَعَ يَقَعُ وَقُوعًا	"

بدا يَبْدُو	to seem
ظَهَرَ يَظْهَرُ ظُهُورًا	to emerge, appear, seem
عاد إلى الظهور	to reappear, re-emerge
حَقَّقَ	to fulfil, realise
نَفَّذَ	to implement, carry out
مارَسَ	to practise
إِتَّخَذَ خَطَوَاتٍ	to take steps
كان مَضْرِبَ المَثَلِ	to be exemplary/a byword
فرض يَفْرُضُ فَرُوضًا عُقُوبَاتٍ	to impose sanctions
رفع يَرْفَعُ رَفْعًا عُقُوبَاتٍ	to lift sanctions
قَاطَعَ	to boycott
طلب يَطْلُبُ طَلْبًا السياسيَّ	to seek political asylum
ربط يَرْبُطُ رَبْطًا بَيْنَ	to link, unite
إِرْتَبَطَ بِـ	to be linked to
تَعَلَّقَ بِـ	to be related to
رَاحَ بَيْنَ	to fluctuate between
ضَغَطَ يَضْغَطُ ضَغْطًا عَلَى	to put pressure on
خَفَّفَ مِنْ	to mitigate, ease (v.t.)
تَضَاعَلْ	to fade, dwindle, diminish
خَطَفَ يَخْطِفُ خَطْفًا الأضواءَ	to snatch the limelight

عائى من

to suffer from

أصيب يُصاب إصابة بـ

to be afflicted by (Arabic
passive)

3. ELECTIONS

إِتِّخَاب، -ات	election
إِتِّخَابَات فَرَعِيَّة	by-elections
إِتِّخَابَات عَامَّة	general elections
إِتِّخَابَات رِنَاسِيَّة	presidential elections
إِتِّخَابَات فِيدِرَالِيَّة	federal elections
إِتِّخَابَات مَحَلِّيَّة	local elections
إِتِّخَابَات التَّجْدِيدِ النِّصْفِي	mid-term elections
دَوْرَةٌ ثَانِيَّةٌ لِإِتِّخَابَات	run-off election
إِتِّخَابَات مُبَكَّرَةٌ	early elections
إِتِّخَابَات حُرَّةٌ وَنَزِيهَةٌ	free and fair elections
نِظَامُ الحِزْبِ الوَاحِدِ	one-party system
نِظَامُ الأَحْزَابِ المُتَعَدِّدَةِ	multi-party system
تَمَثِيلٌ نِسْبِيٌّ	proportional representation
نِظَامُ أَكْثَرِيٍّ	majority system
عَمَلِيَّةُ إِتِّخَابِيَّة	electoral process
لَجْنَةُ إِتِّخَابِيَّة	electoral commission
رَقَابَةُ إِتِّخَابِيَّة	election monitoring
إِسْتِفْتَاء	referendum
إِسْتِطْلَاعُ رَأْيٍ	opinion poll
الرَّأْيُ العَامُ	public opinion

اِقْتِرَاع، -ات	ballot
اِقْتِرَاع سِرِّي	secret ballot
صُنْدُوق اِقْتِرَاع	ballot box
مَرْكَز اِقْتِرَاع	polling station
تَّصْوِيت عَلى التَّقَة	vote of confidence
تَّصْوِيت بِسَحْب التَّقَة	vote of no-confidence
حَمَلَة، حَمَلَات	campaign
بَيَان اِنْتِخَابِي	election manifesto
مُرَشَّح، -ون	candidate
مُرَشَّح مُسْتَقِل	independent candidate
شَخْصِيَّة، -ات	personality
صُورَة، صُور	image
شُهْرَة	reputation
اِسْتِهَار	notoriety
شَعْبِيَّة	popularity
تَرَاوَع فِي الشَّعْبِيَّة	decline in popularity
اِلْغَاء التَّرْشِيح	de-selection
لَايْحَة جِزْبِيَّة	party list
وَلَاء ل	loyalty to
غَيْر النَّاخِبِيْنَ	non-voters
مُسَجَّلُون فِي قَوَائِمِ اِلْاِقْتِرَاع	registered voters

الناخبون	the electorate
إِنْتِخابِيّ	electoral
لائحة إِنْتِخابِيّة	electoral roll
سجّل الناخبين	register of electors
دائرة إِنْتِخابِيّة	constituency
مَقْعَد	seat
صَوْتُ أَصْوات	vote
إِنْتِصار، -ات	victory
ولاية ثانية	second term
أَغْلَبِيّة مُطْلَقَة	absolute majority
بِرْلِمان مُعَلَّق	hung parliament
تَرْوِيرِ الإِنْتِخابات	election-rigging
تَرْوِيرِ الدّوائِر	gerrymandering
شَفَافِيّة	transparency
عَتَبَة، عَتَب \ أَعْتاب	threshold
نِسْبَة المُشارَكَة	turnout
فَرَزِ الأَصْوات	vote count
إِعادَة فَرَزِ الأَصْوات	re-count
الحزب الأكثر إنتساعاً	the most widespread party
الحزب الأسرع نمواً	the fastest-growing party
دِعاية	propaganda
أَجْرَى إِنْتِخابات	to hold elections

أَجَّلَ إِنْتِخَابَاتٍ	to delay elections
أَلْغَى إِنْتِخَابَاتٍ	to cancel elections
صَوَّتَ	to vote
إِنْتَخَبَ	to elect
أَعَادَ الْإِنْتِخَابَ	to re-elect
أَحْجَمَ عَنِ	to abstain from
فَازَ يَفُوزُ فَوْزًا فِي	to gain, win (votes) in
أَحْرَزَ إِنْتِصَارًا سَاحِقًا	to win a landslide victory
أَحْرَزَ أَعْظَمِيَّةَ سَاحِقَةٍ	to secure an overwhelming majority
أَخَذَ يَأْخُذُ أَخْذَ أَعِنَّةِ الْحُكُومَةِ	to take up the reins of government
وَصَلَ يَصِلُ وَصُولًا إِلَى السُّلْطَةِ	to come to power
رَشَّحَ	to nominate
نَصَّبَ	to appoint

4. MILITARY

المؤسسة العسكرية	the military
العسكريون	"
جيش، جيوش	army
القوات المسلحة	the armed forces
قوة متعددة الجنسيات	multinational force
القوات	the troops
رُكن، أركان	military staff
جُنْدِيّ، جنود	soldier
مدنيّ، -ون	civilian
المشاة	the infantry (Arabic pl.)
بحار، -ون \ بحارة	sailor
جُنْدِيّ مشاة البحريّة	marine
طيار، -ون	airman, pilot
مظليّ، -ون	paratrooper
قناص، قناص	sniper
بطل، أبطال	hero
مُنشِقّ، -ون	defector
شارد، شوارد \ شرّد	deserter
أسير حرب، أسرى حرب	POW (prisoner of war)
تبادل الأسرى	prisoner exchange

