

**Remark.**

*During this exam sheet, the pair  $(X, \tau)$  and  $(Y, \rho)$  are topological spaces.*

Q.1. (30 marks) Select **T** for true and **F** for false statements (**Answer in order**)

1. Second Axiom space is hereditary.
2. If a map  $f : (X, \tau) \rightarrow (Y, \rho)$  is bijective, then  $f$  is homeomorphism if and only if  $f(int(A)) = int(f(A))$ , for all  $A \subseteq X$ .
3. If  $(X, \tau)$  is compact,  $A \subseteq X$  such that  $A \subseteq drv(A)$ , then  $A$  is compact.
4. Any  $T_2$ -space is a  $T_3$ -space.
5. First countable space is a topological property.
6. The union of two connected set is connected.
7. If  $(X, \tau)$  is a  $T_1$ -space, then  $x, y \in X, x \neq y \rightarrow clo(x) \neq clo(y)$ .
8. Normality is not hereditary.
9. Any two discrete spaces are homeomorphic.
10. The usual topology is a second axiom space.
11.  $T_0$ -space is preserved under a bijective continuous map.
12. Any regular space is a Hausdorff space.
13. In a Hausdorff space  $(X, \tau)$ , the set  $\{a_1, \dots, a_n\}$  is closed.
14. Trivial topology is regular and normal.
15. The projection map on  $(R^2, U^2)$  is closed but not open.

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Q.2. (10 marks) (**Select Only Two**)

(a) Let  $(X, \tau)$  be a topological space such that

$$G \in \tau \text{ and } F \text{ is a closed set in } X \text{ for which } F \subseteq G \rightarrow \exists H \in \tau \text{ such that } F \subseteq H \text{ and } clo(H) \subseteq G.$$

Then prove that  $(X, \tau)$  is normal.

- (b) In  $(X, \tau)$ , if any class  $\{F_\alpha; \alpha \in \Delta, \text{ where } \Delta \text{ is an arbitrary set}\}$  satisfies the *finite intersection property*, has the itself a non-empty intersection, then prove that  $(X, \tau)$  is compact.
- (c) Prove that, a map  $f : (X, \tau) \rightarrow (Y, \rho)$  is continuous if and only if  $f^{-1}(int(B)) \subseteq int(f^{-1}(B))$ , for all  $B \subseteq Y$ .

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$\Rightarrow$  Additional questions are presented on the reverse side.

Q.3. (10 marks)

(a) (6 marks) Let  $X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ , find

1. Three connected topological spaces on  $X$  of cardinalities 4, 5 and 6.
2. Three disconnected topological spaces on  $X$  of cardinalities 4, 6 and 8.

(b) (4 marks) Prove that if a map  $f : (X, \tau) \rightarrow (Y, \rho)$  is closed, then

$$\text{clo}(f(A)) \subseteq f(\text{clo}(A)), \text{ for all } A \subseteq X$$

Q.4. (10 marks) (***Prove or disprove***)

- (a) Every regular  $T_0$  space is a  $T_3$ -space.
- (b) If  $f : (X, \tau) \rightarrow (Y, \rho)$  is an open map, then the restriction map  $f|_A$  is open,  $\forall A \subseteq X$ .

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GOOD LUCK ON YOUR EXAM