مُجْرِمِ حَرْبٍ، مُجْرِمِ حَرْبٍ	war criminal
خَلْفَاءِ، خُلَفَاءِ	ally, confederate
لِوَاءِ، أَلْوِيَةِ	General; flag
رَئِيسِ الْأَرْكَانِ	Chief of Staff
رُتْبَةٍ، رُتَبٍ	rank, grade
قُوَّةَ جَوِيَّةٍ	air force
قُوَّاتِ بَرِّيَّةٍ	ground forces
قُوَّاتِ إِحْتِيَاظِيَّةٍ	reserves
قُوَّةَ خَاصَّةٍ	commando, special troop
قُوَّةَ خَفِيفَةٍ	light/mobile task force
قِطْعَاتِ قِتَالِيَّةٍ	combat troops
قُوَّاتِ حِفْظِ السَّلَامِ	peacekeeping forces
قُوَّاتِ تَحَالُفٍ	coalition forces
قُوَّةَ دِفَاعِيَّةٍ	defence force
قُوَّةَ هُجُومِيَّةٍ ضَارِبَةٍ	strike force
قُوَّةَ رَدِّعٍ	deterrent force
فَصِيلَةٍ، فَصَائِلٍ	cell, squad
فَصِيلَةَ الْإِعْدَامِ	execution squad, firing squad
دَوْرِيَّةٍ، -اتٍ	patrol
وَحْدَةٍ، وَحَدَاتٍ	(military) unit
سِرْبٍ، أَسْرَابٍ	squadron
كَتَيْبَةٍ، كَتَائِبٍ	battalion

ميليشيا، ميليشيات	militia
سلاح، أسلحة	weapon
أسلحة خفيفة \ صغيرة	small arms
ذخيرة	ammunition
مظلة، -ات	parachute
تِرسانة، -ات	arsenal
أسلحة نووية	nuclear weapons
ردع نووي	nuclear deterrent
أسلحة ذكية	precision weapons
سباق تسلح	arms race
أسلحة الدمار الشامل	WMD (weapons of mass destruction)
صاروخ، صواريخ	missile, rocket
صاروخ مضاد للطائرات	anti-aircraft missile
صاروخ تمويه	decoy missile
صاروخ طواف	cruise missile
صاروخ سطح - جَوّ	surface-to-air missile
صاروخ بعيد \ قصير المدى	long-/short-range missile
قذيفة عابرة للقارات	intercontinental ballistic missile
قاذفة الصواريخ	rocket/missile launcher
نسيفة، نسايف	torpedo
قنبلة، قنابل	bomb

أداة تَفْجِير	explosive device
مُتَفَجِّرَات	explosives
قُنْبُلَةٌ بَدَوِيَّة	hand grenade
قُنْبُلَةٌ نَوَوِيَّة	nuclear bomb
قُنْبُلَةٌ ذَرِيَّة	atomic bomb
قُنْبُلَةٌ عُنُقُودِيَّة	cluster bomb
قُنْبُلَةٌ حَارِقَةٌ	incendiary bomb
قَذِيفَةٌ هَاوُن، قَذَائِفُ هَاوُن	mortar bomb
لَعْمٌ \ لَعْمٌ، أَلْغَام	mine
رَصَاصَةٌ، -ات \ رَصَاص	bullet
مُدْفَعٌ، مَدَافِع	gun
مُسَدَّسٌ، -ات	revolver
مُدْفَعُ رَشَاشٍ	machine gun
رَشَاشٌ قَصِيرٌ	sub-machine gun
بُنْدُقِيَّةٌ أَلِيَّة	automatic rifle
سِلَاحٌ قَذَائِفِيٌّ	ballistic weapon
قِطْعَةٌ مِدْفَعِيَّة	(piece of) artillery
قَصْفٌ مِدْفَعِيٌّ	artillery fire
قَصْفٌ صَارُوخِيٌّ	rocket fire
شَطَايَا	shrapnel (Arabic pl.)
إِشْعَاعٌ	radiation
إِنْفِجَارٌ \ تَفْجِيرٌ، -ات	explosion

عَصْف	blast
قَصْف	bombardment, shelling
قَصْف دَقِيق \ ذَكِيّ	precision bombing
ضَرْبَةٌ وَقَائِيَّة	preemptive strike
إِسْتِخْدَام الْقُوَّة	use of force
غِطَاء جَوِّيّ	air cover
دِفَاعَات جَوِّيَّة	air defences
مِنْطَقَةٌ حَظْر جَوِّيّ	no-fly zone
مِنْطَقَةٌ مَنْزُوعَةُ السِّلَاح	demilitarised zone
مِنْطَقَةُ الْقِتَال	combat zone
مِنْطَقَةٌ خَالِيَةٌ مِنَ الْأَسْلِحَةِ النُّوَوِيَّة	nuclear-free zone
نَاقِلَةٌ جُنُود مُدَرَّعَةٌ	armoured personnel carrier
دَبَابَةٌ، -ات	tank
جَرَّافَةٌ، -ات	bulldozer
طَائِرَةٌ مِرْوَحِيَّة \ هَلِيكُوبْتَر	helicopter
غَوَّاصَةٌ مُضَادَّةٌ لِلطَّائِرَات	anti-aircraft submarine
حَامِلَةٌ طَائِرَات	aircraft carrier
طَائِرَةٌ مُقَاتِلَةٌ	fighter aircraft
طَائِرَةٌ مِنْ دُونِ طَيَّار	drone
مُدْمِرَةٌ، -ات	destroyer
سَفِينَةٌ حَرْبِيَّةٌ، سُنُن حَرْبِيَّة	warship
بَارِجَةٌ، بَوَارِج	frigate

زَوْرَقٌ حَرْبِيٌّ، زَوَارِقُ حَرْبِيَّة	gunboat
نَسَافَةٌ، -ات	torpedo boat
أُسْطُولٌ، أُسَاطِيلُ	fleet
قَاعِدَةٌ عَسْكَرِيَّةٌ، قَوَاعِدُ عَسْكَرِيَّة	military base
مَقَرٌّ، مَقَارٌّ	headquarters (HQ)
مَوْقِعٌ إِسْتِرَاطِيّجِيٌّ، مَوَاقِعُ إِسْتِرَاطِيّجِيَّة	strategic point
إِنْتِشَارُ الْأَسْلِحَةِ النَّوَوِيَّة	nuclear proliferation
عَدَمُ الْإِنْتِشَارِ النَّوَوِيّ	nuclear non-proliferation
جِهَازٌ طُرْدٌ مَرَكْزِيّ	centrifugal system
تَخْصِيْبُ الْيُورَانِيُومِ	enrichment of uranium
حَرْبٌ، حُرُوبٌ	war (Arabic fem.)
حَرْبٌ أَهْلِيَّةٌ	civil war
حَرْبٌ عِصَابَاتٌ	guerilla warfare
حَرْبٌ بِالْوَكَالَةِ	proxy war
حَرْبٌ عَادِلَةٌ	just war
جَرِيْمَةٌ حَرْبٌ، جَرَائِمُ حَرْبٌ	war crime
فِي حَالَةِ الْحَرْبِ	at war
مَسْرَحُ الْحَرْبِ	theatre of war
مِيْدَانُ الْعَمَلِيَّاتِ	field of operations
مُنَاوَرَةٌ، -ات	manoeuvre
إِسْتِطْلَاعٌ	reconnaissance

إِسْتِعْرَاضٍ \ عَرَضٍ	parade
مَعْرَكَةٌ، مَعَارِكٌ	battle
حَظَرٌ، أخطارٌ \ مَخاطِرٌ	danger
أَمْنٌ	safety
دُرْعٌ بَشَرِيٌّ، دُرُوعٌ بَشَرِيَّةٌ	human shield
وَقْفٌ إِطْلَاقِ النَّارِ	ceasefire
حَلُّ النِّزاعاتِ	conflict resolution
تَجْرِيدٌ مِنَ السِّلاحِ	disarmament; demilitarisation
مَجْزَرَةٌ، مَجازِرٌ	massacre
إِبادةٌ جَماعِيَّةٌ	genocide
تَطْهِيرٌ عِرْقِيٌّ	ethnic cleansing
مَصرَعٌ، مَصارِعٌ	death; battleground
تَدخُلٌ عَسْكَرِيٌّ	military intervention
جِنائِزَةٌ، -اتٌ \ جِنائِزٌ	funeral (procession)
مُباغِطَةٌ، -اتٌ	surprise attack
غارةٌ، -اتٌ	raid
هُجُومٌ بَرِّيٌّ	ground offensive, land attack
هُجُومٌ بَرْمائِيٌّ	amphibious attack
هُجُومٌ إرْهابِيٌّ	terrorist attack
هُجُومٌ مُسَلَّحٌ عَلَيَّ	armed attack on
هُجُومٌ مُضادٌّ	counter attack
كَمِينٌ	ambush

تَكْتِيكَات	tactics
إِعْتِدَاءَاتِ عَلَيَّ	aggressions against
رَدَّ اِنْتِقَامِيَّ عَلَيَّ	revenge for
عَلَى مَنَّن	on board (a ship/aircraft) (+ idafah)
فِي وَضْعِ اِسْتِعْدَادٍ لِمُنْتَشِرٍ	in a state of readiness for deployed
عُدْوَانِيَّ \ عَدَائِيَّ	hostile
اِنْعِكَاسَاتِ \ عَوَاقِبِ	repercussions
حَشَدٍ يَحْتَدُّ حَشْدًا	to mobilise, call up to accumulate
حَشَدًا	to amass (especially troops)
جَنَدًا	to draft, conscript, mobilise
اِسْتَدْعَى	to call up
عَزَّزَ الْقُوَاتِ	to reinforce the troops
نَشَرَ يَنْشُرُ نَشْرًا	to deploy
تَفَقَّدَ	to inspect
فَجَّرَ	to explode (v.t.)
تَفَجَّرَ	to explode (v.i.)
دَمَّرَ \ هَدَّمَ	to destroy
أَبَادَ \ أَفْنَى	to annihilate
قَضَى يَقْضِي قَضَاءً عَلَيَّ	to put down a revolt
تَمَرَّدَ	

أَوْدَى بِحَيَاةٍ	to claim the life/lives of (+ idafah)
أُسْتُشْهِدَ	to be martyred (Arabic passive)
أُصِيبَ بِجُرُوحٍ خَطِيرَةٍ \ طَفِيفَةٍ	to suffer serious/minor injuries (Arabic passive)
هَجَمَ يَهْجُمُ هُجُومًا عَلَى	to attack
غَزَا يَغْزُو غَزْوًا	to attack, invade, raid
أَعْلَنَ الْحَرْبَ	to declare war
شَنَّ يَشُنُّ شَنًّْا هُجُومًا \ حَمَلَةً	to launch an attack/campaign
أَطْلَقَ	to launch (missile, torpedo, etc.)
اِقْتَحَمَ	to storm
تَسَلَّلَ إِلَى	to infiltrate
تَوَعَّلَ فِي	to advance further, to penetrate deeply into
حَاصَرَ	to besiege, surround
فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ فَتْحَ النَّارِ	to open fire
أَطْلَقَ النَّارَ	"
تَبَادَلَ إِطْلَاقَ النَّارِ	to exchange fire
دَافَعَ عَنِ	to defend
حَمَى يَحْمِي حِمَايَةً مِنْ	to protect s.t. against
اِنْسَحَبَ	to withdraw (v.i.)
جَلَا يَجْلُو جَلَاءً عَنِ	to evacuate, pull out of
أَجْلَى	to evacuate (v.t.)

إِسْتَسَلِمَ	to surrender
أَطْلَقَ	to free
أَطْلَقَ سَرَاحَهُ	to set s.o. free
إِسْتَأْنَفَ الْقِتَالَ	to resume fighting
قَاوَمَ	to resist
خَطَّطَ	to plan
تَأَمَّرَ	to plot
إِسْتَهْدَفَ تَحْدِيداً	to target specifically
نَصَبَ يَنْصُبُ نَصْبَ حَوَاجِزٍ عَلَى الطَّرِيقِ	to erect road blocks
فَرَضَ يَفْرُضُ فَرَضَ حِصَاراً عَلَى	to impose a cordon/ blockade on
إِنْدَلَعَ	to break out (war)
إِحْتَلَّ	to occupy
إِخْتَرَقَ الْحُدُودَ	to cross the border(s)
قَدَّرَ حَجْمَ الْقُوَاتِ بِ	to estimate the strength of forces at
إِسْتَخْلَصَ الْمَعْلُومَاتِ	to debrief

5. ECONOMICS

الإقتصاد العالمي	the global economy
الإحتياطيّ الإتحاديّ	the Federal Reserve
السوق المُشتركة	the Common Market
البنك الدوليّ	the World Bank
صندوق النقد الدوليّ	IMF (International Monetary Fund)
البنك المركزيّ الأوروبيّ	ECB (European Central Bank)
صندوق الإستقرار الماليّ الأوروبيّ	EFSF (European Financial Stability Facility)
الناتج المحليّ الإجماليّ	GDP (Gross Domestic Product)
منطقة اليورو	the Euro zone
إصلاح إقتصاديّ	economic reform
أزمة ماليّة	financial crisis
إنهيار ماليّ	financial meltdown
رُكود	recession
تدهور	decline, slump
إنعاش إقتصاديّ	economic recovery
إنقاذ	bailout
حزمة إنقاذ	rescue package
مُعاهدة الإستقرار	stability pact
إجراءات تَقْشُفيّة	austerity measures

إِنْفَاقَ عَامٍ	public spending
حَقْفُصُ إِنْفَاقٍ	spending cut(s)
تَخْفِيزَات	cutbacks
سُوقِ سَوْدَاءِ	black market
سُوقِ حُرَّةِ	free market
سُوقِ النِّقْدِ \ البورصة	the Stock Exchange
أَسْوَاقِ الصَّرْفِ	exchange markets
أَسْوَاقِ العُمَلَاتِ الأَجْنَبِيَّةِ	foreign currency markets
إِحْتِيَاظَاتِ النِّقْدِ الأَجْنَبِيِّ	foreign currency reserves
تَكَامُلِ إِقْتِصَادِيٍّ	economic integration
عُقُوبَاتِ إِقْتِصَادِيَّةِ	economic sanctions
مُقَاطَعَةٍ	boycott
لَدَى إِغْلَاقِ التَّدَاوُلِ	at the close of trade
عُمَلَةٌ صَعْبَةٌ	hard currency
عُمَلَةٌ سَهْلَةٌ	soft currency
رَأْسُ مَالٍ، رُؤُوسُ أَمْوَالٍ	capital
رَأْسُمَالٍ، رَسَامِيلٍ	"
دَخْلٌ	income
قُوَّةُ الشِّرَاءِ	purchasing power
إِحْتِكَارٍ، -َاتٍ	monopoly; cartel
قُوَّاتِ السُّوقِ	market forces
تَنَافُسٍ	competition

قُدْرَة تَنَافُسِيَّة	competitiveness
سِعْر الصَّرْف	exchange rate
سِعْر الفَائِدَة	interest rate
نَقْطَة مِئْوِيَّة	percentage point
فَائِدَة مُيَسَّرَة	preferential rate of interest
كُلْفَة الإِقْتِرَاض	cost of borrowing
سِعْر البَيْع	retail price
سِعْر اليُورُو مُقَابِلَ الدُولَار	the price of the euro against the dollar
مُسْتَوَى مُرْتَفَعٌ غَيْرٌ مَسْبُوق	a new high
سَهْمٌ، أَسْهُمٌ	share
سَنْدٌ، -ات	bond
سَنْدٌ خُرْدَةٌ	junk bond
مُسْتَقَات	derivatives
ضَرِيْبَة، ضَرَايِب	tax
ضَرِيْبَة الدَّخْل	income tax
ضَرِيْبَة القِيْمَة المُضَافَة	VAT (value added tax)
ضَرِيْبَة الأَرْبَاح الرَأْسْمَالِيَّة	CGT (capital gains tax)
ضَرِيْبَة التَّرِكَات	inheritance tax
ضَرِيْبَة عَقَارِيَّة	property tax
إِعْفَاءٌ مِنَ الضَّرَائِب	tax exemption
تَخْفِيضَات ضَرِيْبِيَّة	tax cuts
بِالْمِئَةِ بِالمِئَة	per cent

إِسْتِثْمَار، -ات	investment
وَدِيعَةٌ، وَدَائِع	deposit
أَصْلٌ، أَصُول	asset
عَائِد، -ات	dividend, return
إِيرَاد، -ات	revenue, profit
حَصِيلَةٌ، حَصَائِل	income, yield
مَبْلَغٌ، مَبَالِغ	amount
رِبْحٌ، أَرْبَاح	profit
مُرْبِحٌ	profitable
مُفْلِسٌ	bankrupt
تَكَالِيفٌ	costs
نَفَقَاتٌ	expenses
إِجْمَالِيٌّ	total, gross
صَافٍ \ الصَّافِي	net
بَعْدَ إِسْتِيعَادِ أَثَرِ النَّضْخِ	in real terms
مُسَانَدَةُ الْأَسْعَارِ مِنْ طَرَفِ الدَّوْلَةِ	price control
إِسْتِقْرَارُ الْأَسْعَارِ	price stability
الْقَرْيَةُ الْكُونِيَّةُ	the global village
عَوْلَمَةٌ	globalisation
غَسِيلُ الْأَمْوَالِ	money laundering
تَضَخُّمٌ	inflation
مُعَدَّلُ التَّضَخُّمِ	rate of inflation

تَخْفِيزُ الْقِيَمَةِ	devaluation
مُضَارَبَةٌ	speculation
تَكْهُنٌ، -ات	forecasting
عَدَمُ الْإِسْتِقْرَارِ	instability
تَدَبُّبٌ	fluctuation
إِفْلَاسٌ	bankruptcy
مُسْتَوَى الْمَعِيشَةِ	standard of living
قُوَّةُ الشِّرَاءِ	purchasing power
دَيْنٌ، دُيُونٌ	debt
دَيْنٌ عَامٌّ	public debt
دَيْنٌ مُسْتَحَقٌّ	outstanding debt
أَزْمَةُ الدُّيُونِ	debt crisis
قَرْضٌ، قُرُوضٌ	loan
فَتْرَةٌ سَمَاحٌ	grace period
عَجْزٌ فِي مِيزَانِيَةِ الدَّوْلَةِ	budget deficit
عَجْزٌ تِجَارِيٌّ	trade deficit
قِيَمَةُ الْعَجْزِ	the amount of the deficit
فَائِضٌ، فَوَائِضٌ	surplus
سُبُوْلَةٌ	liquidity
اِقْتِنَاصُ الْحَجْمِ	economy of scale
الْعَامُ الْمَالِيّ \ السَّنَةُ الْمَالِيَّةُ	the financial year
رَقْمٌ قِيَاسِيٌّ	record figure

إحصائيات	statistics
مؤشّر، -ات	index, indicator
سِلْعَة، سِلْع	commodity
مُعَدَّلِ اسْتِهْلَاك	the average consumption of (+ idafah)
وَزِيرِ المَالِيَّة	finance minister
مُمَوِّل، -ون	financier
اِقْتِصَادِيّ، -ون	economist
مُعَامِل، -ون	trader, dealer
سِمَسَار، سَمَاسِرَة	broker
مُضَارِب، -ون	speculator
مُسَاهِم، -ون	shareholder
مُسْتَثْمِر، -ون	investor
مُعِير، -ون	lender
مُسْتَعِير، -ون	borrower
مُسْتَهْلِك، -ون	consumer
أَصْحَابِ الثَّرَوَاتِ الطَائِلَة	the super-rich
شَرِيكَ تِجَارِيّ، شُرَكَاءِ تِجَارِيّون	trade partner
نَفَذَ عُقُوبَاتِ اِقْتِصَادِيَّة	to apply economic sanctions
مَوَّل	to finance
شَعَلَ رَأْسَمَالاً	to invest capital
أَنْفَقَ	to spend

ضارَب	to speculate
أضاع	to squander
كَلَّف	to cost
كَنَّف	to consolidate
إزْدَهَرَ	to blossom, flourish
أَفْلَح	to prosper, thrive
خَفَّضَ العَجْزَ في الميزانية	to reduce the budget deficit
رفع يرفع رُفَع \ خَفَّضَ أسعار الفائدة	to raise/cut interest rates
رفع يرفع رُفَع \ خَفَّضَ الضَّرَائِبَ	to raise/lower taxes
دخل يَدْخُلُ دُخُولَ حَيِّزِ التَّنْفِيزِ	to come into effect
نَشَّطَ الإِقْتِصَادَ	to stimulate the economy
سدَّ يَسُدُّ سَدًّا \ سَدَّادٌ دَيْنًا	to repay a debt
أَخْفَقَ في سَدَادِ دِيُونِ	to default
أَعَادَ جَدُولَ دَيْنِ	to reschedule a debt
أَعْفَى هِ مِنْ دَيْنِ	to cancel, write off a debt
جَمَدَ دَيْنًا	to freeze a debt
إِسْتَحَقَّ	to become payable
أَفْلَسَ	to become bankrupt
ربط يربط رَبَطَ العُمْلَةَ بِالدُّولَارِ	to tie the currency to the dollar

6. TRADE & INDUSTRY

تِجَارَة	trade
صِنَاعَة	industry
مُنْظَمَة التِجَارَة العَالَمِيَّة	WTO (World Trade Organization)
مَجْمُوعَة الثَّمَانِي	G8 (Group of 8 Industrialised Countries)
مَجْمُوعَة العِشْرِين	G20 (Group of 20 Industrialised Countries)
أُوبِك	OPEC
مُنْظَمَة الدُّوَل المُصَدِّرَة لِلنَّفْط	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
الدُّوَل المُنتِجَة لِلنَّفْط غَيْر الأَعْضَاء فِي أُوبِك	non-OPEC
دُّوَل نَامِيَّة	developing countries
دُّوَل مُتَقَدِّمَة	developed countries
قِطَاع عَام	public sector
قِطَاع خَاص	private sector
صَادِرَات	exports
وَارِدَات	imports
حَجْم التِجَارَة	volume of trade
تَبَاذُل تِجَارِي	trade exchange
حَظْر تِجَارِي	trade embargo

مَجْمُوعَة، -ات	conglomerate
مُساهمة، -ات	corporation
إمْتياز، -ات	concession, licence
شركة ذات مَسْؤُولِيَّة مَحْدُودَة	LLC (limited liability company)
شركة المُساهمة	JSC (joint-stock company)
شراكة، -ات	partnership
إندماج، -ات	merger
تَقْرِير سَنَوِيّ	annual report
هَيْكَل، هَيْكَل	structure
مَصْنَع، مَصانِع	factory
مُسْتَوْدَع، -ات	warehouse
مِصْفَاة، مِصافٍ	refinery
عَقار، -ات	real estate
العَرْض والطلب	supply and demand
بئر نَفْطِيَّة، آبار نَفْطِيَّة	oil well (Arabic fem.)
نَفْط خام	crude oil
إنتاج النَفْط	oil production
بَرْمِيل، بَرَامِيل	barrel
وَقُود	fuel (petrol/gas for cars)
مَوادَّ خام \ خامات	raw materials
مَوادَّ غِذائِيَّة	foodstuffs

سِلْعِ اسْتِهْلَاكِيَّة	consumer goods
تَقَاةِ اسْتِهْلَاكِيَّة	consumer culture
مَوَارِدِ طَبِيعِيَّة	natural resources
مَعْدِن، مَعَادِن	mineral
مَعَادِن ثَمِينَة	precious metals
مَنْجَم، مَنَاجِم	mine
مُدِير، -ون \ مُدْرَاء	director, head
مُدِير عَام	Director General
مَجْلِسِ الْإِدَارَة	board of directors
رَجُلِ أَعْمَال، رِجَالِ أَعْمَال	businessman
الْعَمَالَة \ الْقَوَى الْعَامِلَة	the workforce
عَمَلِ فَرِيقِيّ	teamwork
مَوْظَف، -ون	employee, functionary
عَامِل، عُمَال	worker
زَبُون، زَبَائِن	customer, client
مُسْتَهْلِك، -ون	consumer
عَاطِل، -ون	unemployed person
وَضَائِف، وَظَائِف	job
زِيَادَة الْأَجُور	wage increase
أَدْنَى مُسْتَوَى لِأَجُور	minimum wage
دَخْلٌ مُنْخَفَض	low income
بَطَالَة	unemployment

إِسْتِقَالَة	retirement, resignation
رَاتِب تَقَاعَدِيّ	pension
إِضْرَاب	strike
نِقَابَة، -ات	trade union
بُنْيَة تَحْتِيَّة	infrastructure
سِعْر التَّشْغِيل	running cost
اِقْتِصَاد الحَجْم	economy of scale
إِجْرَائِيّ	operational
دَعْم حُكُومِيّ	government subsidy
عَقْد، عُقُود	contract
صَفَقَة، صَفَقَات	deal
فَسَاد	corruption
رَشْوَة	bribery
المَسْئُولِيَّة الإِجْتِمَاعِيَّة لِلشَّرِكَات	corporate social responsibility
خَسَارَة، خَسَائِر	loss
ضَرَر، أَضْرَار	damage
تَأْمِين، -ات	insurance
قَيْد، قُيُود	restriction
مُرُونَة	flexibility
مَحْطَة تَوْلِيد الكَهْرَبَاء	power station
مَحْطَة الطَّاقَة النُّوَوِيَّة	nuclear power station

طاقة	energy
حَمَلَة التَّسْوِيق	marketing campaign
مَعْرَضِ تِجَارِيّ	trade fair
مَوْقِعِ شَبَكَةِ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ، مَوَاقِعِ شَبَكَةِ الْإِنْتَرْنَتِ	website
مَعْلُومَاتِيَّة	IT (information technology)
صَدَّرَ	to export
إِسْتَوْرَدَ \ وَرَدَ	to import
وَزَّعَ	to distribute
زَوَّدَ	to supply
إِسْتَقَالَ	to retire, resign
وَضَّفَ \ شَعَّلَ	to employ
طَرَدَ يَطْرُدُ طَرْدًا مِنَ الْعَمَلِ	to dismiss (from job)
أَدَارَ يُدِيرُ إِدَارَةً	to direct
زَادَ يَزِيدُ زِيَادَةً	to increase (v.t.)
إِزْدَادَ	to increase (v.i.)
زَادَ يَزِيدُ زِيَادَةً عَنَ	to exceed
عَوَّضَ عَنَ	to compensate for
خَصَّصَ	to privatise
أَمَّمَ	to nationalise
صَفَّى	to liquidate
أَمَّنَ	to insure

رَفَعَ يَرْفَعُ رَفْعًا الْحُكُومِيَّةَ	to deregulate (lit. to lift government restrictions)
رَعَى يَرَعَى رَعًى	to sponsor
تَعَامَلَ مَعَ	to do business with

7. LAW & ORDER

النظام القضاي	the judicial system
قانون، قوانين	law
لائحة، لوائح	bill
بند، بنود	article (of law)
الشريعة	Islamic Law (Shari'a)
محكمة، محاكم	court
محكمة العدل الدولية	the International Court of Justice
المحكمة الجنائية الدولية	ICC (the International Criminal Court)
المحكمة الدولية لحقوق الإنسان	the International Court of Human Rights
محكمة عليا	high court, supreme court
الحرس الوطني	the national guard
قوات الأمن	the security forces
الشرطة العسكرية	the military police
المخابرات	the intelligence service
سلطة قضائية	judicial power, judiciary
سلطة تشريعية	legislative power
المُدعي العام	the attorney-general, public prosecutor

قَاضٍ، قُضَاةٌ	judge
مُحْلَفٌ، -ون	juror
هَيْئَةُ الْمُحْلَفِينَ	jury
رئيس النيابة	chief prosecutor
مُحَامٍ، -ون	lawyer
مُدَّعٍ، -ون	plaintiff
مُدَّعٍ عَلَيْهِ، مُدَّعٍ عَلَيْهِم	defendant
مُشْتَبِهٌ بِهِ، مُشْتَبِهٌ بِهِم	suspect
شَاهِدٌ، شُهُودٌ	witness
شَاهِدٌ عِيَانٌ، شُهُودٌ عِيَانٌ	eyewitness
مُقْتَسِّمٌ، -ون	inspector
مُحَقِّقٌ، -ون	detective, investigator
شُرْطِيٌّ، -ون	policeman
ضَحِيَّةٌ، ضَحَايَا	victim
جَرِيحٌ، جَرَحَى	wounded, injured (person)
قَتِيلٌ، قَتَلَى	dead (person)
مُحْتَجٌّ، -ون	protester
مُتَظَاهِرٌ، -ون	demonstrator
مُشَاغِبٌ، -ون	rioter
قَاتِلٌ، قَتَلَ	murderer, killer
مُهْرَبٌ، -ون	smuggler
جَاسُوسٌ، جَوَاسِيسٌ	spy

جاسوس مُزدوج	double agent
سجين سياسي، سجناء سياسيون	political prisoner
أسير، أسرى	captive, prisoner
مُحتجز، -ون	detainee
مُجرم، -ون	criminal
ذو سوابق	s.o. with a (criminal) record
بَطَجِيّ، بَطَجِيّة	thug
مُسلّح، -ون	gunman
إرهابيّ، -ون	terrorist
مُنْفَذ عمليّة إنتحاريّة	suicide bomber
شهِيد، شهِداء	martyr
رَهينة، رَهائِن	hostage
عَدُو، أَعْداء	enemy
عَدُو قَوْمِي رَقْم ١	public enemy number one
عِصابة، -ات	gang
شَبَكَة، -ات	network
إجراءات أمنيّة	security measures
عمليّات مُكافِحة الإرهاب	counter-terrorist operations
حُرّيّات مدنيّة	civil liberties
مُراقَبَة	surveillance
نُقطة تفتيش، نقاط تفتيش	check-point

تُهْمَةٌ، تُهْمٌ	accusation
إِدْعَاءٌ، -ات	allegation
قَضَايَا، قَضَايَا	lawsuit
عُقُوبَةٌ، -ات	punishment
اللا تَسَامُح	zero tolerance
سِجْنٌ، سُجُونٌ	prison
حَبْسٌ أَنْفِرَادِيّ	solitary confinement
كَفَالَةٌ	bail
حَظْرٌ	ban
عَرَامَةٌ، -ات	fine
تَعْوِيضٌ، -ات	compensation, damages
تَحْذِيرٌ، -ات	warning
دَلِيلٌ، أُدْلَةٌ	evidence
مُكَافَأَةٌ	reward
حَصَانَةٌ	immunity
مُحَاكَمَةٌ	trial
بِئُتْهُم	on charges of (+ idafah)
مَحْكُومٌ بِـ	sentenced to
مُدَانٌ بِـ	convicted of
إِسْتِجَابَةٌ لـ	in response to
جَرِيمَةٌ، جَرَائِمٌ	crime, offence
جِنَايَةٌ، -ات	crime, felony

جَرَائِمُ ضِدِّ الْإِنْسَانِيَّةِ	crimes against humanity
إِنْتِهَاك، -ات	abuse, violation
قَسْوَة	abuse, cruelty
عُنْف	violence
أَعْمَالُ الْعُنْفِ	acts of violence
نَبْذُ الْعُنْفِ	renunciation of violence
عَمَلِيَّةُ إِنْتِحَارِيَّةِ	suicide operation
سَيَّارَةٌ مُفَخَّخَةٌ	car bomb (lit. booby-trapped car)
مَقْتَل	murder, killing
قَطْعُ الرَّأْسِ	beheading
إِصَابَةٌ، -ات	injury
عُنْصُرِيَّة	racism
إِرْهَاب	terrorism
تَجَسُّس	espionage
خِيَانَةٌ	treason
أَعْمَالُ التَّخْرِيبِ	acts of sabotage
جَرِيْمَةُ الْقَتْلِ	homicide
مَقْتَلٌ بِالرِّصَاصِ	(fatal) shooting
سَرِقَةٌ / سِرْقَةٌ، -ات	burglary, theft
تَهْرِيْبُ الْبَشَرِ	people trafficking
مُحَاوَلَةٌ اِنْقِلَابِيَّة	attempted coup

إِنْقِلَابٌ أَبْيَضٌ	bloodless coup
حَالَةُ الطَّوَارِيءِ	state of emergency
مُحَاوَلَةٌ إِغْتِيَالٍ	assassination attempt
مُهَاتَرَةٌ	abuse, insult
مُمَارَسَاتٌ فَاسِدَةٌ	corrupt practices
غِشٌّ	fraud
تَهْرُبٌ مِنَ الضَّرَائِبِ	tax evasion
عَمَلِيَّاتٌ إِحْتِيَالٍ	scams
فَضِيحَةٌ، فَضَائِحٌ	scandal
مُؤَامَرَةٌ	conspiracy
عَصْيَانٌ مَدَنِيٌّ	civil disobedience
إِحْتِجَاجٌ، -ات	protest
تَهْدِيدٌ، -ات	threat
تَحَدٍّ، تَحَدِّيَّاتٌ	challenge
إِسْتِغْزَازٌ، -ات	provocation
مُظَاهَرَةٌ، -ات	demonstration
إِسْتِثْبَاطٌ، -ات	clash, scuffle
شَعْبٌ، أَحْدَاثٌ شَعْبٌ	riot
إِضْرَابٌ عَنِ الطَّعَامِ	hunger strike
إِعْتِصَامٌ	sit-in
مُخَدَّرَاتٌ	drugs
مَسْرُوقَاتٌ	stolen goods

عَمَالَة الْأَطْفَال	child labour
تَحْقِيق جِنَائِيّ، -ات جِنَائِيَّة	criminal investigation
إِنْجِرَاف	delinquency
مَشْرُوعِيَّة	legality
تَرَاخِيص، تَرَاخِيص	permit, licence
تَفْوِيض، -ات	power of attorney
كَامِل الْأَهْلِيَّة	legally competent
عَدِيم الْأَهْلِيَّة	legally incompetent
قَانُونِيّ \ شَرْعِيّ	legal
غَيْر قَانُونِيّ \ غَيْر شَرْعِيّ	illegal
جِنَائِيّ	criminal (adj.)
مُسَلَّح	armed
غَيْر مُسَلَّح	unarmed
عِقَابِيّ	punitive, penal
مُفْتَرَض	alleged
بَرِيء، أُبْرِيَاء	innocent
مُذْنِب، -ون	guilty
جَلْسَة مَحْكَمَة	court hearing
رَأْي يُعَدَّ غَيْر مُلْزِم	non-binding opinion
إِرْتَكَب	to commit, perpetrate
إِتَّهَم ه ب	to accuse s.o. of s.t.
وَجَّه إِتْهَامَات ضِدَّ	to press charges against

إِسْتَدْعَى	to summon
حَاكَمَ	to try
قَاضَى	to prosecute
إِسْتَجَوَّبَ	to interrogate, examine
حَقَّقَ	to verify, investigate
أَدَانَ يُدِينُ إِدَانَةً هـ بـ	to convict s.o. of s.t.
إِسْتَدْنَبَ	to find guilty
أَبْرَأَ	to acquit
عَفَا يَعْفُو عَفْوً	to pardon
أَفْرَجَ عَنِ	to release
طَعَنَ يَطْعَنُ طَعْنًا فِي	to contest
إِسْتَأْنَفَ	to appeal
إِعْتَرَفَ بـ	to confess, admit
عَاقَبَ	to punish
صَادَرَ	to confiscate
عَرَّمَ	to fine
رَفَعَ يَرْفَعُ رُفْعًا دَعْوَى عَلَى	to sue
حَكَمَ يَحْكُمُ حُكْمًا عَلَيْهِ بِالإعدام	to sentence s.o. to death
حَكَمَ عَلَيْهِ بِالسِّجْنِ الْمُؤَبَّدِ	to sentence s.o. to life imprisonment
أَعْدَمَ	to execute
شَنَقَ يَشْنُقُ شَنْقًا	to hang

عَذَّبَ	to torture
أَوْقَفَ \ وَقَّفَ	to stop, restrain
إِعْتَقَلَ	to arrest
قَبِضَ يَقْبِضُ قَبْضًا عَلَى	"
أَلْقَى الْقَبْضَ عَلَى	"
إِحْتَجَزَ	to detain
سَجَنَ يَسْجُنُ سَجْنًا	to imprison
أَسَاءَ الْمُعَامَلَةَ	to mistreat
أَبْعَدَ	to deport
طَرَدَ يَطْرُدُ طَرْدًا	to expel
نَفَى يَنْفِي نَفْيًا	to exile
عَاشَ يَعِيشُ عَيْشًا فِي الْمَنْفَى	to live in exile
إِرْتَكَبَ	to commit (a crime)
وَضَعَ يَضَعُ وَضْعًا فِي حَالٍ تَأْهَبُ قُصُورًا	to put on red alert
فَرَضَ يَفْرُضُ فَرَضًا حَظْرَ التَّجَوُّلِ	to impose a curfew
فَرَضَ يَفْرُضُ فَرَضًا الْحُكْمَ الْعُرْفِيَّ	to impose martial law
جَمَدَ الْأَمْوَالَ	to freeze assets
قَنَّ	to legalise
أَعْلَنَ مَسْئُولِيَّتَهُ عَنِ	to claim/declare one's responsibility for

دعا يَدْعُو دَعْوَةً إِلَى إِضْرَابٍ	to call a strike
إِحْتَجَّ عَلَى	to protest against
تَظَاهَرَ	to demonstrate
نَاهَضَ	to resist, oppose
تَصَاعَدَ	to escalate (v.i.)
تَلَاءَمَ مَعَ	to comply with
خَالَفَ الْقَانُونَ	to break the law
إِنْتَهَكَ	to violate, infringe
تَوَرَّطَ فِي	to be involved in
هَدَّدَ ه ب	to threaten s.o. with s.t.
إِحْتَطَفَ	to take hostage, abduct
هَرَبَ	to smuggle
سَرَقَ يَسْرِقُ سَرِقَةً	to loot
قَتَلَ يَقْتُلُ قَتْلًا	to murder
إِعْتَالَ	to assassinate
خَطَفَ يَخْطِفُ خَطْفًا	to hijack
إِعْتَصَبَ	to rape
إِبْتَزَّ	to blackmail
إِحْتَلَسَ	to embezzle
إِحْتَالَ	to defraud

8. DISASTER & AID

أَزْمَةٌ، أَزْمَاتٌ	crisis
كَارِثَةٌ، كَوَارِثٌ	disaster, catastrophe
طَارِئَةٌ، طَوَارِئٌ	emergency
حَالَةُ التَّأَهُّبِ الْفُصْوَى	state of high alert
مَأْسَاءٌ، مَأْسٍ	tragedy
مَجَاعَةٌ	famine
جَفَافٌ	drought
سُوءُ التَّغْذِيَةِ	malnutrition
فَقْطَاعَةٌ، فَقْطَائِعٌ	atrocities
زَلْزَالٌ، زَلَزَلٌ	earthquake
هَزَّةٌ أَرْضِيَّةٌ، -اتٌ أَرْضِيَّةٌ	earth tremor, seismic shock
بِمِقْيَاسِ رِيخْتَرٍ	on the Richter scale
فَيْضَانٌ، -اتٌ	flood
سَيْلٌ، سَيْولٌ	"
إِعْصَارٌ، -اتٌ	hurricane
تَسُونَامِيٌّ	tsunami
سَحَابَةٌ رَمَادٌ	ash cloud
بُرْكَانٌ، بُرَاكِينٌ	volcano
تَسْرُبٌ نَفْطِيٌّ	oil slick
كَارِثَةٌ نَوَوِيَّةٌ	nuclear disaster

انْصِبْهَارٌ نَوَوِيٌّ	nuclear meltdown
تَسْرُبٌ نَوَوِيٌّ	nuclear leak
إِشْعَاعٌ نَوَوِيٌّ	nuclear radiation
مُخَلَّفَاتٌ سَامَّةٌ	toxic waste
تَحَطُّمٌ طَائِرَةٌ	plane crash
حَادِثٌ، حَوَادِثٌ	accident
إِنْهِيَارٌ طِينِيٌّ، -اتٌ طِينِيَّةٌ	mudslide
حَرِيقٌ، حَرَائِقُ	fire
خَسَائِرٌ بَشَرِيَّةٌ	human loss (Arabic pl.)
أَضْرَارٌ مَادِيَّةٌ	material damage (Arabic pl.)
حُزْنٌ	sorrow, distress
إِكْتِنَابٌ \ إِحْبَابٌ \ وُجُومٌ	depression
قَلَقٌ	anxiety
حَاجَةٌ مَاسَّةٌ إِلَى	pressing need for
مُعَدَّلُ الْوَفَيَاتِ	mortality rate
مُعَدَّلُ الْمَوَالِيدِ	birth rate
العَالَمُ الثَّالِثُ	the third world
دَوْلٌ مُتَخَلِّفَةٌ	developing (lit. backward) countries
أَحْيَاءٌ فَقِيرَةٌ	slums
لَاجِئٌ، -ون	refugee
طَالِبُ الْإِلْجَاءِ، طَالِبُو الْإِلْجَاءِ	asylum seeker

مُهَاجِر، -ون	immigrant
جَائِع، جِيَاع	starving (person)
مُتَسَرِّد، -ون	homeless (person)
مَعُونَةٌ \ إِغَاثَةٌ	aid
مُسَاعَدَات	aid, help (Arabic pl.)
مُسَاعَدَات عَاجِلَةٌ	emergency aid
مُسَاعَدَات غِذَائِيَّة	food aid
مُسَاعَدَات فَنِّيَّة	technical aid
مُسَاعَدَات مَالِيَّة	financial aid
مُسَاعَدَات تَنْمُوِيَّة	development aid
دَعْم	support
إِعَانَات الدَّوْلَةِ	state handouts
مِنْحَةٌ، مَنَح	grant
عَطَاء، أُعْطِيَّة	gift
سَخَاء	generosity
إِلْغَاء الدُّيُون	debt cancellation
عَامِل الإِغَاثَةِ، عُمَال الإِغَاثَةِ	aid worker
مُتَطَوِّع، -ون	volunteer
هَيْئَةُ المَعُونَةِ	aid/relief organisation
مُنْتَظِمَةٌ طَوَّعِيَّة	voluntary organisation
مُنْتَظِمَةٌ خَيْرِيَّة	charity
دَوْلَةُ الرِّفَاه	the welfare state

ضَمَانِ إِجْتِمَاعِيّ	social security
هَيْئَةُ الصَّلِيبِ الْأَحْمَرِ	the Red Cross
هَيْئَةُ الْهَيْلَالِ الْأَحْمَرِ	the Red Crescent
جَمَاعَةُ السَّلَامِ الْأَخْضَرِ	Greenpeace
وَكَالَةُ إِغَاثَةِ الْوَالِدِيْنَ لِلْأُمَمِ الْمُتَّحِدَةِ	UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Works Agency)
بِرْنَامِجِ الْأُمَمِ الْمُتَّحِدَةِ الْإِنْمَائِيّ	UNDP (United Nations Development Programme)
الْبَنْكُ الدُّوَلِيّ لِلْإِنْتِشَاءِ وَالْتَعْمِيرِ	IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)
مُنْظَمَةُ الصِّحَّةِ الْعَالَمِيَّةِ	WHO (World Health Organization)
بِرْنَامِجِ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ الْعَالَمِيّ	WFP (World Food Programme)
الصُّنْدُوقُ الْعَالَمِيّ لِلطَّبِيعَةِ	WWF (Worldwide Fund For Nature)
مُنْظَمَةُ غَيْرِ حُكُومِيَّةِ	NGO (non-governmental organisation)
مُنْظَمَةُ أَطِبَّاءِ بِلَا حُدُودِ	MSF (Médecins Sans Frontières)
قَافِلَةُ الْأَغْذِيَّةِ	food convoy
شَاحِنَةٌ، -ات	lorry, truck
خَيْمَةٌ، -ات \ خِيَام	tent
هَجْرَةٌ	immigration

تَخْفِيزُ عَدَدِ السُّكَّانِ	depopulation
انْقِرَاضِ	extinction
إِزَالَةُ الْغَابَاتِ	deforestation
تَأْكُلُ	erosion
تَغْيِيرُ مَنَاحِي	climate change
إِحْتِبَاسُ حَرَارِي	global warming
تَلَوُّثُ	pollution
أَمَطَارُ سَوْدَاءِ	black rain
حِمَايَةُ الْبِيئَةِ	environmental protection
طَبَقَةُ الْأُوزُونِ	ozone hole
إِنْبِعَاثَاتُ كَارْبُونِيَّةِ	carbon emissions
أُمِّيَّةُ	illiteracy
وَبَاءٌ، أَوْيَّةُ	epidemic
الْأَيْدِزُ	AIDS
فَقْرٌ	poverty
تَخْرِيْبُ	devastation
إِضْطِرَابَاتُ	disruption (Arabic pl.)
شَلْلٌ	paralysis
إِعَادَةُ الْإِسْكَانِ	resettlement
إِجْلَاءُ	evacuation
إِعَادَةُ الْإِعْمَارِ	reconstruction
تَخْطِيطُ مَدَنِي	urban planning

رَيِّ	irrigation
تَنْقِيَةِ الْمِيَاهِ	water purification
تَحْلِيَةِ الْمِيَاهِ	desalination
لِقَاحٍ	vaccine
تَنْظِيمِ الْأُسْرَةِ	family planning
عَاجِلٍ	urgent
تَحْتَ حَظِّ الْفَقْرِ	below the poverty line
طَارِئٍ	emergency (adj.)
تَطْوِيرِيٍّ	developmental
إِنْسَانِيٍّ	humanitarian
طَوَّعِيٍّ	voluntary
تَنَقَّلَ	to migrate, roam
هَاجَرَ	to emigrate
تَدَفَّقَ	to pour into
فَرَّ يَفِرُّ فَرًّا \ فِرَارًا	to flee
أَجْلَى	to evacuate
تَعَرَّضَ لِـ	to be exposed to
أَتْلَفَ	to ruin, damage, destroy
دَفَنَ، يَدْفِنُ، دَفْنًا	to bury
لَقَّحَ	to vaccinate
أَعْلَنَ هَ مِنْطَقَةَ مُنْصَرِّرَةٍ / مَنْكُوبَةٍ	to proclaim s.t. a disaster area

حَرَّبَ	to devastate, lay waste to
تَفَاقَمَ	to become critical
اِنْفَرَضَ	to become extinct

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